

# SOUTH CAROLINA PEDESTRIAN AND BICYCLE SAFETY ACTION PLAN

## FINAL REPORT

MAY 13, 2022





# South Carolina Pedestrian and Bicycle Safety Action Plan FINAL REPORT

***Prepared for:***

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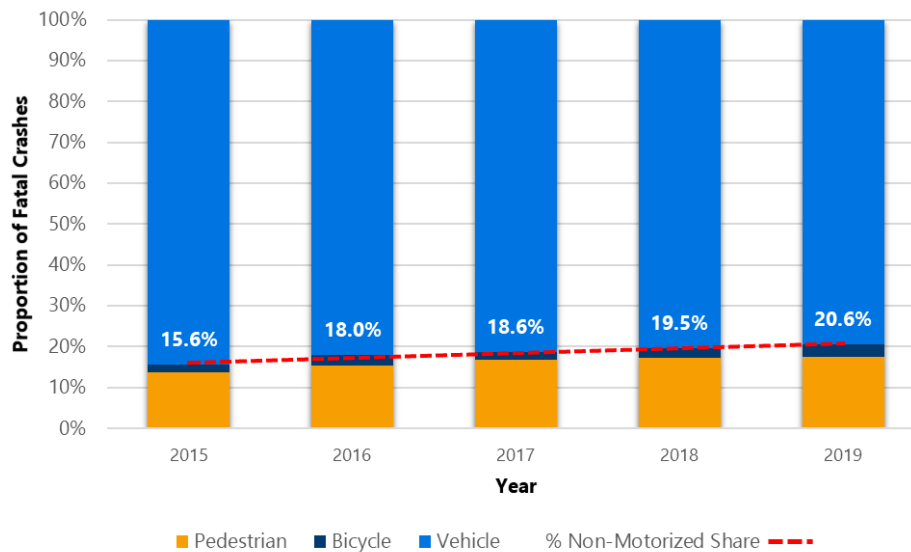
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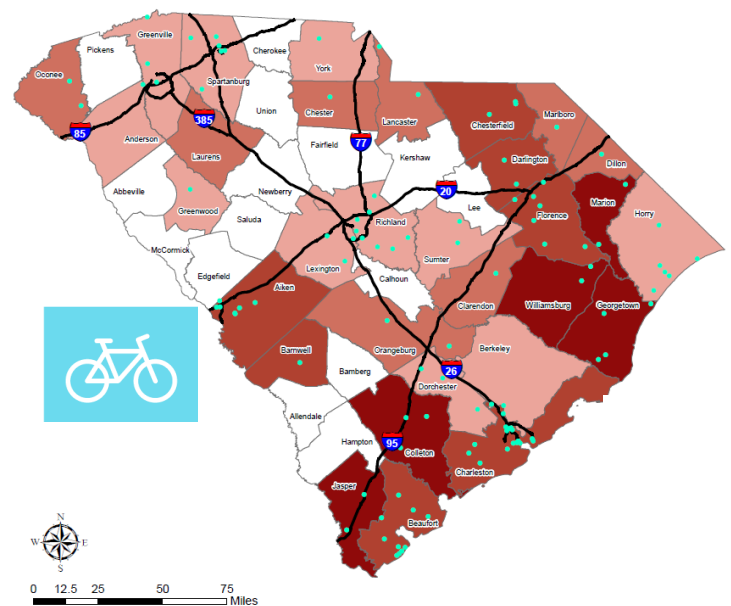
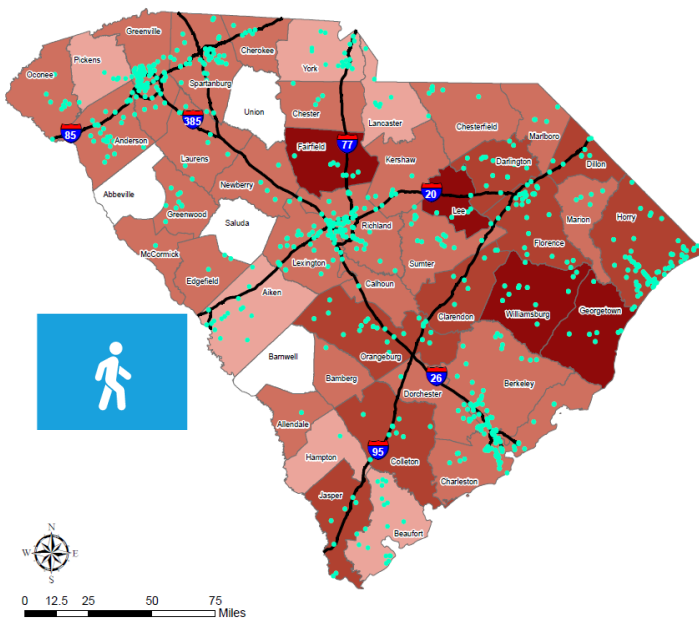
## Executive Summary

South Carolina roadway users are among those most at risk for pedestrian and bicycle crashes across the United States. South Carolina ranks **fifth** in the nation for pedestrian fatalities based on population and from 2009 to 2019, pedestrian fatalities have increased **80%** and bicycle fatalities have more than doubled across the state. Pedestrian and bicycle fatalities comprised more than **20%** of all highway deaths in South Carolina in 2019, despite contributing to less than 1% percent of all crashes. This trend has consistently increased during the past five years as shown below.

*Fatal Crashes in South Carolina (2015-2019)*



Pedestrian and bicycle crashes are a statewide issue for both urban and rural areas, the figures below illustrate the locations of the pedestrian and bicycle fatal crashes between 2015 and 2019.





The South Carolina Department of Transportation's (SCDOT) Pedestrian and Bicycle Safety Action Plan (PBSAP) provides a framework for focusing statewide attention on improving conditions for the most vulnerable road users: pedestrians and bicyclists. The PBSAP is intended to help SCDOT and local partners decide where to focus investments in pedestrian and bicycle safety and how to select optimal countermeasures that are appropriate based on roadway environments, policies, and behavioral programs.

### Ongoing Efforts

The PBSAP enhances SCDOT's existing safety programs by serving as a reference for improving pedestrian and bicycle safety through a collaborative multidisciplinary approach. Developing the PBSAP is another step in improving safety for pedestrians and bicyclists around South Carolina, which builds upon several ongoing SCDOT efforts listed below.

- **SCDOT Complete Streets Policy, Departmental Directive #28**, states that the department, "requires and encourages a safe, comfortable, integrated transportation network for all users, regardless of age, ability, income, ethnicity, or mode of transportation."
- **Complete Streets Council** was created to "facilitate ongoing communication to seek continuous improvement opportunities and initiatives regarding complete streets."
- **SCDOT Roadway Design Manual Updates**, which includes a new chapter on Multimodal Transportation that provides guidance for the design of walking, biking, and transit facilities along SCDOT's right-of-way.
- **SCDOT Crosswalk Implementation Guidelines**, which includes consideration of mid-block/uncontrolled crosswalks and additional crosswalk enhancements including high-visibility crosswalk markings, Rectangular Rapid Flashing Beacons (RRFB), Pedestrian Hybrid Beacons (PHB), curb extensions, and raised crosswalks.

### State of the Practice Review

As part of the PBSAP development, a comprehensive review of existing pedestrian and bicycle policies around South Carolina was conducted to assess the alignment of SCDOT policy with that of its partners to improve the current state of mobility and safety for vulnerable road users.

To evaluate this alignment, partner agencies throughout South Carolina were interviewed for their individual insights regarding pedestrian and bicycle safety. The Project Team led interviews with 35 groups, including groups within SCDOT Headquarters and Districts, Councils of Government (COGs), Metropolitan Planning Organizations (MPOs), municipalities, universities, and advocacy groups. Conversations focused on identifying which strategies work well, determining where existing policies can be improved, and discussing other pedestrian and bicycle safety considerations.



A variety of themes emerged through conversations with stakeholders that indicated a positive focus geared towards pedestrian and bicycle safety across the state; however, there is a substantial amount of work that is still required.

### Crash Data Analysis

A total of 759 pedestrian fatal crashes occurred during the five-year study period from 2015 to 2019. The majority of crashes occurring in urban areas involved a pedestrian struck by a vehicle while crossing the roadway at a midblock location. Alternatively, the majority of crashes occurring in rural areas involved a pedestrian struck from the front or behind while walking along the roadway.

A total of 109 bicycle fatal crashes occurred during the five-year study period from 2015 to 2019. The majority of these crashes, regardless of area type, involved a bicyclist struck while being overtaken (i.e., passed) by a motor vehicle.

When examining these crash data in relation to roadway types, the results indicated 40% of all pedestrian statewide fatal and serious injury crashes occurred on Principal Arterial roadways. However, Principal Arterial roadways make up just 8% of the state roadway system, indicating an overrepresentation in the crash data by 32%.

### High-Risk Roadways

A methodology was developed to proactively determine high-risk roadways in South Carolina. The methodology considered a GIS-based screening of factors that are frequently identified as contributing factors to, or environmental/facility conditions that are common to, serious injury and fatal crashes involving pedestrians and bicycles. The methodology was focused on those criteria for which reliable statewide GIS data were available (from SCDOT and the United States Census Bureau) for this data-driven analysis and are summarized below.

- Posted Speed Limit
- Number of Lanes
- Functional Class
- Median Type
- Paved Shoulder Width
- AADT
- Area Type (Urban, Suburban, Rural)
- Population Density
- % Households in Poverty
- Existing Crash History
- Proximity to Schools
- Proximity to Alcohol Sales

The high-risk analysis considered the statewide transportation network, which includes over 50,000 roadway segments and 215,000 intersections. The top 1,000 high-risk roadways were determined and were advanced for consideration of detailed countermeasure implementation.





## Countermeasure Identification

A toolbox was developed to summarize the countermeasures that SCDOT and other agencies can implement to improve safety for pedestrians and bicyclists. Countermeasures in the toolbox were identified from literature review of state and national references and previous SCDOT non-motorized road safety audits (RSA).

The potential countermeasures were categorized based on the three disciplines of Engineering, Education, and Enforcement. It should be noted that traditional countermeasure methodology includes a fourth “E” of highway safety, Emergency Medical Services (EMS). While not specifically addressed in this plan, EMS remains an influencing factor in the outcome of traffic collisions.

- **Engineering** countermeasures include physical improvements to roadways, which were further categorized into the sub-categories for pedestrian crossings, bicycle facilities, intersections, and roadways.
- **Education** countermeasures assist by providing training and skills to walk or bike safely, including materials to educate motorists, pedestrians, and bicyclists on better safety practices, including school-age children.
- **Enforcement** countermeasures focus on enforcing traffic laws to increase safety. These include efforts for enforcing speed limits and monitoring compliance with driver and non-motorists behaviors.

## High-Priority Location and Countermeasure Prioritization

A final list of high-priority roadways and intersections was developed from the high-crash roadway segments, high-crash intersections, and high-risk roadway segments. These locations were further considered for countermeasure evaluation. An Equivalent Property Damage Only (EPDO) methodology for ranking locations based upon crash frequency and severity was used to identify a list of high-priority locations. This method uses weighted societal crash costs based on the national KABCO scale for crash severity.



The table below summarizes the total state-adjusted societal cost of South Carolina pedestrian and bicycle crashes between 2015 and 2019.

***Total South Carolina Comprehensive Crash Costs (2015-2019)***

| <b>Crash Severity</b>                | <b>Total Pedestrian and Bicycle Crashes</b> | <b>Total Comprehensive Cost</b> |
|--------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| <b>Fatal (K)</b>                     | 862   | \$7,751,627,234                 |
| <b>Incapacitating Injury (A)</b>     | 1,160                                       | \$604,899,400                   |
| <b>Non-Incapacitating Injury (B)</b> | 2,187                                       | \$345,615,984                   |
| <b>Possible Injury (C)</b>           | 2,669                                       | \$266,883,986                   |
| <b>No Injury (O)</b>                 | 964   | \$9,132,936                     |
| <b>Total</b>                         |   | <b>\$8,978,159,540</b>          |

Note: Costs based upon 2016 dollars.

A countermeasure prioritization methodology was developed to provide a framework for selecting and prioritizing countermeasures from the toolbox, focusing on locations with an existing crash history and those at elevated risk for future pedestrian and bicycle crashes.



## 1. Introduction

The South Carolina PBSAP provides a framework for focusing statewide attention on improving conditions for the most vulnerable road users: pedestrians and bicyclists. The PBSAP lays out a vision for using a **data-driven** approach to align safety programs and infrastructure improvements with demonstrated issues.

The PBSAP is intended to help SCDOT and local partners decide where to focus investments in pedestrian and bicycle safety and how to select optimal countermeasures that are appropriate based on roadway environments, policies, and behavioral programs. The PBSAP enhances SCDOT's existing safety programs by serving as a reference for improving pedestrian and bicycle safety through a collaborative multidisciplinary approach.

### 1.1. Ongoing SCDOT Efforts

Developing the PBSAP is another step in improving safety for pedestrians and bicyclists around South Carolina, which builds upon several ongoing SCDOT efforts.

#### **SCDOT Complete Streets Policy, Departmental Directive #28**

[info2.scdot.org/SCDOTPress/PublishingImages/DD%2028%20Complete%20Streets.pdf](https://info2.scdot.org/SCDOTPress/PublishingImages/DD%2028%20Complete%20Streets.pdf)

SCDOT's Complete Streets Policy, Departmental Directive #28, was issued on February 4, 2021 and states that the department, "requires and encourages a safe, comfortable, integrated transportation network for all users, regardless of age, ability, income, ethnicity, or mode of transportation." A Complete Streets Council was created as part of this Departmental Directive.

#### **SCDOT Roadway Design Manual**

[scdot.org/business/road-design.aspx](https://scdot.org/business/road-design.aspx)

SCDOT updated their *Roadway Design Manual* in February 2021 to include a new chapter on Multimodal Transportation, which provides guidance for the design of walking, biking, and transit facilities along SCDOT's right-of-way.

#### **SCDOT Crosswalk Implementation Guidelines**

[scdot.org/business/pdf/accessMgt/Traffic-Engineering-Guidelines/tg38.pdf](https://scdot.org/business/pdf/accessMgt/Traffic-Engineering-Guidelines/tg38.pdf)

SCDOT issued new crosswalk implementation guidance, Traffic Guideline TG-38, on March 8, 2021, which includes consideration of mid-block/uncontrolled crosswalks and additional crosswalk enhancements including high-visibility crosswalk markings, RRFBs, PHBs, curb extensions, and raised crosswalks.



## SCDOT Bicycling Accommodations, Engineering Directive #22

<http://info2.scdot.org/ED/ED/ED-22.pdf>

This engineering directive addresses bicycling accommodations that will be considered as part of the SCDOT annual paving improvement program.

## South Carolina's Strategic Highway Safety Plan

[scdot.org/performance/pdf/reports/BR1\\_SC\\_SHSP\\_Dec20\\_rotated.pdf](http://scdot.org/performance/pdf/reports/BR1_SC_SHSP_Dec20_rotated.pdf)

SCDOT and the South Carolina Department of Public Safety updated the state's Strategic Highway Safety Plan (SHSP) in December 2020. Pedestrians and bicyclists remain an Emphasis Area in the updated SHSP, indicating the importance of making safety improvements in these areas. The SHSP contains a number of strategies that may be considered for efforts to reduce pedestrian and bicycle collisions.

## Non-Motorized Road Safety Audits

SCDOT allocates a portion of its annual Highway Safety Improvement Program (HSIP) federal funds to perform road safety audits (RSA) at locations identified to have a high density of pedestrian- and bicycle-involved crashes. Each year, ten to twenty locations are identified and studied by a multi-disciplinary team to identify highway safety issues and to develop an implementation plan to improve the safety of these locations.

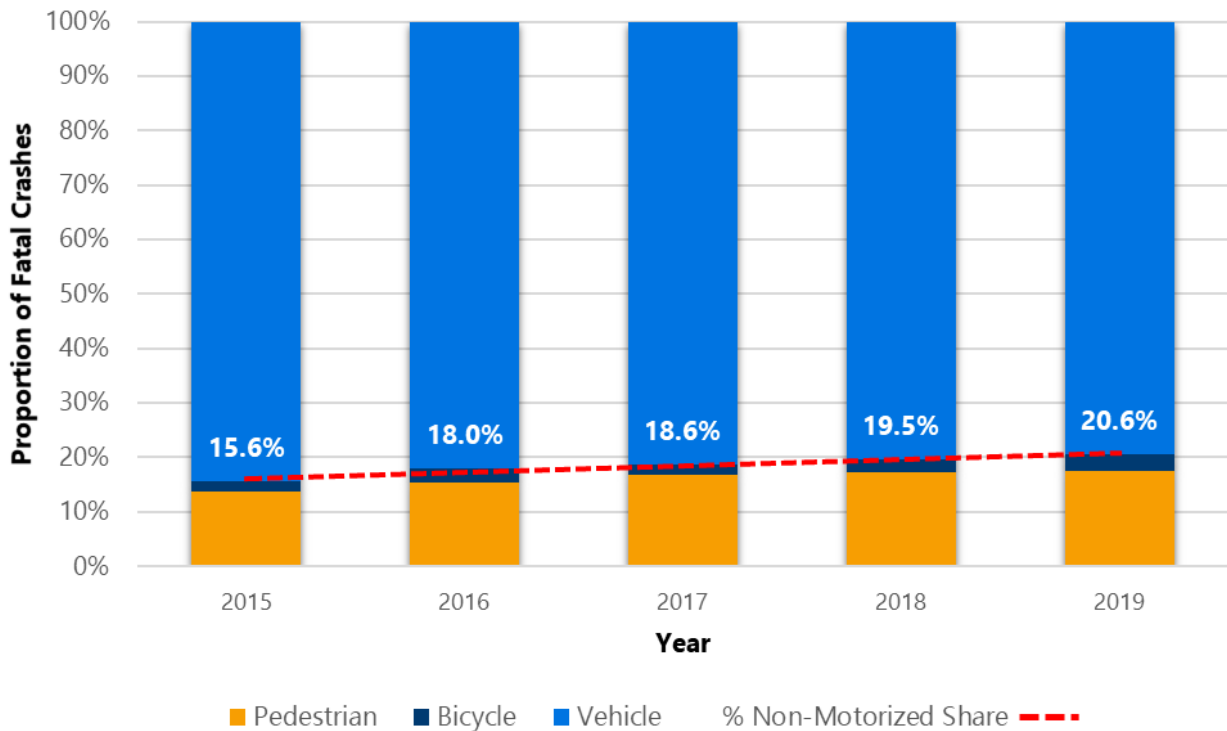
## 1.2. South Carolina Crash Statistics

South Carolina roadway users are among those most at risk for pedestrian and bicycle crashes across the United States. Noteworthy South Carolina statistics are shown below.

- South Carolina ranks **fifth** in the nation for pedestrian fatalities based on population, approximately **69%** higher than the national average.
- From 2015 to 2019, there were **5,311** pedestrian crashes resulting in **759** pedestrian fatalities and **2,490** bicycle crashes resulting in **109** bicyclist fatalities.
- From 2009 to 2019, pedestrian fatalities have increased **80%** and bicycle fatalities have increased **155%**.
- Pedestrian and bicycle fatalities comprised more than **20%** of all highway deaths in South Carolina in 2019, despite contributing to less than 1% percent of all crashes. This trend has consistently increased during the past five years, as shown in **Figure 1**.



*Figure 1 – Fatal Crashes in South Carolina (2015-2019)*



### 1.3. PBSAP Report Overview

The remainder of this report is organized as follows:

**Section 2 – State of the Practice Review** discusses the review conducted to document the existing alignment of SCDOT and local partners on pedestrian and bicycle conditions in South Carolina.

**Section 3 – Crash Data Analysis** describes the various detailed crash data analyses conducted as part of the data-driven approach to the PBSAP development.

**Section 4 – High-Risk Roadways** discusses the proactive determination of High-Risk Roadways in South Carolina.

**Section 5 – Countermeasure Identification** discusses the development of the Countermeasure Toolbox for use in South Carolina.

**Section 6 – Countermeasure Prioritization** describes the determination of the high-priority facilities—made up of high-crash roadway segments, high-crash intersections, and high-risk roadway segments—and the countermeasure cut sheet development for some locations.





## 2. State of the Practice Review

As part of the PBSAP development, a comprehensive review of existing pedestrian and bicycle policies around South Carolina was conducted. The purpose of this review was to assess the alignment of SCDOT policy with that of its partners to facilitate improving the current state of mobility and safety for vulnerable road users.

To evaluate this alignment, partner agencies throughout South Carolina were interviewed for their individual insights regarding pedestrian and bicycle safety in their local jurisdiction. The Project Team led interviews with 35 groups around the state between January 7, 2021 and February 5, 2021. These interviews were scheduled with various groups within SCDOT Headquarters and Districts, COGs, MPOs, municipalities, universities, and advocacy groups. Conversations were held virtually via Microsoft Teams and focused on identifying which strategies work well, determining where existing policy can be improved, and discussing other pedestrian and bicycle safety considerations.

**Table 1** summarizes the interview schedule and participants. Each discussion provided valuable insight that shaped this PBSAP and will motivate future pedestrian and bicycle safety policies across South Carolina. A variety of themes emerged through conversations with stakeholders. The themes discussed herein indicate that there is positive focus geared towards pedestrian and bicycle safety across the state; however, there is a substantial amount of work that is still required. Four major themes emerged consistently through the 35 interviews, as discussed in the following sections.

### 2.1. Shifting Demands of the Roadway Network

Roadway design in South Carolina has traditionally prioritized the movement of vehicular traffic, leaving pedestrian and bicycle accommodations as secondary considerations. Though more emphasis has been placed on non-motorist facilities in recent years, guidance in the SCDOT *Roadway Design Manual* and companion documents—such as AASHTO's *A Policy on Geometric Design of Highways and Streets* and the Transportation Research Board's *Highway Capacity Manual*—have historically prioritized vehicular throughput and supporting design elements.

*Table 1 – State of the Practice Interview Summary*

| <b>Interview Group</b>                    | <b>Date</b> | <b>Interview Participants</b>   |
|---|-------------|---|
| <b>SCDOT ADA Compliance</b>               | 1/7/2021    | Natalie Moore   |
| <b>SCDOT District 1</b>                   | 1/7/2021    | Lori Campbell   |
| <b>SCDOT Road Data Services</b>           | 1/7/2021    | Todd Anderson   |
| <b>SCDOT District 3</b>                   | 1/8/2021    | Brandon Wilson, Dana Lowry, Sean Knight                                   |
| <b>SCDOT District 5</b>                   | 1/8/2021    | Joey Skipper  |
| <b>SCDOT District 6</b>                   | 1/8/2021    | Josh Johnson  |
| <b>SCDOT Traffic Engineering and FHWA</b> | 1/8/2021    | Carolyn Fisher, Will McConnell, Ashley Johnson, Shawn Salley              |
| <b>SCDOT Maintenance</b>                  | 1/11/2021   | Jeffery Smith and David Cook  |
| <b>Palmetto Cycling Coalition</b>         | 1/11/2021   | Amy Johnson Ely   |
| <b>SCDOT Preconstruction</b>              | 1/11/2021   | Rob Bedenbaugh, Chad Amick, Sam Pridgen, Glen Bramlitt                    |
| <b>SC Parks, Recreation, and Tourism</b>  | 1/11/2021   | Neal Hamilton   |
| <b>Catawba COG</b>                        | 1/12/2021   | Stephen Allen   |
| <b>SCDHEC</b>                             | 1/12/2021   | Lori Phillips   |
| <b>Appalachian COG</b>                    | 1/13/2021   | Lance Estep   |
| <b>SCDMV</b>                              | 1/13/2021   | Shirley Rivers  |
| <b>SCDPS</b>                              | 1/13/2021   | Teddy Kulmala, Rachel Urconis, Kelly Hughes, Sherri Iacobelli, Phil Riley |
| <b>BCDCOG</b>                             | 1/14/2021   | Kyle James and Sarah Cox  |
| <b>City of Charleston</b>                 | 1/14/2021   | Keith Benjamin  |
| <b>SCDOT Planning Office</b>              | 1/15/2021   | Machael Peterson  |
| <b>Pee Dee COG</b>                        | 1/20/2021   | Cameron Sabin and Lindsay Privette  |
| <b>Santee Lynches COG</b>                 | 1/20/2021   | Jeff Parkey and Jake Whitmire   |
| <b>Upper Savannah COG</b>                 | 1/20/2021   | Rick Greene   |
| <b>ARTS</b>                               | 1/26/2021   | LJ Peterson and Joel Duke   |
| <b>GSATS</b>                              | 1/26/2021   | Mark Hoeweler   |
| <b>LCOG, Hardeeville, Beaufort County</b> | 1/26/2021   | Noah Krepps, Kaitie Woodruff, Stephanie Rossi, Jen Combs                  |
| <b>City of Greenville</b>                 | 1/27/2021   | Dwayne Cooper   |
| <b>City of Rock Hill</b>                  | 1/27/2021   | Amy Jo Denton   |
| <b>RFATS</b>                              | 1/27/2021   | Chris Hermann   |
| <b>City of Florence</b>                   | 1/28/2021   | Clint Moore   |
| <b>College of Charleston</b>              | 1/28/2021   | Darcy Everett   |
| <b>SUATS</b>                              | 1/28/2021   | Kyle Kelly  |
| <b>City of Columbia</b>                   | 1/29/2021   | Krista Hampton, Lucina Statler, Dana Higgins, Robert Anderson             |
| <b>FLATS</b>                              | 1/29/2021   | Ethan Brown   |
| <b>GPATS</b>                              | 1/29/2021   | Keith Brockington   |
| <b>Charleston Moves</b>                   | 2/5/2021    | Katie Zimmerman and Savannah Brennan                                      |



Traditional roadway design in South Carolina has made the following commonplace across the state.

- Roadways without adequate pedestrian and bicycle facilities
- Bicyclists riding on sidewalks to avoid interacting with traffic at the street level, because they feel unsafe, which violates many local jurisdictions laws
- Vehicles traveling at higher speeds along roadways, resulting in more severe conflicts with pedestrians and bicycles
- Large, wide, complex intersections that increase the potential conflicts for pedestrians crossing at intersections, including the total wait time for a crossing and time to cross
- Limited roadway lighting and very limited pedestrian lighting
- Utilities located within the sidewalk, creating constrained conditions for users with disabilities

As more non-motorists use the roadway for mobility—either out of necessity, choice, or desire—the overlapping use of the defined roadway space is increasing. Conflicts between different modes of transportation and the sharing of the limited space creates friction along the roads around the state and contributes to potentially unsafe interactions between these different roadway users. Since pedestrians and bicycles do not have the same protections as drivers in motorized vehicles, they are the most vulnerable in these conflicts.

South Carolina is a largely rural state with pockets of dense urban centers. Therefore, it is not uncommon to encounter a roadway without accommodations for non-motorists or with fragmented pedestrian and bicycle facilities. Urban and suburban areas increase the frequency at which users encounter pedestrian and bicycle infrastructure; however, fragmented networks or unmaintained facilities are common.

SCDOT's Complete Streets Policy, released in February 2021, is a foundational step towards designing and constructing roadways that accommodate all road users. The Complete Streets Policy will work to encourage a safe, comfortable, and integrated transportation network for all users and modes. These efforts are the first steps needed to create a built environment with a connected, convenient, and safe mobility network for all users, especially pedestrians and bicyclists.

Many of the interviews included discussion regarding the lack of pedestrian and bicycle focus in SCDOT's then-current standards and guidelines. Several of the interview groups were aware that the Complete Streets Policy was being developed and were optimistic about its release, which occurred after most of the interviews were completed.



## 2.2. Awareness of Existing Laws

In South Carolina, mobility throughout the state is challenged by a variety of external influences, including weather, roadway conditions, population age, tourism, and recurring congestion. Unsafe conditions are further exacerbated when state and local laws related to walking, biking, or driving are not followed.

Based upon the interviews conducted as part of this PBSAP, anecdotal experience suggests that many users of the roadway network are conscientiously not abiding by local walking and biking laws for safety and comfort reasons. Common examples of non-compliance among motorists and non-motorists include the following:

### **Pedestrians**

Pedestrians may choose to cross the street at an unmarked midblock location rather than crossing at a signalized intersection with marked crosswalks to reduce their perceived delay or to minimize interaction with vehicular turning movements. Users who choose to do this may feel they have less to process with vehicles coming from a singular direction and that they have the ability to cross at their own pace and time; however, pedestrians crossing at unmarked locations may violate driver expectancy and reduce motorists' reaction time.

### **Bicyclists**

Second, bicyclists may feel uncomfortable riding in the travel lane in the absence of a bicycle lane, especially on high-speed roadways. However, even when bicycle lanes are present, riders may still prefer to ride in another location unless a buffer is present. As such, bicyclists may often be seen utilizing the adjacent sidewalk over a bicycle lane, creating a conflict between pedestrians and bicycles.

### **Drivers**

Finally, in a system designed for vehicles, drivers of those vehicles are less likely to look for pedestrians and bicycles or may not recall laws to share the roadway. Throughout South Carolina, anecdotal experience suggests that vehicles commonly fail to yield to pedestrians in marked crosswalks, particularly in cases where vehicles are turning right on red. Drivers focused on turning right while looking left for a gap in the traffic stream may miss pedestrians crossing at the intersection entirely, creating a conflict as the vehicle starts to turn. A common topic among the interview discussions was the lack of education among all road users (i.e. motorists, pedestrians, and bicyclists) on how to share the roads. Some interviews included discussion that the driving public gets frustrated when bicycles have to use rural, two-lane roads—which slow and block vehicles—without knowing that they have the right to use the road.



From the perspective of compliance, speeding may have the greatest adverse impact on pedestrian and bicycle safety. Non-motorists are already at an elevated risk for sustaining injuries from collisions with motorized vehicles, but the likelihood of serious injuries and fatalities greatly increases when vehicular speeds increase.

Education plays a key role in the solution to non-compliance issues for all users of the roadway network (i.e. drivers, pedestrians, and bicyclists). Be it through continued partnership with the Department of Motor Vehicles on drivers' education, or with the Department of Public Safety and their existing educational videos and materials, enhancing the understanding and compliance with the laws affecting safe mobility will be critical to meeting the goals of the PBSAP.

### **2.3. Strategic Partnerships/Strong Communication**

Several positive examples of effective communication were demonstrated throughout the PBSAP interviews. These examples included regular traffic safety meetings led by the Grand Strand Area Transportation Study – attended by staff from the SCDOT Traffic Safety Office, the local SCDOT District 5 office, and Highway Patrol – and in the Charleston area, regular meetings between the City of Charleston, Charleston County, and the local District 6 office to discuss ongoing infrastructure project efforts, including pedestrian and bicycle projects. Additionally, interviews highlighted opportunities to improve communication of the scheduling of pavement resurfacing projects. These projects offer opportunities to efficiently program inexpensive improvements that involve restriping, such as the installation of bicycle lanes and implementation of road diets.

Also evident from the interviews is that local entities are prioritizing pedestrian and bicycle infrastructure over traditional roadway capacity enhancement projects. Through this lens of enhancing mobility, partnerships between SCDOT and the local entities will become even more critical. Many COGs, MPOs, and local municipalities partner with SCDOT to successfully implement pedestrian and bicycle projects. Further leveraging these partnerships throughout the state will unify and promote a common vision, creating safer roadways for all road users in South Carolina.

There is a clear need for additional, more connected conversations regarding the vision for mobility. By reaching a mutual understanding of the tools, processes, and priorities critical when making investments in infrastructure for all road users, the development of guidance documents (e.g. comprehensive plans and walk/bike plans) and programming projects that do not focus solely on prioritizing vehicular mobility will result in an environment that is safer for all roadway users.





## 2.4. Transportation Equity

Many of the interviews conducted as part of this PBSAP discussed the differing needs of pedestrian and bicycle accommodations in urban versus rural areas. Both urban and rural areas have different challenges to accommodate pedestrians and bicyclists. In rural areas across the state, sidewalks and bike lanes are not commonplace along typical two-lane roadways, so people who do not have a vehicle are forced to walk or bike within the traveled way to access their daily needs, including travel to/from a job or the grocery store. While urban areas in South Carolina generally have more sidewalks and bike lanes, they also exhibit increased pedestrian and bicycle activity and an elevated potential for conflict with motorized vehicles due to the built-up nature and larger population of the areas.

It is acknowledged that there are other related aspects of equity – including racial, income, and age equity – that are closely related to transportation equity. As part of the crash data analyses and crash risk assessment (**Section 4**), the Project Team reviewed if the distribution of fatal and serious injury crashes for minority and economic factors are over- or under-represented when compared to the distribution of statewide roadway miles that they cover. The review was based upon census data for *% Population in Minority Groups*, *% Households with no Vehicles*, and *% Households in Poverty*. For this analysis, the [US Census Bureau Poverty Thresholds](#) were used which vary based on the family size and number of children in the household. For example, for an individual, the poverty level is \$14,097 and for a family of four, the poverty level is \$18,677. The results of this review indicated there were no significant over- or under-representation of the fatal and serious injury crash data for these three census factors. It is likely that this is due to the census data not appearing to be as precise as the other roadway-specific data that was used, which could be leading to less precision in analysis results. Ultimately transportation equity was factored into this plan with a weighted score based on *% Households in Poverty* when determining high-risk roadway segments across South Carolina.

Due to the precision of available data, the PBSAP's focus on transportation equity was concentrated on evaluating countermeasures appropriate for rural areas and those appropriate for urban areas.



### 3. Crash Data Analysis

As noted previously, this PBSAP was developed through a data-driven approach that included several types of crash analysis. Integral to this approach was a comprehensive evaluation of pedestrian and bicycle crashes occurring across South Carolina between 2015 and 2019 sourced from a statewide database provided by SCDOT. In addition, available geographic information system (GIS) data for the state roadway network also was provided by SCDOT for use in the analyses. Additional GIS data from the United States Census Bureau and National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) also was used. The following crash data analyses were conducted:

**Summary-Level Crash Statistics** were prepared for pedestrian and bicycle crashes and are summarized in **Section 3.1**.

**Systemic Crash Typing Analyses** were conducted for all the fatal pedestrian and bicycle crashes and are summarized in **Section 3.2**.

**Nominal Crash Analyses** were conducted to identify **high-crash** roadways and intersections (i.e., looking backward) and are summarized in **Section 3.3**.

**Substantive Crash Analyses** were conducted to determine **high-risk** roadways (i.e., looking forward) and are summarized in **Section 4**.

#### 3.1. Summary Data Analysis

Summary crash statistics were prepared for pedestrian and bicycle crashes occurring between 2015 and 2019. The following sections summarize the following descriptive crash statistics.

- Overall Crashes by Severity
- Fatal Crashes/Rates by County
- Serious Injury Crashes/Rates by County
- Crashes by Area Type (i.e., Urban vs. Rural)

The following additional summary crash statistics are provided in **Appendix A**.

- Environmental Conditions: Lighting, Weather
- Temporal Conditions: Time of Day, Day of Week, Month of Year
- Facility Characteristics: Functional Class, Junction Type, Posted Speed
- Demographics: Age, Gender, Race

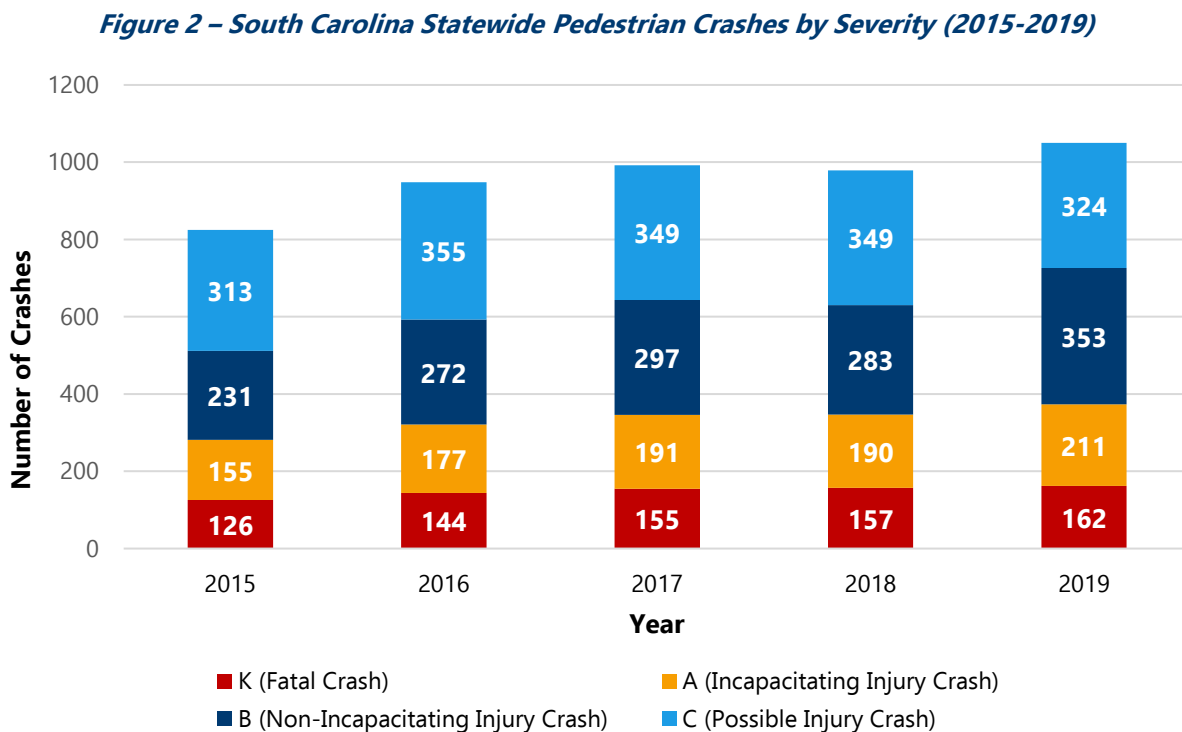
The following national KABCO scale is used throughout this document to define crash severity.

- **K** = Fatal
- **A** = Incapacitating Injury
- **B** = Non-Incapacitating Injury
- **C** = Possible Injury
- **O** = Property Damage Only



### 3.1.1. Pedestrian Crash Data

**Figure 2** summarizes the five-year history of pedestrian crashes by severity between 2015 and 2019. There is a clear upward trend in pedestrian crashes statewide, including a **29%** increase in fatal crashes from **126** in 2015 to **162** in 2019.



**Figure 3** summarizes the five-year history of pedestrian crash frequency and crash rate by county for fatal and serious injury crashes between 2015 and 2019. The greatest *frequency* of fatal and serious injury pedestrian crashes occurred in urban areas such as Charleston, Greenville, and Horry Counties. The highest pedestrian fatal and serious injury crash *rates* occurred in a mix of urban and rural areas including Fairfield, Charleston, and Lee Counties.

**Figure 4** summarizes the five-year history of pedestrian crash frequency and crash rate by county for fatal crashes between 2015 and 2019. The greatest *frequency* of fatal pedestrian crashes occurred in urban areas such as Greenville, Charleston, and Horry Counties. However, the highest pedestrian fatal crash *rates* occurred in rural areas such as Fairfield, Williamsburg, and Lee Counties. These results indicate that despite decreased exposure (i.e., less population), pedestrian crashes occurring in rural areas are more likely to lead to fatalities.



Figure 3 – Pedestrian Fatal & Serious Injury Crashes/Rates by County

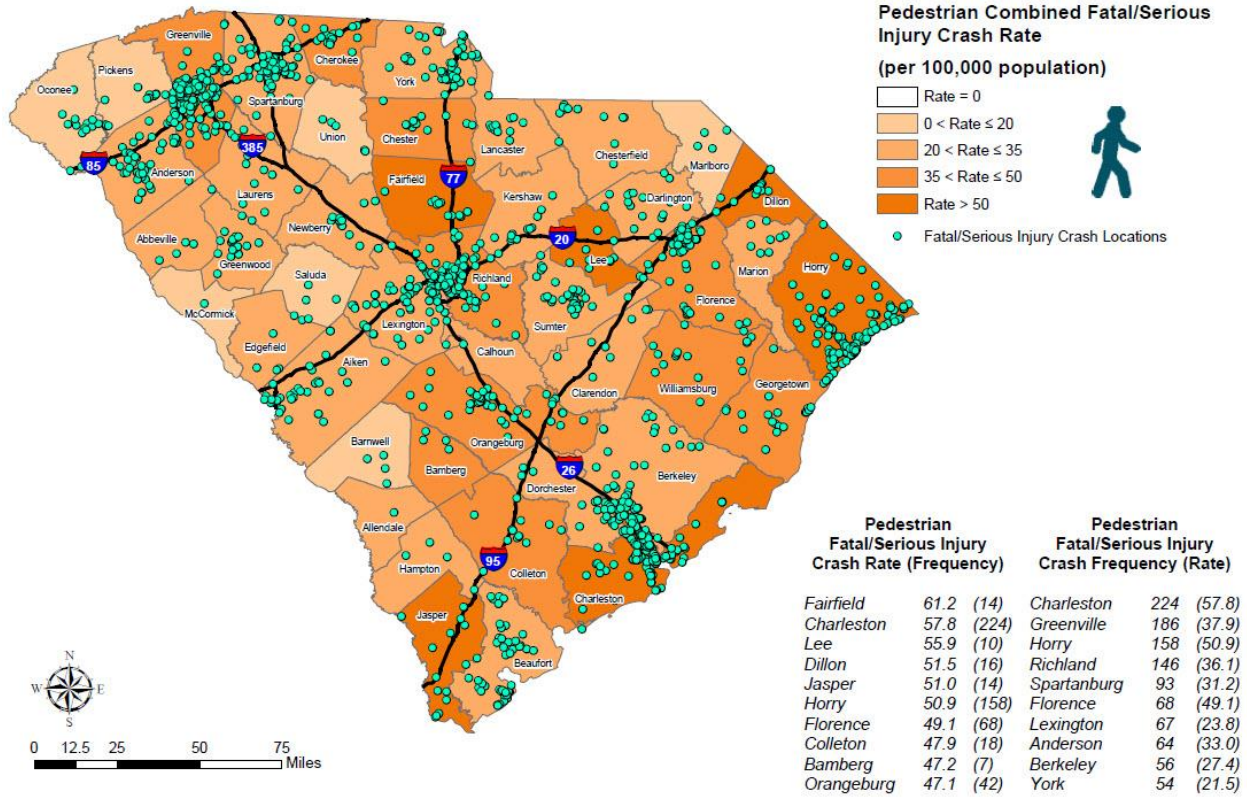
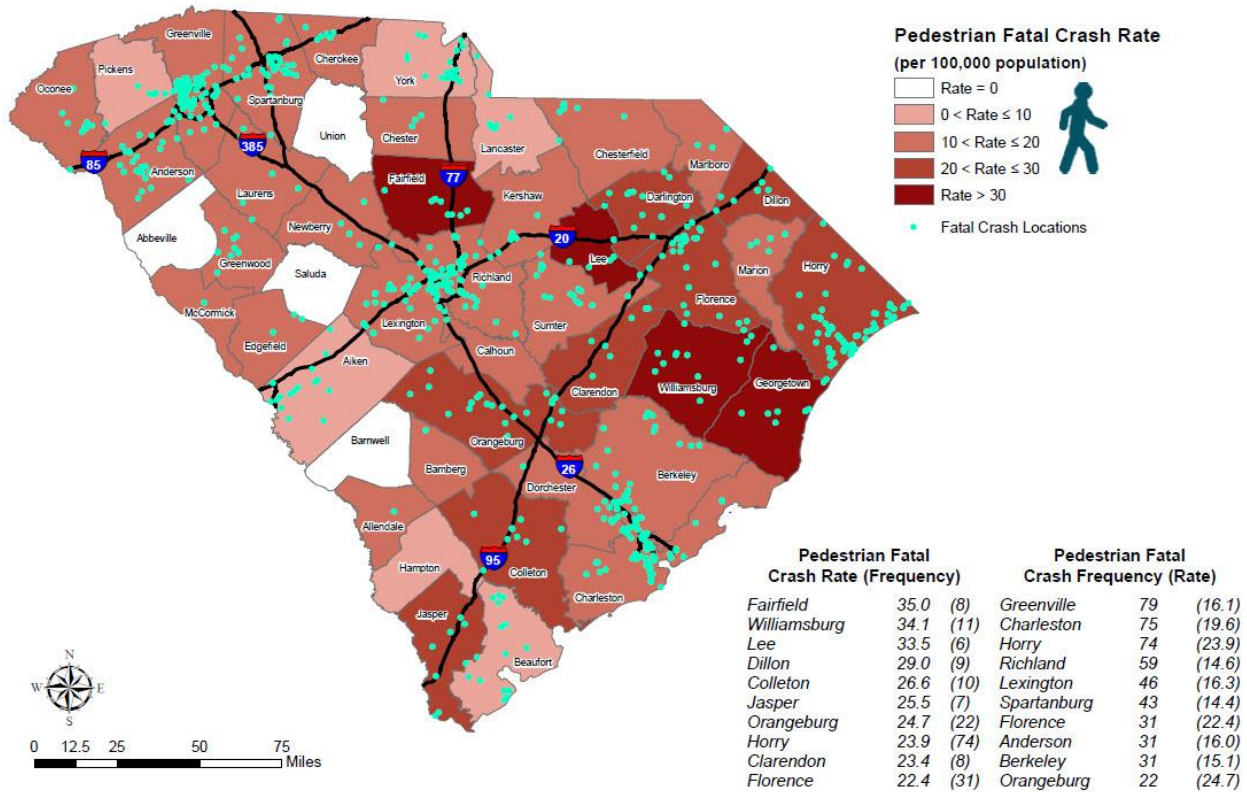


Figure 4 – Pedestrian Fatal Crashes/Rates by County

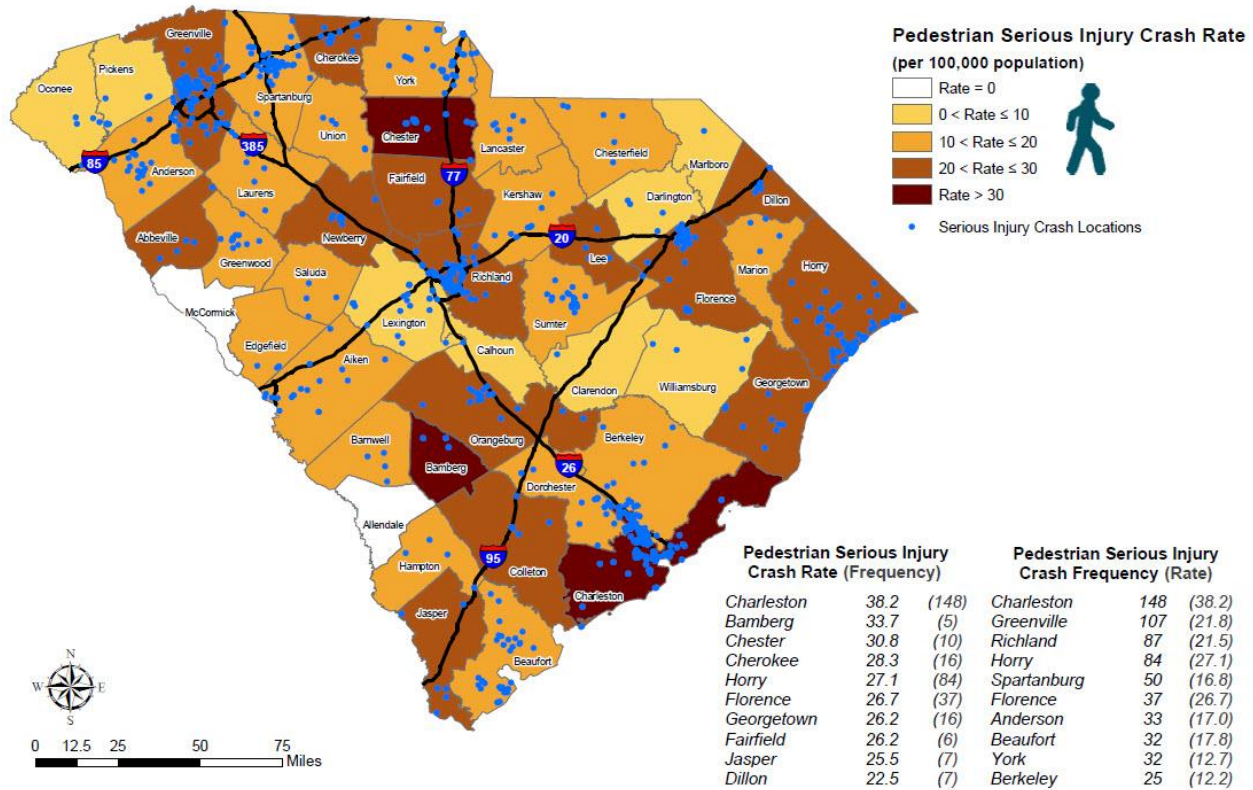






**Figure 5** summarizes the five-year history of pedestrian crash frequency and crash rate by county for serious injury crashes between 2015 and 2019. The greatest *frequency* of serious injury pedestrian crashes occurred in urban counties such as Charleston, Greenville, and Richland. Unlike for fatal crashes, the highest pedestrian serious injury crash *rates* were not focused in rural counties. Instead, the highest crash rates were observed in Charleston County, followed by Bamberg, and Chester Counties. Within the PBSAP study database, nearly twice as many pedestrian crashes resulted in a serious injury (17.7%) than those resulting in property damage only (9.9%).

**Figure 5 – Pedestrian Serious Injury Crashes/Rates by County**

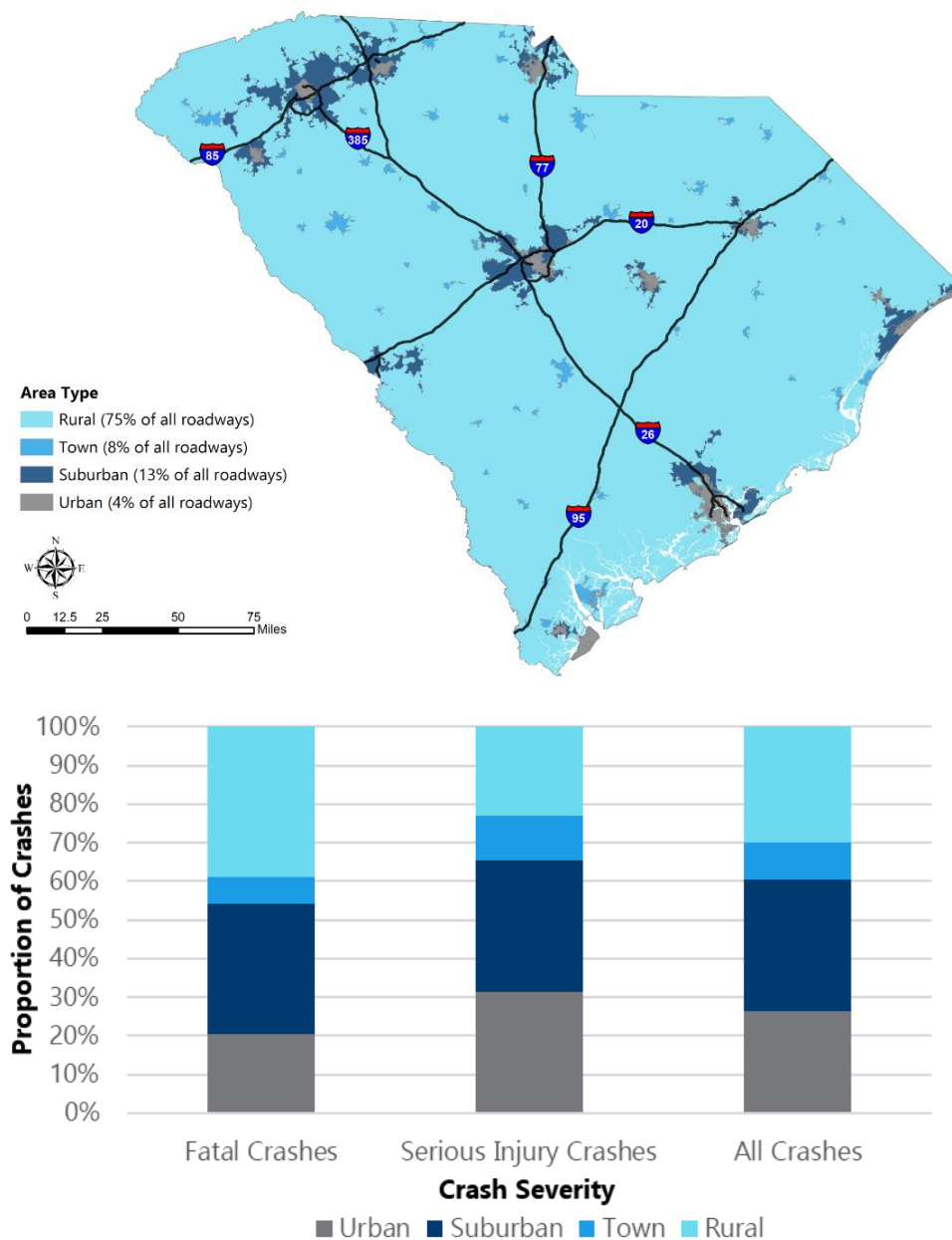




**Figure 6** illustrates pedestrian crashes by area type. **Urban** and **Rural** areas were determined and further subdivided as **Town** and **Suburban** from United States Census Bureau Data compiled by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES), which can be found here, [nces.ed.gov/programs/edge/Geographic/LocaleBoundaries](https://nces.ed.gov/programs/edge/Geographic/LocaleBoundaries).

The results of the area type analyses indicate that approximately **60%** of all pedestrian crashes occur in Urban and Suburban areas in South Carolina, but roadways in Urban and Suburban areas only account for **17%** of all roadways in the state. This data and other similar summary data comparisons were used to develop the crash risk assessment documented in **Section 4**.

*Figure 6 – Pedestrian Crashes by Area Type*

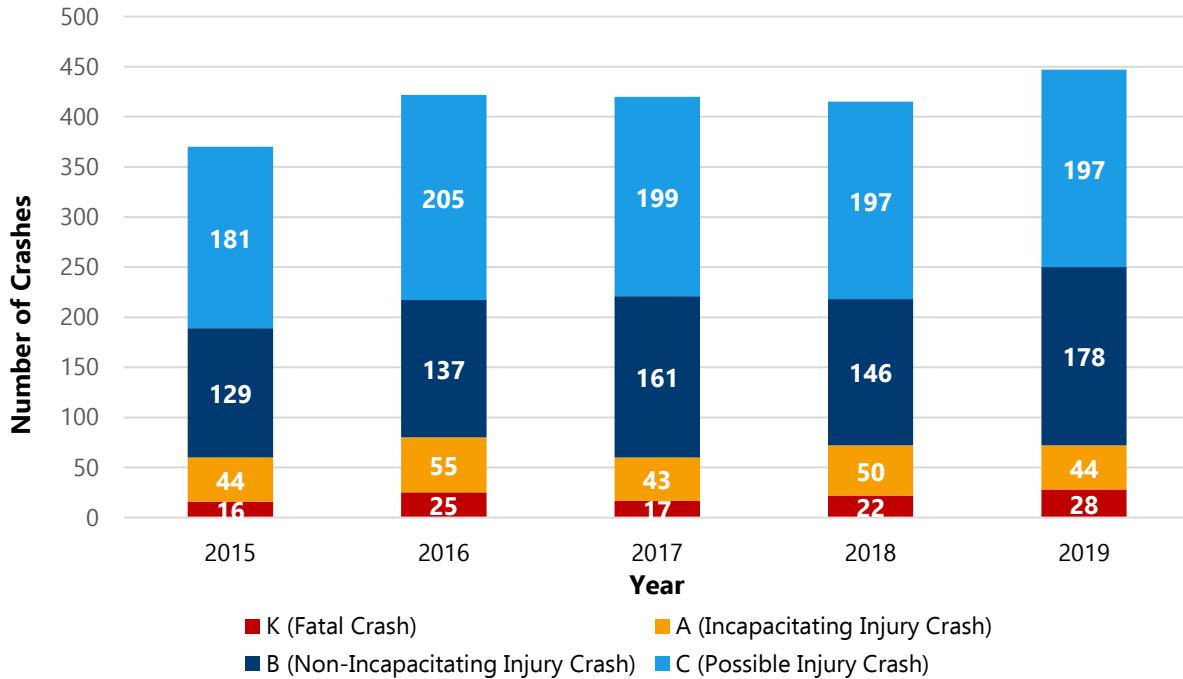




### 3.1.2. Bicycle Crash Data

**Figure 7** summarizes the five-year history of bicycle crashes by severity between 2015 and 2019. There is a clear upward trend in bicycle crashes statewide, including a **75%** increase in fatal crashes from **16** in 2015 to **28** in 2019.

*Figure 7 – South Carolina Statewide Bicycle Crashes by Severity (2015-2019)*



**Figure 8** summarizes the five-year history of bicycle crash frequency and crash rate by county for fatal and serious injury crashes between 2015 and 2019. The greatest *frequency* of fatal and serious injury bicycle crashes occurred in urban areas such as Charleston, Horry, Beaufort, and Greenville Counties. The highest bicycle fatal and serious injury crash *rates* occurred in a mix of urban and rural areas such as Charleston, Beaufort, Colleton, and Marion Counties.

**Figure 9** summarizes the five-year history of bicycle crash frequency and crash rate by county for fatal crashes between 2015 and 2019. The greatest *frequency* of fatal bicycle crashes occurred in urban areas such as Charleston, Beaufort, and Richland Counties. However, the highest bicycle fatal crash *rates* occurred in rural areas such as Colleton, Jasper, and Georgetown Counties. These results indicate that despite decreased exposure (i.e., less population), bicycle crashes occurring in rural areas are more likely to lead to fatalities.



Figure 8 – Bicycle Fatal & Serious Injury Crashes/Rates by County

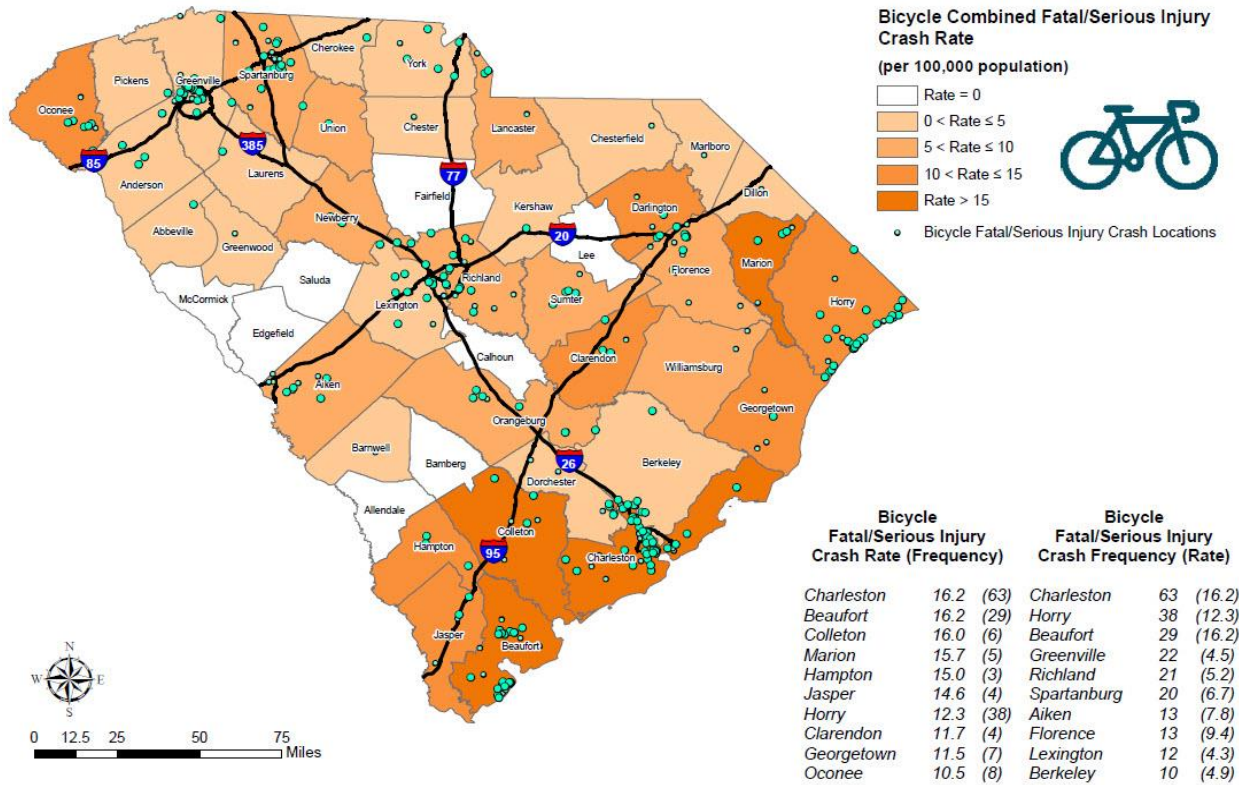
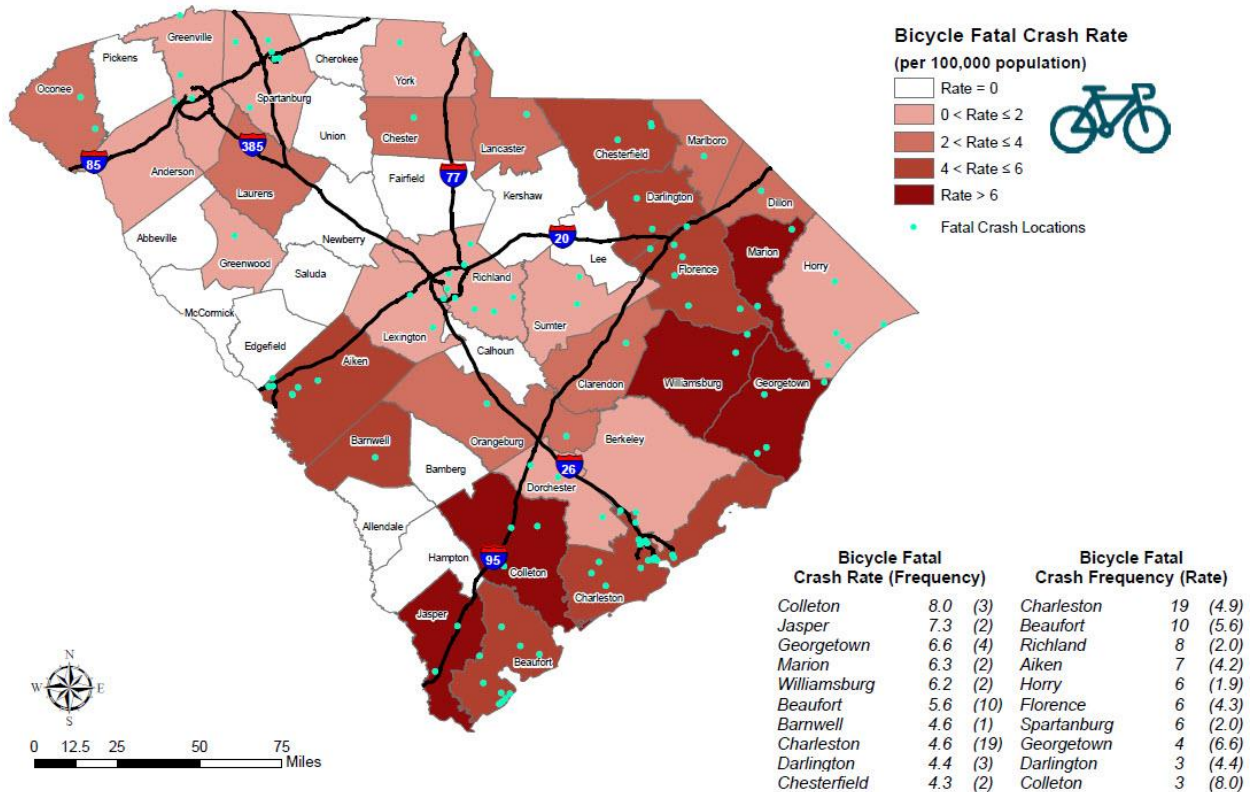


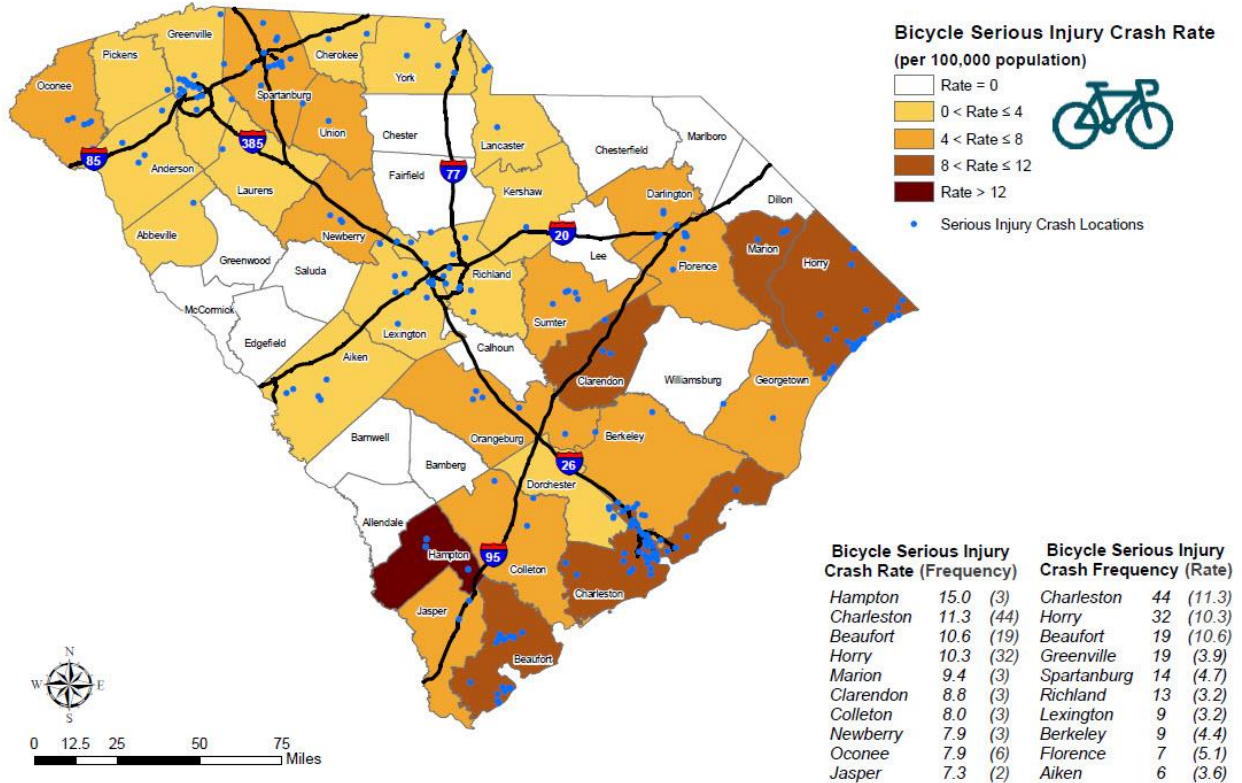
Figure 9 – Bicycle Fatal Crashes/Rates by County





**Figure 10** summarizes the most recent five-year history of bicycle crash frequency and crash rate by county for serious injury crashes between 2015 and 2019. The greatest *frequency* of serious injury bicycle crashes occurred in urban counties such as Charleston, Horry, and Beaufort. Unlike for fatal crashes, the highest bicycle serious injury crash *rates* were not focused in rural counties. Instead, the highest crash rates were observed in Hampton, Charleston, and Beaufort Counties.

**Figure 10 – Bicycle Serious Injury Crashes/Rates by County**

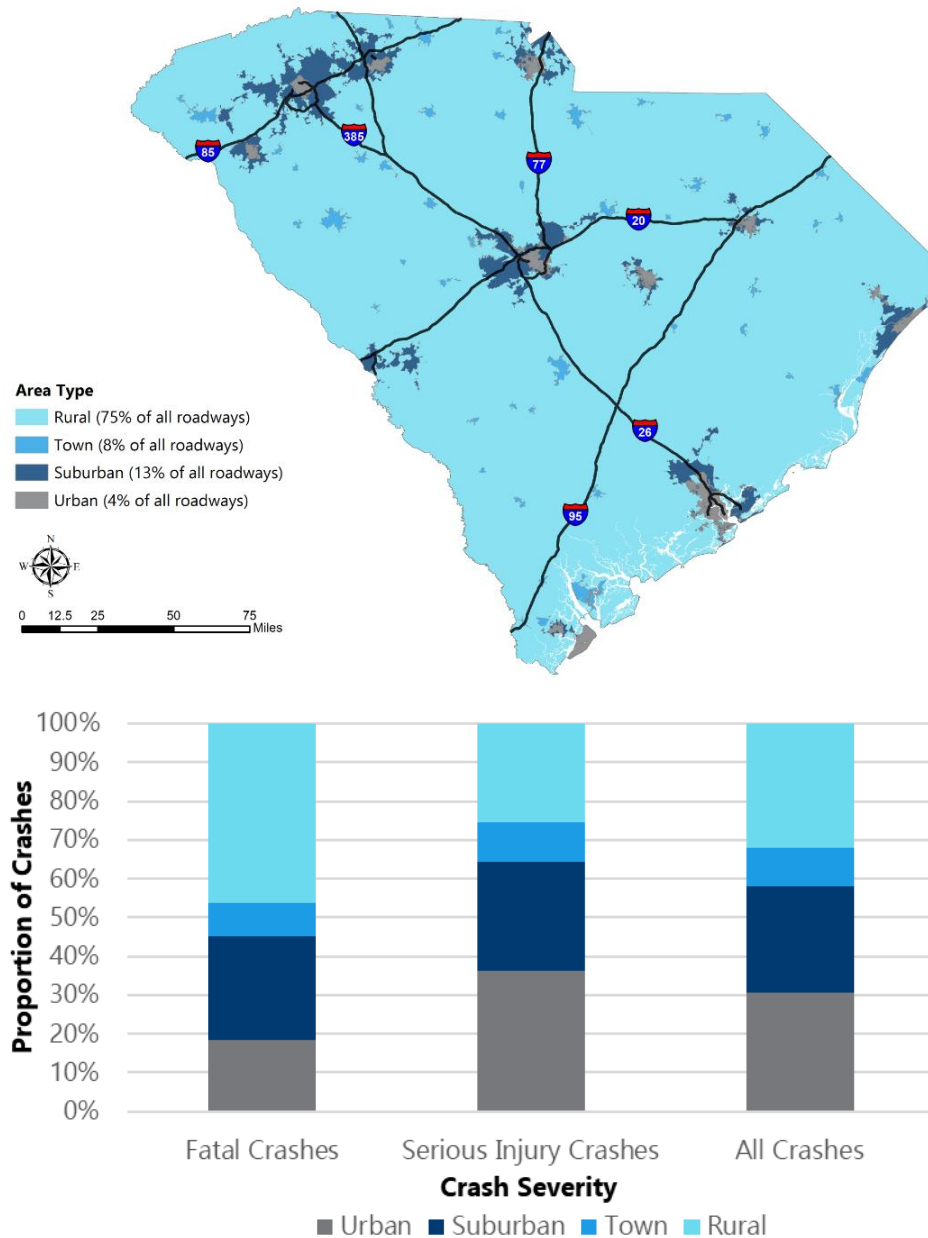




**Figure 11** illustrates bicycle crashes by area type. **Urban** and **Rural** areas were determined and further subdivided as **Town** and **Suburban** from United States Census Bureau Data compiled by the NCES.

The results of the area type analyses indicate that more than **50%** of all bicycle crashes occur in Urban and Suburban areas in South Carolina, but roadways in Urban and Suburban areas only account for **17%** of all roadways in the state. This data and other similar summary data comparisons were used for the crash risk assessment documented in **Section 4**.

*Figure 11 – Bicycle Crashes by Area Type*





### 3.2. Crash Typing

A detailed crash typing review of the fatal pedestrian and bicycle crashes was conducted using the Federal Highway Administration's (FHWA) online *Pedestrian and Bicycle Information Center* tools. One such tool, the Pedestrian and Bicycle Crash Analysis Tool (PBCAT), can be used to assign a specific crash type to each collision. Crash typing provides enhanced insight into the sequence of events that led up to the motor vehicle crash with the pedestrian or bicyclist. There are 30 different pedestrian crash types and 44 different bicyclist crash types that describe possible contributing factors, each of which are summarized on the following sites:

- Pedestrian Crash Types: [pedbikeinfo.org/pbcats/us/ped\\_images.cfm](http://pedbikeinfo.org/pbcats/us/ped_images.cfm)
- Bike Crash Types: [pedbikeinfo.org/pbcats/us/bike\\_images.cfm](http://pedbikeinfo.org/pbcats/us/bike_images.cfm)

The PBCAT was used to crash type all the fatal pedestrian and bicycle crashes examined for this report. The South Carolina Traffic Collision Report Forms (TR-310) associated with all fatal pedestrian and bicycle crashes in the PBSAP study database were reviewed for the 2015-2019 analysis period. Each report was thoroughly reviewed to retrieve information that could lead to a better understanding of the contributing factors for a given crash, with a focus on extracting data from the crash diagrams and narratives. Additional data from SCDOT's GIS department and Google Earth were used to incorporate additional details and characteristics to the crash data, including roadway geometry, pedestrian accommodations and crossing conditions, and crash location (i.e., at intersections or midblock) to help determine the risk factors associated with the crashes.

**Table 2** summarizes the crash types and descriptions for the pedestrian fatal crashes, and **Table 3** summarizes the crash types and descriptions for the bicycle fatal crashes in South Carolina between 2015 and 2019.

A total of 759 pedestrian fatal crashes occurred during the five-year study period from 2015 to 2019. The majority of crashes occurring in urban areas involved a pedestrian struck by a vehicle while crossing the roadway at a midblock location. On the contrary, the majority of crashes occurring in rural areas involved a pedestrian struck from the front or behind while walking along the roadway.

A total of 109 bicycle fatal crashes occurred during the five-year study period from 2015 to 2019. The majority of these crashes, regardless of area type, involved a bicyclist struck while being overtaken (i.e., passed) by a motor vehicle.



**Table 2 – Pedestrian Fatal Crash Types**

| Crash Group<br>Crash Type  | Number<br>of Crashes | % of<br>Total | %<br>Urban | %<br>Rural |
|--|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|
| <b>Crossing Roadway - Vehicle Not Turning</b><br>The pedestrian was struck while crossing the roadway (not an expressway) by a vehicle that was traveling straight through.  | <b>247</b>           | <b>32.5%</b>  | <b>86%</b> | <b>14%</b> |
| Pedestrian Failed to Yield   | 239                  | 31.5%         |            |            |
| Motorist Failed to Yield   | 8                    | 1.1%          |            |            |
| <b>Walking Along Roadway</b><br>The pedestrian was standing or walking along the roadway on the edge of a travel lane, or on a shoulder or sidewalk.   | <b>175</b>           | <b>23.1%</b>  | <b>52%</b> | <b>48%</b> |
| Walking Along Roadway With Traffic - From Behind   | 134                  | 17.7%         |            |            |
| Walking Along Roadway With Traffic - From Front  | 2                    | 0.3%          |            |            |
| Walking Along Roadway Against Traffic - From Behind  | 3                    | 0.4%          |            |            |
| Walking Along Roadway Against Traffic - From Front   | 35                   | 4.6%          |            |            |
| Walking Along Roadway - Direction / Position Unknown   | 1                    | 0.1%          |            |            |
| <b>Pedestrian in Roadway - Circumstances Unknown</b><br>The pedestrian was standing, walking, or lying in the road right-of-way at an intersection or midblock location but the circumstances do not otherwise fit any previously described or are unknown.                        | <b>135</b>           | <b>17.8%</b>  | <b>55%</b> | <b>45%</b> |
| Lying in Roadway   | 51                   | 6.7%          |            |            |
| Standing in Roadway  | 43                   | 5.7%          |            |            |
| Walking in Roadway   | 41                   | 5.4%          |            |            |
| <b>Unusual Circumstances</b><br>The crash involved a disabled vehicle, emergency vehicle or vehicle in pursuit, play vehicle, driverless vehicle, or the pedestrian was struck intentionally, was clinging to a vehicle, or was struck as a result of other unusual circumstances. | <b>69</b>            | <b>9.1%</b>   | <b>67%</b> | <b>33%</b> |
| Pedestrian on Vehicle  | 2                    | 0.3%          |            |            |
| Vehicle-Vehicle / Object   | 2                    | 0.3%          |            |            |
| Motor Vehicle Loss of Control  | 16                   | 2.1%          |            |            |
| Pedestrian Loss of Control   | 2                    | 0.3%          |            |            |
| Other Unusual Circumstances  | 1                    | 0.1%          |            |            |
| Driverless Vehicle   | 2                    | 0.3%          |            |            |
| Disabled Vehicle-Related   | 41                   | 5.4%          |            |            |
| Emergency Vehicle-Related  | 3                    | 0.4%          |            |            |
| <b>Dash / Dart-Out</b><br>The pedestrian either ran into the roadway in front of a motorist whose view of the pedestrian was not obstructed or walked or ran into the road and was struck by a motorist whose view of the pedestrian was blocked until an instant before impact.   | <b>49</b>            | <b>6.5%</b>   | <b>75%</b> | <b>25%</b> |
| Dash   | 7                    | 0.9%          |            |            |
| Dart-Out   | 42                   | 5.5%          |            |            |
| <b>Crossing Expressway</b><br>The pedestrian was on an expressway or expressway ramp when struck by a motor vehicle.   | <b>29</b>            | <b>3.8%</b>   | <b>93%</b> | <b>7%</b>  |
| Crossing an Expressway   | 29                   | 3.8%          |            |            |





| Crash Group<br>Crash Type   | Number<br>of Crashes | % of<br>Total | %<br>Urban  | %<br>Rural |
|---|----------------------|---------------|-------------|------------|
| <b>Working or Playing in Roadway</b><br>The pedestrian was working or playing in the roadway.   | <b>15</b>            | <b>2.0%</b>   | <b>53%</b>  | <b>47%</b> |
| Working in Roadway  | 12                   | 1.6%          |             |            |
| Playing in Roadway  | 3                    | 0.4%          |             |            |
| <b>Other / Unknown - Insufficient Details</b><br>The circumstances do not clearly fit any of the situations described or are unknown.   | <b>12</b>            | <b>1.6%</b>   | <b>92%</b>  | <b>8%</b>  |
| Non-Intersection – Other/Unknown  | 7                    | 0.9%          |             |            |
| Intersection – Other/Unknown  | 4                    | 0.5%          |             |            |
| Unknown Location  | 1                    | 0.1%          |             |            |
| <b>Crossing Roadway - Vehicle Turning</b><br>The pedestrian was struck while crossing a non-expressway road by a vehicle that was turning or about to turn.   | <b>8</b>             | <b>1.1%</b>   | <b>100%</b> | <b>0%</b>  |
| Motorist Left Turn – Parallel Paths   | 4                    | 0.5%          |             |            |
| Motorist Left Turn – Perpendicular Paths  | 1                    | 0.1%          |             |            |
| Motorist Right Turn – Parallel Paths  | 2                    | 0.3%          |             |            |
| Motorist Right Turn on Red – Perpendicular Paths  | 1                    | 0.1%          |             |            |
| <b>Multiple Threat / Trapped</b><br>The pedestrian entered the roadway on a green signal or in front of standing or slowing traffic and was trapped when the signal changed and traffic started moving or was struck by a vehicle traveling in the same direction as the stopped traffic. | <b>5</b>             | <b>0.7%</b>   | <b>100%</b> | <b>0%</b>  |
| Multiple Threat   | 5                    | 0.7%          |             |            |
| <b>Crossing Driveway or Alley</b><br>The pedestrian was crossing a driveway on a sidewalk crossing, shared-use path, shoulder, or edge of the travel lane.  | <b>4</b>             | <b>0.5%</b>   | <b>100%</b> | <b>0%</b>  |
| Motorist Entering Driveway or Alley   | 1                    | 0.1%          |             |            |
| Motorist Exiting Driveway or Alley  | 3                    | 0.4%          |             |            |
| <b>Off Roadway</b><br>The pedestrian was struck in a parking lot, driveway, open area or other or unknown, non-roadway area (vehicle not backing).  | <b>4</b>             | <b>0.5%</b>   | <b>75%</b>  | <b>25%</b> |
| Off Roadway - Other / Unknown   | 4                    |               |             |            |
| <b>Backing Vehicle</b><br>The pedestrian was struck by a vehicle that was backing at the time.  | <b>3</b>             | <b>0.4%</b>   | <b>33%</b>  | <b>67%</b> |
| Backing Vehicle - Roadway   | 2                    |               |             |            |
| Backing Vehicle - Other / Unknown   | 1                    |               |             |            |
| <b>Waiting to Cross</b><br>The pedestrian was standing on the curb or near the roadway edge waiting to cross the roadway when struck.   | <b>3</b>             | <b>0.4%</b>   | <b>100%</b> | <b>0%</b>  |
| Waiting to Cross - Vehicle Turning  | 1                    |               |             |            |
| Waiting to Cross - Vehicle Not Turning  | 2                    |               |             |            |
| <b>Unique Midblock</b><br>The crash was associated with a vendor truck, mailbox, or other roadside 'destination' that was not a bus, or the pedestrian was struck while entering or exiting a parked vehicle.   | <b>1</b>             | <b>0.1%</b>   | <b>100%</b> | <b>0%</b>  |
| Mailbox-Related   | 1                    |               |             |            |
| <b>TOTALS</b>   | <b>759</b>           |               | <b>70%</b>  | <b>30%</b> |



**Table 3 – Bicycle Fatal Crash Types**

| Crash Group<br>Crash Type  | Number<br>of Crashes | % of<br>Total | %<br>Urban  | %<br>Rural |
|--|----------------------|---------------|-------------|------------|
| <b>Motorist Overtaking Bicyclist</b><br>The motorist was overtaking the bicyclist at the time of the crash.  | <b>67</b>            | <b>61.5%</b>  | <b>54%</b>  | <b>46%</b> |
| Motorist Overtaking - Undetected Bicyclist   | 41                   | 37.6%         |             |            |
| Motorist Overtaking - Misjudged Space  | 7                    | 6.4%          |             |            |
| Motorist Overtaking - Bicyclist Swerved  | 7                    | 6.4%          |             |            |
| Motorist Overtaking - Other/ Unknown   | 12                   | 11.0%         |             |            |
| <b>Loss of Control / Turning Error</b><br>Either the motorist or the bicyclist lost control of their vehicle or made a turning error and inadvertently moved into the path of the other operator. Note: Includes loss of control due to mechanical problems or operator error, or turning errors such as traveling into the opposing lane. | <b>11</b>            | <b>10.1%</b>  | <b>73%</b>  | <b>27%</b> |
| Bicyclist Lost Control - Alcohol / Drug Impairment   | 1                    | 0.9%          |             |            |
| Bicyclist Lost Control - Other / Unknown   | 2                    | 1.8%          |             |            |
| Motorist Lost Control - Oversteering, Improper Braking, Speed  | 2                    | 1.8%          |             |            |
| Motorist Lost Control - Alcohol / Drug Impairment  | 4                    | 3.7%          |             |            |
| Motorist Lost Control - Other / Unknown  | 2                    | 1.8%          |             |            |
| <b>Bicyclist Failed to Yield - Midblock</b><br>The bicyclist rode into the street from a non-intersection location (including residential or commercial driveway or other midblock location) without yielding to the motorist.   | <b>10</b>            | <b>9.2%</b>   | <b>70%</b>  | <b>30%</b> |
| Bicyclist Ride Out - Commercial Driveway / Alley   | 1                    | 0.9%          |             |            |
| Bicyclist Ride Out - Other Midblock  | 7                    | 6.4%          |             |            |
| Bicyclist Ride Out - Residential Driveway  | 2                    | 1.8%          |             |            |
| <b>Bicyclist Failed to Yield - Sign-Controlled Intersection</b><br>The bicyclist rode into the intersection and collided with the motorist. The bicyclist either violated the sign or did not properly yield right-of-way to the motorist. Note: Crashes at traffic circles or roundabouts with yield control are included here.           | <b>9</b>             | <b>8.3%</b>   | <b>89%</b>  | <b>11%</b> |
| Bicyclist Ride Out - Sign-Controlled Intersection  | 3                    | 2.8%          |             |            |
| Bicyclist Ride Through - Sign-Controlled Intersection  | 6                    | 5.5%          |             |            |
| <b>Bicyclist Failed to Yield - Signalized Intersection</b><br>The bicyclist rode into the intersection and collided with the motorist. The bicyclist either violated the signal or did not properly yield right-of-way to the motorist.  | <b>5</b>             | <b>4.6%</b>   | <b>100%</b> | <b>0%</b>  |
| Bicyclist Ride Through - Signalized Intersection   | 5                    | 4.6%          |             |            |
| <b>Head-On</b><br>Either operator was going the wrong way, and the two parties collided head-on.   | <b>3</b>             | <b>2.8%</b>   | <b>67%</b>  | <b>33%</b> |
| Head-On - Bicyclist  | 2                    | 1.8%          | 50%         | 50%        |
| Head-On - Motorist   | 1                    | 0.9%          | 100%        | 0%         |
| <b>Parallel Paths - Other Circumstances</b><br>The bicyclist and motorist were on initial parallel paths, but the crash cannot be further classified.  | <b>2</b>             | <b>1.8%</b>   | <b>100%</b> | <b>0%</b>  |
| Bicyclist Ride Out - Parallel Path   | 1                    | 0.9%          | 100%        | 0%         |
| Parallel Paths - Other / Unknown   | 1                    | 0.9%          | 100%        | 0%         |



| Crash Group<br>Crash Type   | Number<br>of Crashes | % of<br>Total | %<br>Urban | %<br>Rural |
|---|----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|
| <b>Motorist Failed to Yield - Midblock</b><br>The motorist drove across the sidewalk or into the street from a non-intersection location (including residential or commercial driveway or other midblock location) without yielding to the bicyclist.     | 1                    | 0.9%          | 0%         | 100%       |
| Motorist Drive Out - Residential Driveway   | 1                    | 0.9%          | 0%         | 100%       |
| <b>Motorist Failed to Yield - Signalized Intersection</b><br>The motorist drove into the crosswalk area or intersection and collided with the bicyclist. The motorist either violated the signal or did not properly yield right-of-way to the bicyclist. | 1                    | 0.9%          | 100%       | 0%         |
| Motorist Drive Through - Signalized Intersection  | 1                    | 1%            | 100%       | 0%         |
| <b>Head-On</b><br>Either operator was going the wrong way, and the two parties collided head-on.  | 3                    | 2.8%          | 67%        | 33%        |
| Head-On - Bicyclist   | 2                    | 1.8%          | 50%        | 50%        |
| Head-On - Motorist  | 1                    | 0.9%          | 100%       | 0%         |
| <b>Parallel Paths - Other Circumstances</b><br>The bicyclist and motorist were on initial parallel paths, but the crash cannot be further classified.   | 2                    | 1.8%          | 100%       | 0%         |
| <b>TOTALS</b>   | <b>109</b>           |               | <b>63%</b> | <b>37%</b> |

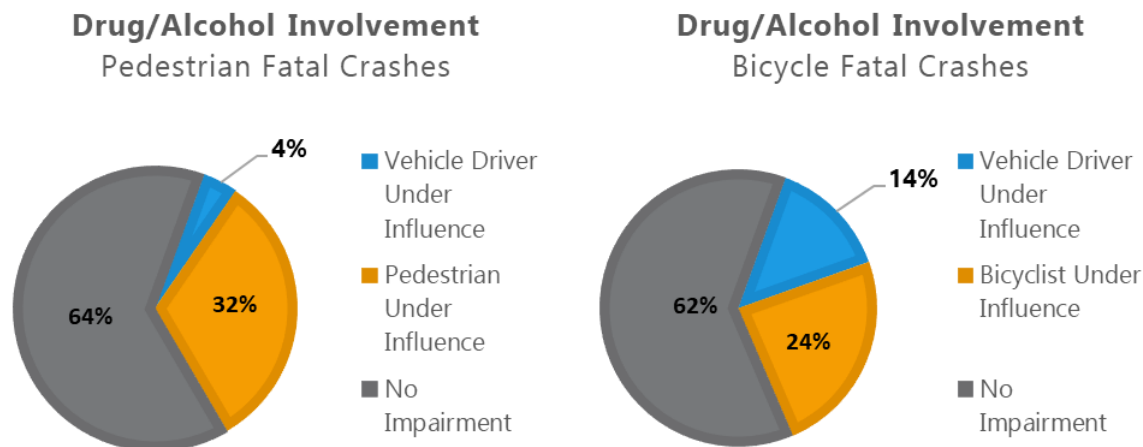
### 3.2.1. Drug- and Alcohol-Involved Crashes

During review of the TR-310 crash reports associated with fatal pedestrian and bicycle crashes, there was a significant discrepancy between the summary data fields (i.e., “Probable Cause” and “Other Contributing Factors”) and the crash report narratives regarding drug and/or alcohol involvement. Specifically, impairment-involved crashes are substantially under-reported in the summary data fields, especially for crashes involving non-motorist impairment. This finding suggests that there is room for improvement in reporting processes and that care should be taken when reviewing South Carolina TR-310 crash report summary data fields for pedestrian and bicycle crashes, as impairment-related data may be unreliable.

**Figure 12** illustrates the drug and alcohol involvement for pedestrian fatal and bicycle fatal crashes.



*Figure 12 – Drug/Alcohol Involvement Summary*



### 3.3. High-Crash Roadways and Intersections

A GIS analysis was conducted to identify high-crash roadways and intersections in South Carolina. This analysis considered the statewide transportation network, which includes more than 50,000 roadway segments and 215,000 intersections. Due to the prohibition of non-motorized traffic on Interstate facilities, these roadways were excluded from the GIS analyses.

Considering five years of pedestrian and bicycle crash data from 2015 through 2019, a spatial cluster analysis was used to characterize the density of crashes along roadway segments and frequency of crashes at intersections. The resultant roadway segments were adjusted to reflect the extents of crash clusters with a minimum segment length of one-quarter mile and a maximum segment length of approximately one mile. The minimum length restriction was intended to minimize bias of crash densities towards segments shorter in length. For intersections, crashes within a 150-foot buffer around the intersections were considered and all intersections with four or more pedestrian and bicycle crashes occurring in the study timeframe were identified.

The top 100 high-crash segments and 94 high-crash intersections in the PBSAP database are summarized in **Table 4** and **Table 5**. Highlighted roadway names in **Table 4** identify locations for recently completed or planned state or local projects including, but not limited to, RSAs identified by the SCDOT Traffic Safety Office. Highlighted intersections in **Table 5** similarly identify locations for recently completed or currently planned state or local projects, along with SCDOT Traffic Safety Office RSAs. Previous RSAs were completed in 2020 and project development is underway at these locations; future RSAs are being planned at this time. This listing was ultimately reduced to a set of high-priority locations for countermeasure selection and prioritization, as discussed further in **Section 6**.



Table 4 – High-Crash Roadway Segments

| Roadway Segment Description  |            |              |                                     | Roadway Segment Crash Summary |                    |               |                       |                        |                |                           |                               |                     |                          |
|--|------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
|  |            |              |                                     | Crash Frequency               |                    |               |                       |                        | Crash Severity |                           |                               |                     |                          |
| Roadway Segment  | County     | Route Number | High-Crash Intersections in Segment | Bicycle Crashes               | Pedestrian Crashes | Total Crashes | Segment Length (feet) | Density (crashes/mile) | Fatal (K)      | Incapacitating Injury (A) | Non-Incapacitating Injury (B) | Possible Injury (C) | Property Damage Only (O) |
| Calhoun Street from Courtenay Drive to Meeting Street                | Charleston | S-404        | 7                                   | 22                            | 48                 | <b>70</b>     | 5,210                 | 70.9                   | 1              | 4                         | 14                            | 40                  | 11                       |
| King Street from Carolina Street to George Street                    | Charleston | S-104        | 8                                   | 29                            | 36                 | <b>65</b>     | 5,560                 | 61.7                   | 2              | 6                         | 18                            | 29                  | 10                       |
| Meeting Street from Line Street to Society Street                    | Charleston | S-107        | 6                                   | 30                            | 28                 | <b>58</b>     | 5,080                 | 60.3                   | 1              | 6                         | 19                            | 26                  | 6                        |
| Kings Highway from 3rd Avenue South to 15th Avenue South             | Horry      | US 17        | 3                                   | 26                            | 15                 | <b>41</b>     | 4,600                 | 47.1                   | 2              | 5                         | 18                            | 11                  | 5                        |
| Kings Highway from 9th Avenue North to 23rd Avenue North             | Horry      | US 17        | 4                                   | 16                            | 21                 | <b>37</b>     | 5,060                 | 38.6                   | 1              | 12                        | 7                             | 13                  | 4                        |
| Rivers Avenue from Verde Avenue to Reynolds Avenue                   | Charleston | US 52        | 4                                   | 7                             | 28                 | <b>35</b>     | 4,500                 | 41.1                   | 2              | 6                         | 11                            | 12                  | 4                        |
| Ashley Phosphate Road from Rivers Avenue to Rock Street              | Charleston | S-75         | 3                                   | 9                             | 20                 | <b>29</b>     | 5,020                 | 30.5                   | 2              | 1                         | 10                            | 11                  | 5                        |
| Harden Street from Gervais Street to Blossom Street                  | Richland   | S-10         | 3                                   | 5                             | 21                 | <b>26</b>     | 3,240                 | 42.4                   | 0              | 1                         | 6                             | 14                  | 5                        |
| Blossom Street from Lincoln Street to Saluda Avenue                  | Richland   | US 21        | 4                                   | 2                             | 24                 | <b>26</b>     | 5,860                 | 23.4                   | 0              | 2                         | 5                             | 10                  | 7                        |
| River Street/S. Richardson Street from Elford Street to Main Street  | Greenville | S-664        | 3                                   | 12                            | 11                 | <b>23</b>     | 4,500                 | 27.0                   | 0              | 2                         | 9                             | 8                   | 4                        |
| St. Philip Street from Spring Street to Wentworth Street             | Charleston | S-106        | 2                                   | 12                            | 11                 | <b>23</b>     | 4,440                 | 27.4                   | 0              | 0                         | 12                            | 6                   | 5                        |
| Dorchester Road from Kent Avenue to Lexington Avenue                 | Charleston | SC 642       | 1                                   | 10                            | 12                 | <b>22</b>     | 5,670                 | 20.5                   | 2              | 4                         | 5                             | 8                   | 3                        |
| Kings Highway from 6th Avenue South to 8th Avenue North              | Horry      | US 17        | 1                                   | 15                            | 7                  | <b>22</b>     | 5,380                 | 21.6                   | 3              | 2                         | 9                             | 5                   | 3                        |
| Assembly Street from Senate Street to Elmwood Avenue                 | Richland   | SC 48        | 2                                   | 3                             | 19                 | <b>22</b>     | 5,240                 | 22.2                   | 0              | 2                         | 3                             | 7                   | 8                        |
| Ocean Boulevard from 9th Avenue North to 22nd Avenue North           | Horry      | L-73         | 0                                   | 12                            | 10                 | <b>22</b>     | 4,660                 | 24.9                   | 0              | 0                         | 10                            | 6                   | 6                        |
| Rivers Avenue from Aviation Avenue to Harley Street                  | Charleston | US 52        | 1                                   | 9                             | 12                 | <b>21</b>     | 5,230                 | 21.2                   | 0              | 2                         | 4                             | 11                  | 4                        |
| King Street from George Street to Broad Street                       | Charleston | S-104        | 3                                   | 7                             | 14                 | <b>21</b>     | 3,100                 | 35.8                   | 0              | 1                         | 8                             | 10                  | 2                        |
| Ashley Phosphate Road from Fennell Road to Playland Drive            | Dorchester | S-62         | 0                                   | 3                             | 16                 | <b>19</b>     | 3,980                 | 25.2                   | 6              | 1                         | 5                             | 7                   | 0                        |
| William Hilton Parkway from Union Cemetery Road to Beach City Road   | Beaufort   | US 278       | 1                                   | 12                            | 7                  | <b>19</b>     | 5,370                 | 18.7                   | 2              | 3                         | 7                             | 7                   | 0                        |
| Rivers Avenue from Eagle Landing Boulevard to Morris Baker Boulevard | Charleston | US 52        | 1                                   | 4                             | 15                 | <b>19</b>     | 4,670                 | 21.5                   | 1              | 4                         | 8                             | 4                   | 2                        |
| Assembly Street from Heyward Street to Senate Street                 | Richland   | SC 48        | 3                                   | 4                             | 15                 | <b>19</b>     | 5,180                 | 19.4                   | 0              | 1                         | 4                             | 12                  | 2                        |
| Broad River Road from Marley Drive to Elm Abode Terrace              | Richland   | US 176       | 1                                   | 1                             | 17                 | <b>18</b>     | 5,300                 | 17.9                   | 0              | 3                         | 8                             | 6                   | 1                        |
| Ashley River Road from Savage Road to Crull Drive                    | Charleston | SC 61        | 2                                   | 10                            | 8                  | <b>18</b>     | 4,700                 | 20.2                   | 1              | 0                         | 8                             | 9                   | 0                        |
| White Horse Road from W Marion Road to Banner Drive                  | Greenville | US 25        | 1                                   | 3                             | 14                 | <b>17</b>     | 3,490                 | 25.7                   | 2              | 2                         | 5                             | 7                   | 1                        |
| Gervais Street from Marion Street to Williams Street                 | Richland   | US 1         | 1                                   | 4                             | 13                 | <b>17</b>     | 5,320                 | 16.9                   | 1              | 2                         | 4                             | 6                   | 4                        |
| Robert M. Grissom Parkway from Stalvey Avenue to Executive Avenue    | Horry      | S-1315       | 2                                   | 17                            | 0                  | <b>17</b>     | 3,300                 | 27.2                   | 0              | 0                         | 7                             | 9                   | 1                        |



| Roadway Segment Description   |             |              |                                     | Roadway Segment Crash Summary |                    |               |                       |                        |                |                           |                               |                     |                          |
|---|-------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
|   |             |              |                                     | Crash Frequency               |                    |               |                       |                        | Crash Severity |                           |                               |                     |                          |
| Roadway Segment   | County      | Route Number | High-Crash Intersections in Segment | Bicycle Crashes               | Pedestrian Crashes | Total Crashes | Segment Length (feet) | Density (crashes/mile) | Fatal (K)      | Incapacitating Injury (A) | Non-Incapacitating Injury (B) | Possible Injury (C) | Property Damage Only (O) |
| Ocean Boulevard from 6th Avenue South to 18th Avenue South          | Horry       | L-73         | 0                                   | 7                             | 10                 | 17            | 4,220                 | 21.3                   | 0              | 1                         | 8                             | 2                   | 6                        |
| Poinsett Highway from Hammett Street to Walker Street               | Greenville  | US 276       | 0                                   | 5                             | 11                 | 16            | 5,560                 | 15.2                   | 3              | 3                         | 5                             | 4                   | 1                        |
| Broad River Road from Brook Pines Drive to Zimalcrest Drive         | Richland    | US 176       | 1                                   | 3                             | 13                 | 16            | 4,990                 | 16.9                   | 1              | 1                         | 5                             | 9                   | 0                        |
| 21st Avenue North from US 17 Bypass to John Q. Hammons Street       | Horry       | S-241        | 3                                   | 7                             | 8                  | 15            | 2,840                 | 27.9                   | 2              | 2                         | 5                             | 4                   | 2                        |
| Bells Highway from Cycle Lane to Robertson Boulevard                | Colleton    | SC 64        | 0                                   | 4                             | 10                 | 14            | 4,140                 | 17.9                   | 4              | 3                         | 0                             | 4                   | 3                        |
| Pete Hollis Boulevard from Finley Street to Montgomery Avenue       | Greenville  | SC 183       | 1                                   | 6                             | 8                  | 14            | 5,390                 | 13.7                   | 1              | 5                         | 2                             | 4                   | 2                        |
| Meeting Street from Society Street to Queen Street                  | Charleston  | S-107        | 0                                   | 7                             | 7                  | 14            | 2,180                 | 33.9                   | 1              | 0                         | 9                             | 4                   | 0                        |
| Dorchester Road from Veneer Avenue to Oscar Johnson Drive           | Charleston  | SC 642       | 0                                   | 6                             | 8                  | 14            | 4,820                 | 15.3                   | 0              | 1                         | 5                             | 7                   | 1                        |
| Rivers Avenue from Mabeline Road to Iron Rod Court                  | Charleston  | US 52        | 1                                   | 6                             | 7                  | 13            | 5,614                 | 12.2                   | 2              | 3                         | 1                             | 5                   | 2                        |
| Kings Highway from 43rd Avenue South to 29th Avenue South           | Horry       | US 17        | 0                                   | 4                             | 9                  | 13            | 4,910                 | 14.0                   | 1              | 2                         | 6                             | 2                   | 2                        |
| Ron McNair Boulevard from Deep River Street to Kelley Street        | Florence    | US 52        | 0                                   | 6                             | 7                  | 13            | 4,980                 | 13.8                   | 1              | 2                         | 1                             | 6                   | 3                        |
| Mr. Joe White Avenue from Robert M. Grissom Parkway to US 17 Bypass | Horry       | S-215        | 1                                   | 9                             | 3                  | 12            | 4,810                 | 13.2                   | 0              | 3                         | 1                             | 4                   | 4                        |
| Courtenay Drive from Cannon Street to Calhoun Street                | Charleston  | S-550        | 3                                   | 1                             | 11                 | 12            | 1,900                 | 33.3                   | 1              | 0                         | 1                             | 9                   | 1                        |
| Huger Street from Rutledge Avenue to Hanover Street                 | Charleston  | S-99         | 1                                   | 9                             | 3                  | 12            | 3,210                 | 19.7                   | 0              | 1                         | 2                             | 8                   | 1                        |
| Remount Road from Rhett Avenue to Hardy Avenue                      | Charleston  | S-13         | 0                                   | 1                             | 11                 | 12            | 5,410                 | 11.7                   | 1              | 0                         | 2                             | 8                   | 1                        |
| Church Street from Daniel Morgan Avenue to Kennedy Street           | Spartanburg | US 221       | 1                                   | 2                             | 10                 | 12            | 2,710                 | 23.4                   | 0              | 0                         | 5                             | 4                   | 3                        |
| Augusta Road from Huntington Drive to Hammond Avenue                | Lexington   | US 1         | 0                                   | 4                             | 8                  | 12            | 3,220                 | 19.7                   | 0              | 0                         | 4                             | 5                   | 3                        |
| S. Church Street from Prout Drive to E Cheves Street                | Florence    | S-12         | 1                                   | 6                             | 5                  | 11            | 5,150                 | 11.3                   | 1              | 2                         | 2                             | 6                   | 0                        |
| Socastee Boulevard from Dick Pond Road to Manor Circle              | Horry       | SC 707       | 0                                   | 4                             | 7                  | 11            | 4,090                 | 14.2                   | 1              | 1                         | 3                             | 6                   | 0                        |
| Two Notch Road from Edgewood Avenue to Covenant Road                | Richland    | US 1         | 0                                   | 1                             | 10                 | 11            | 3,750                 | 15.5                   | 0              | 1                         | 3                             | 7                   | 0                        |
| Main Street from 2nd South Street to 5th North Street               | Dorchester  | US 17        | 1                                   | 2                             | 9                  | 11            | 3,800                 | 15.3                   | 1              | 0                         | 3                             | 5                   | 2                        |
| College Street/Beattie Place from Academy Street to Church Street   | Greenville  | SC 183       | 1                                   | 5                             | 6                  | 11            | 2,070                 | 28.1                   | 0              | 1                         | 4                             | 3                   | 3                        |
| Lucas Street from Fraser Street to Pecan Street                     | Florence    | US 52        | 0                                   | 5                             | 5                  | 10            | 3,270                 | 16.1                   | 2              | 2                         | 1                             | 4                   | 1                        |
| Kings Highway from South Highland Way to 71st Avenue North          | Horry       | US 17        | 0                                   | 3                             | 7                  | 10            | 3,960                 | 13.3                   | 1              | 2                         | 4                             | 2                   | 1                        |
| Remount Road from Parana Street to Rivers Avenue                    | Charleston  | S-13         | 0                                   | 3                             | 7                  | 10            | 3,400                 | 15.5                   | 0              | 3                         | 2                             | 3                   | 2                        |
| St. James Avenue from Goose Creek Boulevard to Old Moncks Boulevard | Berkeley    | US 176       | 0                                   | 3                             | 7                  | 10            | 5,520                 | 9.6                    | 2              | 0                         | 2                             | 5                   | 1                        |
| 11th Avenue North from Kings Highway to White Street                | Horry       | S-215        | 1                                   | 6                             | 4                  | 10            | 2,990                 | 17.7                   | 0              | 2                         | 2                             | 4                   | 2                        |



| Roadway Segment Description   |             |              |                                     | Roadway Segment Crash Summary |                    |               |                       |                        |                |                           |                               |                     |                          |
|---|-------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
|   |             |              |                                     | Crash Frequency               |                    |               |                       |                        | Crash Severity |                           |                               |                     |                          |
| Roadway Segment   | County      | Route Number | High-Crash Intersections in Segment | Bicycle Crashes               | Pedestrian Crashes | Total Crashes | Segment Length (feet) | Density (crashes/mile) | Fatal (K)      | Incapacitating Injury (A) | Non-Incapacitating Injury (B) | Possible Injury (C) | Property Damage Only (O) |
| Kings Highway from 23rd Avenue North to 30th Avenue North           | Horry       | US 17        | 4                                   | 6                             | 4                  | 10            | 3,160                 | 16.7                   | 0              | 1                         | 3                             | 4                   | 2                        |
| Two Notch Road from Trenholm Road to Horseshoe Circle               | Richland    | US 1         | 0                                   | 1                             | 8                  | 9             | 2,610                 | 18.2                   | 2              | 2                         | 2                             | 3                   | 0                        |
| Folly Road from Eugene Gibbs Street to Calvary Baptist Church       | Charleston  | SC 171       | 1                                   | 5                             | 4                  | 9             | 2,400                 | 19.8                   | 1              | 3                         | 3                             | 1                   | 1                        |
| Bush River Road from Independence Avenue to Latonea Road            | Lexington   | S-273        | 0                                   | 1                             | 8                  | 9             | 3,850                 | 12.3                   | 3              | 0                         | 2                             | 3                   | 1                        |
| Elmwood Avenue from Park Street to Marion Street                    | Richland    | US 21        | 1                                   | 3                             | 6                  | 9             | 2,170                 | 21.9                   | 1              | 1                         | 2                             | 4                   | 1                        |
| Main Street from Liberty Street to John B. White Sr. Boulevard      | Spartanburg | L-3          | 0                                   | 1                             | 8                  | 9             | 4,220                 | 11.3                   | 1              | 1                         | 5                             | 0                   | 2                        |
| Dorchester Road from Montague Avenue to Leslie Street               | Charleston  | SC 642       | 0                                   | 3                             | 6                  | 9             | 2,430                 | 19.6                   | 0              | 1                         | 2                             | 5                   | 1                        |
| Main Street from Pendleton Street to Catawba Street                 | Richland    | S-3054       | 0                                   | 3                             | 6                  | 9             | 3,630                 | 13.1                   | 0              | 1                         | 5                             | 2                   | 1                        |
| Reid Street from Meeting Street to Drake Street                     | Charleston  | S-2124       | 0                                   | 5                             | 4                  | 9             | 1,580                 | 30.1                   | 0              | 1                         | 3                             | 3                   | 2                        |
| Dekalb Street from Mill Lane to Wylie Street                        | Kershaw     | US 1         | 0                                   | 1                             | 8                  | 9             | 5,290                 | 9.0                    | 0              | 1                         | 2                             | 4                   | 2                        |
| Savannah Highway from Parkdale Drive to Carrillo Street             | Charleston  | US 17        | 0                                   | 1                             | 7                  | 8             | 1,440                 | 29.3                   | 2              | 3                         | 1                             | 1                   | 1                        |
| Dorchester Road from Archdale Boulevard to Lowell Drive             | Charleston  | SC 642       | 0                                   | 1                             | 7                  | 8             | 4,390                 | 9.6                    | 3              | 1                         | 1                             | 3                   | 0                        |
| US 17 from Pinehurst Circle to McCorsley Avenue                     | Horry       | US 17        | 0                                   | 2                             | 6                  | 8             | 1,670                 | 8.3                    | 2              | 1                         | 4                             | 1                   | 0                        |
| US 17 from BN Lane to Pine Avenue                                   | Horry       | US 17        | 0                                   | 5                             | 3                  | 8             | 5,110                 | 25.3                   | 0              | 3                         | 4                             | 1                   | 0                        |
| Maybank Highway from Plymouth Avenue to Fleming Road                | Charleston  | SC 700       | 1                                   | 3                             | 5                  | 8             | 2,850                 | 14.8                   | 2              | 0                         | 3                             | 3                   | 0                        |
| Easley Ridge Road from Kilgore Street to Ledbetter Street           | Greenville  | US 123       | 0                                   | 2                             | 6                  | 8             | 2,040                 | 20.7                   | 1              | 1                         | 2                             | 3                   | 1                        |
| University Boulevard from Buc Club Boulevard to Nevonna Drive       | Charleston  | US 78        | 0                                   | 3                             | 5                  | 8             | 3,930                 | 10.7                   | 0              | 1                         | 2                             | 5                   | 0                        |
| St. Andrews Road from Strip Mall Access to I-26                     | Lexington   | S-36         | 0                                   | 2                             | 6                  | 8             | 3,520                 | 12.0                   | 0              | 0                         | 1                             | 7                   | 0                        |
| America Street from Cooper Street to Mary Street                    | Charleston  | S-480        | 0                                   | 4                             | 4                  | 8             | 2,160                 | 19.6                   | 0              | 0                         | 0                             | 7                   | 1                        |
| 21st Avenue North from Corporate Centre Drive to Dunbar Street      | Horry       | S-241        | 0                                   | 7                             | 1                  | 8             | 1,850                 | 22.8                   | 0              | 0                         | 3                             | 3                   | 2                        |
| E. Palmetto Street from Courtney Sq. Mobile Home DW to McCurdy Road | Florence    | US 76        | 0                                   | 1                             | 6                  | 7             | 3,920                 | 9.4                    | 4              | 1                         | 1                             | 1                   | 0                        |
| Forest Drive from Autumn Circle to Dellwood Drive                   | Richland    | SC 12        | 0                                   | 0                             | 7                  | 7             | 3,080                 | 12.0                   | 1              | 3                         | 1                             | 2                   | 0                        |
| Sunset Boulevard/N. Lake Drive from Dreher Street to Libby Lane     | Lexington   | US 378       | 0                                   | 1                             | 6                  | 7             | 3,840                 | 9.6                    | 1              | 3                         | 2                             | 1                   | 0                        |
| W. Blue Ridge Drive from White Horse Road to Arch Street            | Greenville  | SC 253       | 1                                   | 2                             | 5                  | 7             | 2,410                 | 15.3                   | 1              | 2                         | 1                             | 2                   | 1                        |
| St. Andrews Boulevard from 5th Avenue to Avondale Avenue            | Charleston  | SC 61        | 0                                   | 4                             | 3                  | 7             | 2,680                 | 13.8                   | 1              | 2                         | 1                             | 2                   | 1                        |
| Chestnut Street from Ellis Avenue to Goff Avenue                    | Orangeburg  | US 21        | 0                                   | 0                             | 7                  | 7             | 2,360                 | 15.7                   | 0              | 2                         | 1                             | 3                   | 1                        |
| Jefferson Davis Highway from Crestview Avenue to Thompson Avenue    | Aiken       | US 1         | 0                                   | 1                             | 6                  | 7             | 3,930                 | 9.4                    | 1              | 0                         | 4                             | 1                   | 1                        |





| Roadway Segment Description  |            |              |                                     | Roadway Segment Crash Summary |                    |               |                       |                        |                |                           |                               |                     |                          |
|--|------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
|  |            |              |                                     | Crash Frequency               |                    |               |                       |                        | Crash Severity |                           |                               |                     |                          |
| Roadway Segment  | County     | Route Number | High-Crash Intersections in Segment | Bicycle Crashes               | Pedestrian Crashes | Total Crashes | Segment Length (feet) | Density (crashes/mile) | Fatal (K)      | Incapacitating Injury (A) | Non-Incapacitating Injury (B) | Possible Injury (C) | Property Damage Only (O) |
| Wade Hampton Boulevard from Vance Street to Watson Road            | Greenville | US 29        | 0                                   | 0                             | 6                  | 6             | 2,820                 | 11.2                   | 3              | 3                         | 0                             | 0                   | 0                        |
| Pleasantburg Drive from Frontage Road to Mauldin Road              | Greenville | SC 291       | 0                                   | 0                             | 6                  | 6             | 1,340                 | 23.6                   | 2              | 2                         | 2                             | 0                   | 0                        |
| Taylor Street from Pulaski Street to Main Street                   | Richland   | SC 12        | 0                                   | 0                             | 6                  | 6             | 3,190                 | 9.9                    | 2              | 2                         | 0                             | 2                   | 0                        |
| Kings Highway from Kroger Access to Chestnut Avenue                | Horry      | US 17        | 0                                   | 1                             | 5                  | 6             | 1,840                 | 17.2                   | 1              | 2                         | 2                             | 1                   | 0                        |
| Millwood Avenue from Page Street to Woodrow Street                 | Richland   | US 76        | 0                                   | 1                             | 5                  | 6             | 1,990                 | 15.9                   | 3              | 0                         | 1                             | 2                   | 0                        |
| Palmetto Bay Road from Archer Road to William Hilton Parkway       | Beaufort   | US 278       | 0                                   | 3                             | 3                  | 6             | 2,240                 | 14.1                   | 0              | 3                         | 1                             | 2                   | 0                        |
| Kings Highway from Veterans Highway to Briarcliff Drive            | Horry      | US 17        | 0                                   | 1                             | 5                  | 6             | 3,090                 | 10.3                   | 1              | 2                         | 2                             | 1                   | 0                        |
| Sulphur Springs Road from Pinsley Circle to Montis Drive           | Greenville | S-87         | 0                                   | 0                             | 6                  | 6             | 3,810                 | 8.3                    | 1              | 2                         | 1                             | 1                   | 1                        |
| Hanover Street from South Street to Cooper Street                  | Charleston | S-563        | 0                                   | 3                             | 3                  | 6             | 2,190                 | 14.5                   | 0              | 2                         | 1                             | 3                   | 0                        |
| Wade Hampton Boulevard from Pine Knoll Drive to Rushmore Drive     | Greenville | US 29        | 0                                   | 0                             | 6                  | 6             | 2,250                 | 14.1                   | 1              | 1                         | 3                             | 1                   | 0                        |
| Ocean Highway from Hickory Drive to Waverly Road                   | Georgetown | US 17        | 0                                   | 2                             | 4                  | 6             | 1,710                 | 18.5                   | 1              | 1                         | 1                             | 1                   | 2                        |
| Central Avenue from White Boulevard to Parkwood Drive              | Dorchester | S-13         | 0                                   | 3                             | 3                  | 6             | 2,310                 | 13.7                   | 0              | 1                         | 3                             | 2                   | 0                        |
| Azalea Drive from Old School Drive to Cosgrove Avenue              | Charleston | S-894        | 0                                   | 3                             | 3                  | 6             | 2,870                 | 11.0                   | 0              | 1                         | 2                             | 3                   | 0                        |
| Richland Avenue from Laurens Street to Sumter Street               | Aiken      | US 1         | 0                                   | 1                             | 5                  | 6             | 3,350                 | 9.5                    | 0              | 0                         | 5                             | 1                   | 0                        |
| White Horse Road from Black Hawk Road to Staunton Bridge Road      | Greenville | US 25        | 0                                   | 1                             | 4                  | 5             | 2,700                 | 9.8                    | 4              | 0                         | 1                             | 0                   | 0                        |
| Edward E. Burroughs Highway from Legends Drive to Greenleaf Circle | Horry      | US 501       | 0                                   | 1                             | 4                  | 5             | 3,790                 | 7.0                    | 4              | 0                         | 0                             | 1                   | 0                        |
| Augusta Road from Wattling Road to Methodist Park Road             | Lexington  | US 1         | 0                                   | 2                             | 3                  | 5             | 2,280                 | 11.6                   | 2              | 0                         | 1                             | 2                   | 0                        |
| Center Street from Indian Avenue to Arctic Avenue                  | Charleston | SC 171       | 0                                   | 0                             | 5                  | 5             | 1,320                 | 20.0                   | 0              | 1                         | 4                             | 0                   | 0                        |
| Tiger Boulevard from Keowee Trail to Stoney Creek Drive            | Pickens    | US 76        | 0                                   | 1                             | 4                  | 5             | 2,290                 | 11.5                   | 0              | 1                         | 0                             | 4                   | 0                        |
| Rhett Avenue from Wright Street to Bentley Road                    | Charleston | S-60         | 0                                   | 0                             | 4                  | 4             | 2,340                 | 9.0                    | 2              | 1                         | 0                             | 0                   | 1                        |



Table 5 – High-Crash Intersections

| Intersection Description                               |            | Intersection Crash Data |                    |               |                |                           |                               |                     |                          |
|--|------------|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
|  |            | Crash Frequency         |                    |               | Crash Severity |                           |                               |                     |                          |
| Intersection   | County     | Bicycle Crashes         | Pedestrian Crashes | Total Crashes | Fatal (K)      | Incapacitating Injury (A) | Non-Incapacitating Injury (B) | Possible Injury (C) | Property Damage Only (O) |
| King Street / Calhoun Street                           | Charleston | 5                       | 8                  | 13            | 0              | 1                         | 1                             | 7                   | 4                        |
| Meeting Street / Calhoun Street                        | Charleston | 4                       | 7                  | 11            | 0              | 0                         | 4                             | 4                   | 3                        |
| Rivers Avenue (US 78) / Cosgrove Avenue (SC 7)         | Charleston | 0                       | 10                 | 10            | 1              | 2                         | 3                             | 2                   | 2                        |
| Ashley Avenue / Calhoun Street                         | Charleston | 2                       | 8                  | 10            | 0              | 1                         | 2                             | 7                   | 0                        |
| Meeting Street / Columbus Street                       | Charleston | 5                       | 5                  | 10            | 0              | 0                         | 3                             | 7                   | 0                        |
| Coming Street / Calhoun Street                         | Charleston | 3                       | 6                  | 9             | 0              | 1                         | 4                             | 3                   | 1                        |
| Ashley Phosphate Road / Stall Road                     | Charleston | 2                       | 7                  | 9             | 0              | 0                         | 3                             | 3                   | 3                        |
| White Horse Road (US 25) / Blue Ridge Road (SC 253)    | Greenville | 2                       | 6                  | 8             | 1              | 1                         | 2                             | 4                   | 0                        |
| Meeting Street / Line Street                           | Charleston | 5                       | 3                  | 8             | 0              | 3                         | 1                             | 4                   | 0                        |
| King Street / Woolfe Street                            | Charleston | 2                       | 6                  | 8             | 0              | 2                         | 3                             | 2                   | 1                        |
| Ashley Phosphate Road / Rivers Avenue (US 52)          | Charleston | 2                       | 6                  | 8             | 0              | 1                         | 3                             | 4                   | 0                        |
| St. Philip Street / Calhoun Street                     | Charleston | 3                       | 5                  | 8             | 0              | 0                         | 3                             | 3                   | 2                        |
| US 501 / Robert M. Grissom Parkway                     | Horry      | 8                       | 0                  | 8             | 0              | 0                         | 3                             | 5                   | 0                        |
| Two Notch Road (US 1) / Taylor Street (SC 12)          | Richland   | 1                       | 6                  | 7             | 0              | 1                         | 2                             | 4                   | 0                        |
| William Hilton Parkway (US 278) / Mathews Drive (S-44) | Beaufort   | 6                       | 1                  | 7             | 0              | 0                         | 4                             | 3                   | 0                        |
| Kings Highway (US 17) / 16th Avenue North              | Horry      | 5                       | 2                  | 7             | 0              | 3                         | 3                             | 1                   | 0                        |
| Meeting Street / Woolfe Street                         | Charleston | 3                       | 4                  | 7             | 0              | 2                         | 4                             | 1                   | 0                        |
| Kings Highway (US 17) / Robert Edge Parkway            | Horry      | 5                       | 2                  | 7             | 0              | 0                         | 5                             | 2                   | 0                        |
| 21st Avenue North / Seaboard Street                    | Horry      | 6                       | 1                  | 7             | 0              | 0                         | 4                             | 2                   | 1                        |
| Meeting Street / Mary Street                           | Charleston | 3                       | 4                  | 7             | 0              | 0                         | 1                             | 6                   | 0                        |
| Ben Sawyer Boulevard (SC 703) / McCants Drive (S-51)   | Charleston | 5                       | 1                  | 6             | 0              | 0                         | 3                             | 1                   | 2                        |
| William Hilton Parkway (US 278) / Palmetto Parkway     | Beaufort   | 2                       | 4                  | 6             | 1              | 1                         | 1                             | 3                   | 0                        |
| Sam Rittenberg Road (SC 7) / Ashley River Road (SC 61) | Charleston | 1                       | 5                  | 6             | 1              | 1                         | 0                             | 4                   | 0                        |
| Elmwood Avenue (US 76) / Main Street (US 176)          | Richland   | 2                       | 4                  | 6             | 1              | 0                         | 1                             | 4                   | 0                        |
| River Street / Broad Street                            | Greenville | 1                       | 5                  | 6             | 0              | 2                         | 3                             | 0                   | 1                        |
| King Street / Cannon Street                            | Charleston | 5                       | 1                  | 6             | 0              | 1                         | 3                             | 1                   | 1                        |
| Gervais Street (US 1) / Harden Street                  | Richland   | 0                       | 6                  | 6             | 0              | 1                         | 1                             | 4                   | 0                        |
| Kings Highway (US 17) / 3rd Avenue South               | Horry      | 5                       | 1                  | 6             | 0              | 1                         | 2                             | 1                   | 2                        |
| Kings Highway (US 17) / 7th Avenue South               | Horry      | 3                       | 3                  | 6             | 0              | 0                         | 3                             | 3                   | 0                        |
| King Street / Mary Street                              | Charleston | 1                       | 5                  | 6             | 0              | 0                         | 2                             | 4                   | 0                        |
| Greene Street / Harden Street                          | Richland   | 0                       | 6                  | 6             | 0              | 0                         | 2                             | 2                   | 2                        |



| Intersection Description                           |            | Intersection Crash Data |                    |               |                |                           |                               |                     |                          |
|--|------------|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
|  |            | Crash Frequency         |                    |               | Crash Severity |                           |                               |                     |                          |
| Intersection                                       | County     | Bicycle Crashes         | Pedestrian Crashes | Total Crashes | Fatal (K)      | Incapacitating Injury (A) | Non-Incapacitating Injury (B) | Possible Injury (C) | Property Damage Only (O) |
| Meeting Street / George Street                     | Charleston | 5                       | 1                  | 6             | 0              | 0                         | 2                             | 2                   | 2                        |
| Devine Street / Harden Street                      | Richland   | 0                       | 6                  | 6             | 0              | 0                         | 1                             | 3                   | 2                        |
| King Street (US 78) / Huger Street                 | Charleston | 3                       | 3                  | 6             | 0              | 1                         | 1                             | 3                   | 1                        |
| Assembly Street (SC 48) / College Street           | Richland   | 0                       | 6                  | 6             | 0              | 1                         | 2                             | 1                   | 2                        |
| Assembly Street (SC 48) / Whaley Street            | Richland   | 1                       | 5                  | 6             | 0              | 0                         | 0                             | 5                   | 1                        |
| Pleasantburg Drive (SC 291) / Melvin Drive (S-764) | Greenville | 0                       | 5                  | 5             | 1              | 2                         | 1                             | 1                   | 0                        |
| Atlantic Avenue (S-51)/ Dogwood Drive (S-244)      | Horry      | 1                       | 4                  | 5             | 0              | 0                         | 1                             | 4                   | 0                        |
| Main Street (US-276) / McElhaney Road (S-103)      | Greenville | 4                       | 1                  | 5             | 0              | 0                         | 2                             | 2                   | 1                        |
| Spring Street (US 17) / Hagood Avenue              | Charleston | 1                       | 4                  | 5             | 1              | 1                         | 2                             | 0                   | 1                        |
| Kings Highway (US 17) / 14th Avenue North          | Horry      | 2                       | 3                  | 5             | 1              | 1                         | 1                             | 1                   | 1                        |
| Rivers Avenue (US 52) / Otranto Road               | Charleston | 0                       | 5                  | 5             | 1              | 0                         | 2                             | 1                   | 1                        |
| Savannah Highway (US 17) / Magnolia Road           | Charleston | 1                       | 4                  | 5             | 0              | 3                         | 0                             | 2                   | 0                        |
| 21st Avenue North / Greens Boulevard               | Horry      | 0                       | 5                  | 5             | 0              | 2                         | 0                             | 3                   | 0                        |
| Camp Road / Folly Road (SC 171)                    | Charleston | 2                       | 3                  | 5             | 0              | 2                         | 1                             | 1                   | 1                        |
| Kings Highway (US 17) / 11th Avenue North          | Horry      | 1                       | 4                  | 5             | 0              | 1                         | 0                             | 4                   | 0                        |
| King Street (US 78) / Engel Street                 | Charleston | 1                       | 4                  | 5             | 0              | 0                         | 2                             | 3                   | 0                        |
| King Street / Spring Street                        | Charleston | 3                       | 2                  | 5             | 0              | 0                         | 2                             | 3                   | 0                        |
| Rivers Avenue (US 52) / McMillan Avenue            | Charleston | 1                       | 4                  | 5             | 0              | 0                         | 2                             | 3                   | 0                        |
| Bee Street / Courtenay Drive                       | Charleston | 0                       | 5                  | 5             | 0              | 0                         | 1                             | 4                   | 0                        |
| Rivers Avenue (US 52) / Dorchester Road (SC 642)   | Charleston | 1                       | 4                  | 5             | 0              | 0                         | 1                             | 4                   | 0                        |
| Ashley Phosphate Road / Northwoods Boulevard       | Charleston | 2                       | 3                  | 5             | 0              | 0                         | 2                             | 2                   | 1                        |
| Rivers Avenue (US 78) / Reynolds Avenue            | Charleston | 2                       | 3                  | 5             | 0              | 0                         | 2                             | 2                   | 1                        |
| Barre Street / Calhoun Street                      | Charleston | 1                       | 4                  | 5             | 0              | 0                         | 0                             | 5                   | 0                        |
| Blossom Street (US 21) / Sumter Street             | Richland   | 0                       | 5                  | 5             | 0              | 0                         | 1                             | 3                   | 1                        |
| Broad River Road (US 176) / Metze Road             | Richland   | 0                       | 5                  | 5             | 0              | 0                         | 1                             | 3                   | 1                        |
| King Street / George Street                        | Charleston | 2                       | 3                  | 5             | 0              | 0                         | 1                             | 3                   | 1                        |
| Dupre Lane / Mathis Ferry Road                     | Charleston | 4                       | 1                  | 5             | 0              | 0                         | 1                             | 2                   | 2                        |
| Forest Drive (SC 12) / Beltline Boulevard (SC 16)  | Richland   | 1                       | 3                  | 4             | 0              | 2                         | 2                             | 0                   | 0                        |
| McMillan Avenue (S-48)/ Spruill Avenue (S-32)      | Charleston | 3                       | 1                  | 4             | 0              | 1                         | 1                             | 2                   | 0                        |
| Lafayette Drive (US-15) / Manning Avenue (S-152)   | Sumter     | 2                       | 2                  | 4             | 0              | 1                         | 1                             | 2                   | 0                        |
| Red Bank Road / Sunrise Boulevard                  | Berkeley   | 0                       | 4                  | 4             | 2              | 0                         | 0                             | 1                   | 1                        |
| Pete Hollis Boulevard (SC 183) / Alexander Street  | Greenville | 0                       | 4                  | 4             | 1              | 1                         | 0                             | 0                   | 2                        |



| Intersection Description                         |             | Intersection Crash Data |                    |               |                |                           |                               |                     |                          |
|--|-------------|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
|  |             | Crash Frequency         |                    |               | Crash Severity |                           |                               |                     |                          |
| Intersection                                     | County      | Bicycle Crashes         | Pedestrian Crashes | Total Crashes | Fatal (K)      | Incapacitating Injury (A) | Non-Incapacitating Injury (B) | Possible Injury (C) | Property Damage Only (O) |
| Coming Street / Septima Clark Parkway (US 17)    | Charleston  | 2                       | 2                  | 4             | 1              | 0                         | 0                             | 1                   | 2                        |
| Kings Highway (US 17) / 9th Avenue South         | Horry       | 2                       | 2                  | 4             | 0              | 2                         | 1                             | 1                   | 0                        |
| Mr. Joe White Avenue / Robert M. Grissom Parkway | Horry       | 3                       | 1                  | 4             | 0              | 2                         | 1                             | 1                   | 0                        |
| Broad River Road (US 176) / Longcreek Drive      | Richland    | 0                       | 4                  | 4             | 0              | 2                         | 0                             | 1                   | 1                        |
| King Street / Columbus Street                    | Charleston  | 3                       | 1                  | 4             | 0              | 1                         | 2                             | 0                   | 1                        |
| Blossom Street (US 21) / Saluda Avenue           | Richland    | 0                       | 4                  | 4             | 0              | 1                         | 1                             | 1                   | 1                        |
| Sea Island Parkway (US 21) / Ladys Island Drive  | Beaufort    | 3                       | 1                  | 4             | 0              | 1                         | 1                             | 1                   | 1                        |
| Rivers Avenue (US 52) / Mabeline Road            | Charleston  | 2                       | 2                  | 4             | 0              | 1                         | 0                             | 2                   | 1                        |
| Ashley River Road (SC 61) / Crull Drive          | Charleston  | 3                       | 1                  | 4             | 0              | 0                         | 2                             | 2                   | 0                        |
| Cheves Street / Church Street                    | Florence    | 4                       | 0                  | 4             | 0              | 0                         | 2                             | 2                   | 0                        |
| River Street / Ready View Drive                  | Greenville  | 2                       | 2                  | 4             | 0              | 0                         | 2                             | 2                   | 0                        |
| Dorchester Road (SC 642) / Bonds Avenue          | Charleston  | 2                       | 2                  | 4             | 0              | 0                         | 1                             | 3                   | 0                        |
| Blossom Street (US 21) / Assembly Street         | Richland    | 0                       | 4                  | 4             | 0              | 0                         | 2                             | 1                   | 1                        |
| Gervais Street (US 1) / Assembly Street          | Richland    | 1                       | 3                  | 4             | 0              | 0                         | 2                             | 1                   | 1                        |
| Assembly Street / Blanding Street                | Richland    | 1                       | 3                  | 4             | 0              | 0                         | 0                             | 4                   | 0                        |
| Rivers Avenue (US 52) / Gumwood Boulevard        | Charleston  | 3                       | 1                  | 4             | 0              | 0                         | 1                             | 2                   | 1                        |
| Blossom Street (US 21) / Bull Street             | Richland    | 0                       | 4                  | 4             | 0              | 0                         | 0                             | 3                   | 1                        |
| Calhoun Street / Courtenay Street                | Charleston  | 0                       | 4                  | 4             | 0              | 0                         | 0                             | 3                   | 1                        |
| Kings Highway (US 17) / 21st Avenue North        | Horry       | 2                       | 2                  | 4             | 0              | 0                         | 1                             | 1                   | 2                        |
| Calhoun Street / Alexander Street                | Charleston  | 3                       | 1                  | 4             | 0              | 0                         | 3                             | 1                   | 0                        |
| Pine Street / Irby Street (US 52)                | Florence    | 0                       | 4                  | 4             | 0              | 0                         | 1                             | 3                   | 0                        |
| Coleman Boulevard (SC 703) / Lansing Drive       | Charleston  | 3                       | 1                  | 4             | 0              | 0                         | 0                             | 3                   | 1                        |
| Zimalcrest Drive / Seminole Road                 | Richland    | 0                       | 4                  | 4             | 0              | 0                         | 1                             | 1                   | 2                        |
| Kings Highway (US 17) / 11th Avenue South        | Horry       | 4                       | 0                  | 4             | 0              | 0                         | 0                             | 2                   | 2                        |
| College Street / Richardson Street               | Greenville  | 3                       | 1                  | 4             | 0              | 0                         | 3                             | 0                   | 1                        |
| King Street / Broad Street                       | Charleston  | 0                       | 4                  | 4             | 0              | 0                         | 1                             | 3                   | 0                        |
| King Street / Society Street                     | Charleston  | 2                       | 2                  | 4             | 0              | 0                         | 1                             | 3                   | 0                        |
| Cannon Street / St. Philip Street                | Charleston  | 4                       | 0                  | 4             | 0              | 0                         | 2                             | 1                   | 1                        |
| Oak Forest Lane / Robert M. Grissom Parkway      | Horry       | 4                       | 0                  | 4             | 0              | 0                         | 2                             | 1                   | 1                        |
| St. John Street (US 29) / Church Street          | Spartanburg | 0                       | 4                  | 4             | 0              | 0                         | 2                             | 1                   | 1                        |
| Richardson Avenue / Main Street (US 17)          | Dorchester  | 0                       | 4                  | 4             | 0              | 0                         | 0                             | 2                   | 2                        |



## 4. High-Risk Roadways

A key element of improving pedestrian and bicycle safety in South Carolina is proactively identifying locations at higher risk for crashes. Rather than *reactively* addressing existing crash history at a given location, this approach allows for improvements to be implemented *before* crashes occur. For the PBSAP, a crash risk assessment methodology was developed to proactively identify roadways that are at a higher risk for pedestrian and/or bicycle crashes where investment can help to lower the risk of serious injury and fatal crashes. This methodology was developed based upon a review of national practices and past pedestrian and bicycle safety action plan analyses, including those completed in Arizona, Georgia, and Virginia.

### 4.1. Crash Risk Assessment Methodology

The crash risk assessment methodology considers a GIS-based screening of factors that are frequently identified as contributing factors to, or environmental/facility conditions that are common to, serious injury and fatal crashes involving pedestrians and bicycles. It should be noted that the methodology does not represent all potential factors of interest to pedestrian and bicycle exposure and safety, and was focused on those criteria for which reliable statewide GIS data were available (from SCDOT and the United States Census Bureau) for this data-driven analysis. The following risk assessment factors were used for the PBSAP.

- Posted Speed Limit
- Number of Lanes
- Functional Class
- Median Type
- Paved Shoulder Width
- AADT
- Area Type (Urban, Suburban, Rural)
- Population Density
- % Households in Poverty
- Existing Crash History
- Proximity to Schools
- Proximity to Alcohol Sales



It should be noted that at the time of this plan's development, SCDOT did not have access to a reliable source of data for pedestrian and bicycle exposure (i.e., pedestrian and bicycle counts), a critical underlying factor in the potential for crashes involving non-motorists.

To help quantify how these factors contribute to fatal and serious injury pedestrian and bicycle crashes in South Carolina, a review was conducted to determine how these crashes were distributed for each of the factors over the most recent five-year period from 2015 to 2019. Based upon the existing data available, this review was conducted for the first nine factors only and does not include the last three factors, Existing Crash History, Proximity to Schools, and Proximity to Alcohol Sales. This review also removed the fatal and serious injury pedestrian and bicycle crashes that occurred on Interstate facilities, to not skew the results. The results of this review are summarized in **Table 6**.



Table 6 – Risk Assessment Factors – Crash Distributions

| Factor                           | Ranges             | % of Pedestrian Crashes |                     |                  | % of Bicycle Crashes |                     |                  |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------------|
|                                  |                    | Fatal (F)               | Serious Injury (SI) | F&SI Combination | Fatal (F)            | Serious Injury (SI) | F&SI Combination |
| Posted Speed Limit               | 50 and greater     | 25%                     | 9%                  | 16%              | 9%                   | 29%                 | 23%              |
|                                  | 45                 | 23%                     | 19%                 | 21%              | 16%                  | 21%                 | 20%              |
|                                  | 40                 | 9%                      | 7%                  | 8%               | 7%                   | 8%                  | 8%               |
|                                  | 35                 | 10%                     | 16%                 | 13%              | 29%                  | 30%                 | 28%              |
|                                  | 30                 | 3%                      | 4%                  | 3%               | 5%                   | 1%                  | 2%               |
|                                  | 25 and lower       | 30%                     | 45%                 | 39%              | 34%                  | 11%                 | 19%              |
| Number of Travel (Through) Lanes | 6+ lanes           | 8%                      | 9%                  | 8%               | 51%                  | 62%                 | 59%              |
|                                  | 4 lanes            | 46%                     | 42%                 | 44%              | 42%                  | 30%                 | 33%              |
|                                  | 2 lanes            | 46%                     | 49%                 | 48%              | 7%                   | 8%                  | 8%               |
| Functional Class                 | Principal Arterial | 44%                     | 37%                 | 40%              | 38%                  | 29%                 | 32%              |
|                                  | Minor Arterial     | 27%                     | 27%                 | 27%              | 26%                  | 24%                 | 25%              |
|                                  | Collector          | 18%                     | 18%                 | 18%              | 25%                  | 22%                 | 23%              |
|                                  | Local              | 11%                     | 18%                 | 15%              | 11%                  | 25%                 | 20%              |
| TWLTL Present?                   | Yes                | 45%                     | 38%                 | 41%              | 36%                  | 35%                 | 35%              |
|                                  | No                 | 55%                     | 62%                 | 59%              | 64%                  | 65%                 | 65%              |
| Paved Shoulder Width             | 8' and greater     | 4%                      | 2%                  | 3%               | 7%                   | 2%                  | 3%               |
|                                  | 6' to 8'           | 1%                      | 0%                  | 1%               | 1%                   | 0%                  | 1%               |
|                                  | 4' to 6'           | 2%                      | 2%                  | 2%               | 3%                   | 0%                  | 1%               |
|                                  | 2' to 4'           | 3%                      | 4%                  | 4%               | 0%                   | 8%                  | 5%               |
|                                  | Less than 2'       | 90%                     | 92%                 | 90%              | 89%                  | 90%                 | 90%              |
| AADT                             | 30,000 and higher  | 18%                     | 14%                 | 15%              | 41%                  | 42%                 | 41%              |
|                                  | 25,000 to 29,999   | 6%                      | 7%                  | 7%               | 12%                  | 19%                 | 17%              |
|                                  | 20,000 to 24,999   | 7%                      | 8%                  | 8%               | 17%                  | 11%                 | 13%              |
|                                  | 15,000 to 19,999   | 8%                      | 12%                 | 10%              | 9%                   | 8%                  | 9%               |
|                                  | 10,000 to 14,999   | 12%                     | 10%                 | 11%              | 4%                   | 6%                  | 5%               |
|                                  | 5,000 to 9,999     | 16%                     | 15%                 | 16%              | 3%                   | 6%                  | 5%               |
|                                  | 4,999 and lower    | 33%                     | 34%                 | 33%              | 14%                  | 8%                  | 10%              |
| Area Type                        | Urban              | 21%                     | 31%                 | 27%              | 18%                  | 36%                 | 30%              |
|                                  | Suburban           | 34%                     | 34%                 | 33%              | 27%                  | 28%                 | 28%              |
|                                  | Town               | 7%                      | 12%                 | 10%              | 9%                   | 11%                 | 10%              |
|                                  | Rural              | 38%                     | 23%                 | 30%              | 46%                  | 25%                 | 32%              |
| Population Density               | less than 100      | 23%                     | 14%                 | 18%              | 29%                  | 12%                 | 18%              |
|                                  | 100-500            | 26%                     | 22%                 | 23%              | 26%                  | 20%                 | 22%              |
|                                  | 500-1000           | 15%                     | 15%                 | 15%              | 17%                  | 16%                 | 17%              |
|                                  | 1000-1500          | 11%                     | 14%                 | 13%              | 11%                  | 16%                 | 14%              |
|                                  | 1500-2000          | 9%                      | 10%                 | 9%               | 5%                   | 13%                 | 10%              |
|                                  | More than 2000     | 16%                     | 25%                 | 22%              | 12%                  | 23%                 | 19%              |
| % Households in Poverty          | 0-10%              | 22%                     | 22%                 | 22%              | 25%                  | 29%                 | 28%              |
|                                  | 10-20%             | 37%                     | 35%                 | 36%              | 31%                  | 33%                 | 33%              |
|                                  | 20-30%             | 23%                     | 23%                 | 23%              | 29%                  | 22%                 | 24%              |
|                                  | 30-40%             | 13%                     | 15%                 | 14%              | 10%                  | 11%                 | 10%              |
|                                  | 40-50%             | 3%                      | 3%                  | 3%               | 3%                   | 4%                  | 4%               |
|                                  | More than 50%      | 2%                      | 2%                  | 2%               | 2%                   | 1%                  | 1%               |





Based upon the results documented in **Table 6**, the weighted average of the fatal and serious injury crash distributions for each factor were then compared to the distribution of statewide roadway miles for each factor to identify those factor ranges that may be over- and under-represented in the crash data. For example, the analysis found that 40% of all pedestrian statewide fatal and serious injury crashes occurred on Principal Arterial roadways. However, Principal Arterial roadways make up just 8% of the state roadway system. Therefore, Principal Arterial roadways are overrepresented in the crash data by 32% and therefore are considered higher-risk segments.

The results of this comparison, and the proposed scoring for each of the factor ranges, are summarized in **Table 7**. Data was unavailable for several factors, including posted speed limit.

**Table 7 – Risk Assessment Factor Scores**

| Factor                           | Ranges             | % of Pedestrian Fatal & Serious Injury Crashes | % of Bicycle Fatal & Serious Injury Crashes | % of Roadway System | Pedestrian Comparison | Bicycle Comparison | Factor Score |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|--|---|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------|
| Posted Speed Limit               | 50 or greater      | 16%  | 23%   | --                  | --                    | --                 | 10           |
|                                  | 45                 | 21%  | 20%   | --                  | --                    | --                 | 8            |
|                                  | 40                 | 8%   | 8%  | --                  | --                    | --                 | 6            |
|                                  | 35                 | 13%  | 28%   | --                  | --                    | --                 | 4            |
|                                  | 30                 | 3%   | 2%  | --                  | --                    | --                 | 2            |
|                                  | 25 and lower       | 39%  | 19%   | --                  | --                    | --                 | 0            |
| Number of Travel (Through) Lanes | 6+ lanes           | 8%   | 59%   | 0.3%                | 8%                    | 59%                | 10           |
|                                  | 4 lanes            | 44%  | 33%   | 7%                  | 37%                   | 27%                | 8            |
|                                  | 2 lanes            | 48%  | 8%  | 93%                 | -45%                  | -85%               | 0            |
| Functional Class                 | Principal Arterial | 40%  | 32%   | 8%                  | 32%                   | 24%                | 10           |
|                                  | Minor Arterial     | 27%  | 25%   | 11%                 | 16%                   | 14%                | 5            |
|                                  | Collector          | 18%  | 23%   | 35%                 | -17%                  | -12%               | 0            |
|                                  | Local              | 15%  | 20%   | 46%                 | -31%                  | -26%               | 0            |
| TWLTL Present?                   | Yes                | 41%  | 35%   | 5%                  | 36%                   | 30%                | 10           |
|                                  | No                 | 59%  | 65%   | 95%                 | -36%                  | -30%               | 0            |
| Paved Shoulder Width             | 8' and greater     | 3%   | 3%  | 3%                  | 0%                    | 0%                 | 0            |
|                                  | 6' to 8'           | 1%   | 1%  | 1%                  | 0%                    | 0%                 | 0            |
|                                  | 4' to 6'           | 2%   | 1%  | 1%                  | 1%                    | 0%                 | 3            |
|                                  | 2' to 4'           | 4%   | 5%  | 5%                  | -1%                   | 0%                 | 6            |
|                                  | 2' and lower       | 90%  | 90%   | 90%                 | 0%                    | 0%                 | 10           |
| AADT                             | 30,000 and higher  | 15%  | 41%   | 3%                  | 12%                   | 38%                | 10           |
|                                  | 25,000 to 29,999   | 7%   | 17%   | 1%                  | 6%                    | 16%                | 8            |
|                                  | 20,000 to 24,999   | 8%   | 13%   | 1%                  | 7%                    | 12%                | 6            |
|                                  | 15,000 to 19,999   | 10%  | 9%  | 1%                  | 9%                    | 8%                 | 4            |
|                                  | 10,000 to 14,999   | 11%  | 5%  | 3%                  | 8%                    | 2%                 | 2            |
|                                  | 5,000 to 9,999     | 16%  | 5%  | 7%                  | 9%                    | -2%                | 0            |
|                                  | 4,999 and lower    | 33%  | 10%   | 84%                 | -51%                  | -74%               | 0            |



| Factor                     | Ranges                         | % of Pedestrian Fatal & Serious Injury Crashes | % of Bicycle Fatal & Serious Injury Crashes | % of Roadway System | Pedestrian Comparison | Bicycle Comparison | Factor Score |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------|--|---|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------|
| Area Type                  | Urban                          | 27%  | 30%   | 4%                  | 23%                   | 26%                | 10           |
|                            | Suburban                       | 33%  | 28%   | 13%                 | 20%                   | 15%                | 9            |
|                            | Town                           | 10%  | 10%   | 8%                  | 2%                    | 2%                 | 3            |
|                            | Rural                          | 30%  | 32%   | 75%                 | -45%                  | -43%               | 0            |
| Population Density         | less than 100                  | 18%  | 18%   | 57%                 | -39%                  | -39%               | 0            |
|                            | 100-500                        | 23%  | 22%   | 25%                 | -2%                   | -3%                | 2            |
|                            | 500-1,000                      | 15%  | 17%   | 7%                  | 8%                    | 10%                | 4            |
|                            | 1,000-1,500                    | 13%  | 14%   | 4%                  | 9%                    | 10%                | 6            |
|                            | 1,500-2,000                    | 9%   | 10%   | 3%                  | 6%                    | 7%                 | 8            |
|                            | More than 2,000                | 22%  | 19%   | 4%                  | 18%                   | 15%                | 10           |
| % Households in Poverty    | 0-10%                          | 22%  | 28%   | 17%                 | 5%                    | 11%                | 5            |
|                            | 10-20%                         | 36%  | 33%   | 42%                 | -6%                   | -9%                | 0            |
|                            | 20-30%                         | 23%  | 24%   | 34%                 | -11%                  | -10%               | 0            |
|                            | 30-40%                         | 14%  | 10%   | 6%                  | 8%                    | 4%                 | 10           |
|                            | 40-50%                         | 3%   | 4%  | 2%                  | 1%                    | 2%                 | 10           |
|                            | More than 50%                  | 2%   | 1%  | 0.2%                | 1%                    | 1%                 | 5            |
| Existing Crash History     | 4 crashes or more              | --   | --  | --                  | --                    | --                 | 10           |
|                            | 1 to 3 crashes                 | --   | --  | --                  | --                    | --                 | 5            |
| Proximity to Schools       | Within 1 mile of a school      | --   | --  | --                  | --                    | --                 | 10           |
| Proximity to Alcohol Sales | Within 1 mile of alcohol sales | --   | --  | --                  | --                    | --                 | 10           |

**Note:** *Pedestrian Comparison* and *Bicycle Comparison* columns are calculated by subtracting the % of Roadway System values from the respective % of *Pedestrian Fatal & Serious Injury Crashes* and % of *Bicycle Fatal & Serious Injury Crashes* columns. Values greater than 20% or less than -20% are highlighted.



The risk factors were weighted according to their significance as an indicator of pedestrian and/or bicycle traffic exposure and crash potential for roadways and intersections around South Carolina. The selected weights are shown in **Table 8**.

*Table 8 – Risk Assessment Factor Weights*

| Factor                     | Weighting | Weighting % |
|----------------------------|-----------|-------------|
| Posted Speed Limit         | Low       | 4           |
| Number of Travel Lanes     | High      | 12          |
| Functional Class           | Medium    | 8           |
| TWLT Present?              | High      | 12          |
| Paved Shoulder Width       | Medium    | 8           |
| AADT                       | High      | 12          |
| Area Type                  | High      | 12          |
| Population Density         | Low       | 4           |
| % Households in Poverty    | Medium    | 8           |
| Existing Crash History     | Low       | 4           |
| Proximity to Schools       | Medium    | 8           |
| Proximity to Alcohol Sales | Medium    | 8           |
| <b>TOTAL</b>               |           | <b>100%</b> |

#### 4.2. High-Risk Roadways

Based upon the crash risk assessment factors, factor weights, and factor range scoring, a screening of all South Carolina roadways was conducted using GIS. This analysis considered the statewide transportation network, which includes over 50,000 roadway segments and 215,000 intersections. Due to the prohibition of non-motorized traffic on Interstate facilities, these roadways were excluded from the GIS analyses. Due to the precision of the data available, intersections were excluded from this analysis and only roadway segments were considered.

The top 1,000 high-risk roadways are shown in **Appendix B**. These roadways were advanced for consideration of detailed countermeasure implementation, which is discussed in **Section 6**. Ultimately, five high-risk roadways were included in a final list of high-priority locations.



## 5. Countermeasure Identification

A toolbox was developed to summarize the countermeasures that SCDOT and other agencies can implement to improve safety for pedestrians and bicyclists. Countermeasures in the toolbox were identified from literature review of state and national references and previous SCDOT non-motorized RSAs. The following resources were considered in developing the toolbox:

- **FHWA's Proven Safety Countermeasures (2017)**  
[safety.fhwa.dot.gov/provencountermeasures/](https://safety.fhwa.dot.gov/provencountermeasures/)
- **FHWA's Every Day Counts (2021)**  
[fhwa.dot.gov/innovation/everydaycounts/](https://fhwa.dot.gov/innovation/everydaycounts/)
- **FHWA's Guide for Improving Pedestrian Safety at Uncontrolled Crossing Locations (2018)**  
[safety.fhwa.dot.gov/ped\\_bike/step/docs/STEP\\_Guide\\_for\\_Improving\\_Ped\\_Safety\\_at\\_Unsig\\_Loc\\_3-2018\\_07\\_17-508compliant.pdf](https://safety.fhwa.dot.gov/ped_bike/step/docs/STEP_Guide_for_Improving_Ped_Safety_at_Unsig_Loc_3-2018_07_17-508compliant.pdf)
- **NHTSA's Countermeasures That Work: A Highway Safety Countermeasures Guide for State Highway Safety Offices, Ninth Edition (2017)**  
[nhtsa.gov/sites/nhtsa.dot.gov/files/documents/812478\\_countermeasures-that-work-a-highway-safety-countermeasures-guide-.pdf](https://nhtsa.gov/sites/nhtsa.dot.gov/files/documents/812478_countermeasures-that-work-a-highway-safety-countermeasures-guide-.pdf)
- **PEDSAFE and BIKESAFE (2021)**  
[pedbikesafe.org/pedsafe/](https://pedbikesafe.org/pedsafe/)  
[pedbikesafe.org/bikesafe/](https://pedbikesafe.org/bikesafe/)
- **2020-2024 South Carolina Strategic Highway Safety Plan (SHSP) (2020)**  
[scdot.org/performance/pdf/reports/BR1\\_SC\\_SHSP\\_Dec20\\_rotated.pdf](https://scdot.org/performance/pdf/reports/BR1_SC_SHSP_Dec20_rotated.pdf)
- **SC DHEC South Carolina Pedestrian Plan Inventory Overview (2017)**  
[scdhec.gov/sites/default/files/Library/CR-011747.pdf](https://scdhec.gov/sites/default/files/Library/CR-011747.pdf)
- **SC DHEC SC Health + Planning Toolkit (2015)**  
[eatsmartmovemoreesc.org/pdf/SCHealthyToolkit.pdf](https://eatsmartmovemoreesc.org/pdf/SCHealthyToolkit.pdf)
- **SCDOT Non-Motorized RSAs:**
  - S-10/Harden Street, Columbia
  - S-62/Ashley Phosphate Road, North Charleston
  - S-75/Ashley Phosphate Road, North Charleston
  - S-104/King Street, Charleston
  - S-106/Saint Philip Street, Charleston
  - S-107/Meeting Street, Charleston
  - S-215/Mr. Joe White Avenue, Myrtle Beach
  - S-241/21st Avenue North, Myrtle Beach
  - S-404/Calhoun Street, Charleston
  - US 21/Blossom Street/Harden Street/Devine Street, Columbia



The potential countermeasures are categorized based on the three disciplines of Engineering, Education, and Enforcement, each of which are detailed below. It should be noted that traditional countermeasure methodology includes a fourth “E” of highway safety, Emergency Medical Services (EMS). While not specifically addressed in this plan, EMS remains an influencing factor in the outcome of traffic collisions.

### Engineering

Engineering countermeasures include physical improvements to roadways. This may include low-cost improvements such as signage or pavement markings, and higher-cost improvements such as road diets. The engineering countermeasures are further categorized into the following sub-categories:

- Pedestrian Crossings: Improvements to facilitate safer roadway crossings
- Bicycle Facilities: Improvements to create designated bicycling facilities
- Intersections: Improvements enhancing safety at intersections
- Roadways: Improvements enhancing safety along roadways

### Education

Education countermeasures assist with providing skills to walk or bike safely. These include programs or reference materials to educate motorists, pedestrians, and bicyclists on better safety practices, including school-age children. Educational opportunities also include a review of current laws related to walking and biking and awareness programs to promote safe behaviors for all road users.

Another approach is to educate people on good design for safe facilities, including why raised medians, protected bicycle lanes, or other safety countermeasures are needed.

### Enforcement

Enforcement countermeasures focus on enforcing traffic laws to increase safety. These include efforts to enforce speed limits, yielding and passing laws, and compliance with traffic signs. Law Enforcement can also play a major role in engaging the community to improve pedestrian and bicyclist safety.

**Table 9** summarizes the countermeasures identified that SCDOT and other agencies can implement to improve safety for pedestrians and bicyclists. **Appendix C** further details the identified pedestrian and bicycle countermeasures, including their benefits, generalized costs, implementation timing, and other considerations. In addition, matrices identifying which countermeasures are applicable to addressing specific pedestrian and bicycle crash types in South Carolina are also provided in **Appendix C**.



*Table 9 – Countermeasure Toolbox Summary*

| Label    | Countermeasure                                   | Purpose/Benefits  |
|----------|--|---|
| ENG P-1  | <b>Pedestrian Hybrid Beacons (PHB)</b>           | Helps pedestrians cross at mid-block or uncontrolled intersection locations by stopping motor vehicles.   |
| ENG P-2  | <b>Rectangular Rapid Flashing Beacons (RRFB)</b> | For use at uncontrolled pedestrian and school crosswalk locations.  |
| ENG P-3  | <b>In-Street Pedestrian Crossing Sign (R1-6)</b> | Reminds roadway users of laws regarding ROW.  |
| ENG P-4  | <b>Yield/Stop Here to Pedestrian Sign (R1-5)</b> | Provides advance warning to drivers of a marked crosswalk.  |
| ENG P-5  | <b>Advance Yield/Stop Pavement Markings</b>      | Improves pedestrian visibility by providing advance warning to drivers of marked crosswalk.   |
| ENG P-6  | <b>Pedestrian Refuge Island</b>                  | Breaks up walking distance and allows pedestrians to focus on one direction at a time.  |
| ENG P-7  | <b>High Visibility Crosswalks</b>                | Enhances visibility of crosswalks   |
| ENG P-8  | <b>Raised Pedestrian Crossings</b>               | Improves safety for pedestrians by increasing visibility for drivers and reducing vehicle speed   |
| ENG P-9  | <b>Curb Extensions</b>                           | Increases visibility, reduces speed of turning vehicles, and reduces pedestrian crossing exposure   |
| ENG P-10 | <b>Pedestrian Overpasses/Underpasses</b>         | Provides completely separated crossing from vehicular traffic or provides safe crossing over/under barriers such as freeway, railways & natural barriers. |
| ENG B-1  | <b>Bicycle Signage and Pavement Markings</b>     | Increases drivers' awareness and create a designated space for bicyclists   |
| ENG B-2  | <b>Bicycle Lanes</b>                             | Provides dedicated portion of the roadway for preferential use by bicyclists  |
| ENG B-3  | <b>Cycle Tracks or Protected Bicycle Lanes</b>   | Physically separates bicyclists from vehicular traffic  |
| ENG IN-1 | <b>Lighting and Illumination</b>                 | Provides better visibility of users or objects on the roadway   |
| ENG IN-2 | <b>Traffic Signals</b>                           | Provides gaps in traffic flow for pedestrians to cross the street.  |
| ENG IN-3 | <b>Pedestrian Countdown Signal</b>               | To inform pedestrians of the number of seconds remaining in the pedestrian change interval  |
| ENG IN-4 | <b>Leading Pedestrian Intervals (LPI)</b>        | Increases pedestrian visibility by giving pedestrians the opportunity to enter an intersection before vehicles are given green indication.                |





| Label        | Countermeasure                                      | Purpose/Benefits   |
|--------------|---|--|
| ENG<br>IN-5  | <b>Exclusive Pedestrian Phase</b>                   | Creates an exclusive phase for pedestrian traffic  |
| ENG<br>IN-6  | <b>Right-turn-on-Red (RTOR) Restriction</b>         | Potentially reduces conflicts with pedestrian and right-turn motorists.  |
| ENG<br>IN-7  | <b>Install Red Curb Striping</b>                    | Install red curb to increase corner sight distance at intersections.   |
| ENG<br>IN-8  | <b>Curb Ramp</b>                                    | To make sidewalks accessible for those who need mobility or visual assistance  |
| ENG<br>IN-9  | <b>Curb Radius Reduction</b>                        | Smaller turning radii can improve safety by requiring motorists to reduce vehicle speeds   |
| ENG<br>IN-10 | <b>Improve Right-turn Slip Lane Design</b>          | Slow turning vehicles, allow pedestrian and drivers to see each other, reduce pedestrian exposure in the roadway, and reduce the complexity at intersections |
| ENG<br>IN-11 | <b>Mini-Circles</b>                                 | Reduces vehicular speeds and manages traffic at intersections that do not warrant a stop sign or signal.   |
| ENG<br>IN-12 | <b>Roundabouts</b>                                  | Roundabouts can reduce vehicle speeds, reduce conflict points, and eliminate angled collisions   |
| ENG<br>IN-13 | <b>Sight Distance Improvements</b>                  | Improves visibility by removing sight distance obstructions (e.g. overgrown vegetation, on-street parking)   |
| ENG<br>IN-14 | <b>Reduced Conflict Intersections (RCI)</b>         | Increases safety by reducing the number of conflict points between vehicles and pedestrians/bicyclists.  |
| ENG<br>R-1   | <b>Lighting and Illumination</b>                    | Provides better visibility of users or objects on the roadway  |
| ENG<br>R-2   | <b>Raised Median</b>                                | Separates opposing directions of traffic, restricts vehicular movements, reduces vehicle speeds, and provide space for pedestrian refuge and lighting.       |
| ENG<br>R-3   | <b>Speed Humps/ Speed Tables</b>                    | Reduces vehicle speeds and enhances pedestrian environment at pedestrian crossings.  |
| ENG<br>R-4   | <b>Sidewalk, walking paths, and paved shoulders</b> | Provides dedicated space separate from public ROW for people to walk, run, skate, bike, etc.   |
| ENG<br>R-5   | <b>Landscaping</b>                                  | Calms traffic by creating visual narrowing of roadways and can create buffers for pedestrians along roadway  |
| ENG<br>R-6   | <b>Street Furniture/Walking Improvements</b>        | Street furniture and walking improvements can create a buffer between streets and walkways. Can also create a pleasant environment for pedestrians.          |
| ENG<br>R-7   | <b>Driveway Improvements</b>                        | Driveway improvements can help reduce vehicle turning speeds and encourage vehicles to yield to pedestrians.   |
| ENG<br>R-8   | <b>Access Management</b>                            | Access management can help increase safety by reducing the number of potential conflict points between vehicles and pedestrians/bicyclists.                  |



| Label    | Countermeasure  | Purpose/Benefits  |
|----------|---|---|
| ENG R-9  | <b>Lane Narrowing</b>   | Narrowing lane widths can help reduce vehicle speeds and provide additional space for bicycle lanes, parking lanes, wider sidewalks, or landscape buffers.    |
| ENG R-10 | <b>Road Diet/Lane Reductions</b>                                | Reconfigure roadway cross-section to optimize street space to benefit all users.  |
| ENG R-11 | <b>One-way/Two-way Street Conversions</b>                       | Convert one-way street to two-way or vice versa to change the character of a roadway.   |
| ENG R-12 | <b>Repetitive/Short-Term Maintenance</b>                        | Keeping roadways clear of debris and deterioration can provide safe and predictable riding surfaces for bicyclists  |
| ED-1     | <b>Children Safety Clubs</b>                                    | Sponsoring safety clubs where parents/caregivers can enroll their children and receive education materials  |
| ED-2     | <b>School-based Pedestrian or Bicycle Training for Children</b> | School-based programs to teach basic pedestrian and/or bicycle concepts and safe behavior   |
| ED-3     | <b>Safe Route to School Programs</b>                            | Goal of Safe Route to School Programs increase safety for students/parents walking and bicycling to and from school   |
| ED-4     | <b>Pedestrian and/or Bicycle safety Educational classes</b>     | Provide education on misinformation regarding traffic laws, as well as proper bicycle roadway behaviors   |
| ED-5     | <b>Driver Training</b>  | Increase the sensitivity of drivers to the presence of pedestrians and bicyclists and inform drivers of their responsibility to prevent crashes               |
| ED-6     | <b>Share the Road Awareness Programs</b>                        | Program to promote safe behaviors for all road users to increase safety and compliance with traffic laws  |
| ED-7     | <b>Social Media Campaign</b>                                    | Provide safety educational information to social media users about pedestrian and bicycle safety, including safety messages, current laws, safety stats, etc. |
| ENF-1    | <b>Parking Restriction</b>                                      | Parking restriction may remove parked cars that can obstruct sightlines and can increase visibility of pedestrian crossing the road.                          |
| ENF-2    | <b>Speed-Monitoring Trailers</b>                                | Enhances drivers' awareness of their speed by displaying approaching drivers the speed at which they are traveling.   |
| ENF-3    | <b>Police Enforcement</b>                                       | Increase awareness of and enforce laws for motorists, pedestrians, and bicyclists   |

*Label Notes:* "ENG" = Engineering, "ED" = Education, "ENF" = Enforcement, "P" = Pedestrian, "B" = Bicycle, "IN" = Intersection, and "R" = Roadway.



## 6. High Priority Location and Countermeasure Prioritization

A countermeasure prioritization methodology was developed to provide a framework for selecting and prioritizing countermeasures from the “toolbox” previously described, focusing on locations with an existing crash history and those at elevated risk for future pedestrian and bicycle crashes. The results of this process may be used to inform future investment in improvements to reduce the frequency and severity of pedestrian and bicycle crashes throughout South Carolina.

The methodology was based upon guidance found in the American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials’ (AASHTO) *Highway Safety Manual (HSM)* and the countermeasure prioritization methodologies used by the Arizona and Virginia departments of transportation in the development of their respective pedestrian and bicycle safety action plan analyses.

### 6.1. High-Priority Location Determination

The full list of high-crash and high-risk locations described in **Section 3** and **Section 4** were reduced to a final list of high-priority roadways and intersections to be considered for countermeasure evaluation in the PBSAP.

HSM Chapter 4 – Network Screening provides numerous methods for ranking locations based on a given performance measure. For the PBSAP, the EPDO methodology for ranking locations based upon crash frequency and severity was used in the selection of the high-priority roadways and intersections from the initial lists of high-crash and high-risk locations. This method uses weighted societal crash costs based on the national KABCO scale for crash severity.

The ratio of the societal cost for a given severity level to that of a property damage only crash then is calculated to determine a location’s EPDO index. A summary of the comprehensive crash costs and EPDO indices used in the ranking of the high-crash locations is shown in **Table 10**.

*Table 10 – FHWA Comprehensive Crash Costs*

| Crash Severity                       | Comprehensive Crash Unit Cost | State-Adjusted Comprehensive Crash Unit Costs | EPDO Index |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|------------|
| <b>Fatal (K)</b>                     | \$11,295,400                  | \$8,992,607                                   | 949        |
| <b>Incapacitating Injury (A)</b>     | \$655,000                     | \$521,465                                     | 55         |
| <b>Non-Incapacitating Injury (B)</b> | \$198,500                     | \$158,032                                     | 17         |
| <b>Possible Injury (C)</b>           | \$125,600                     | \$99,994                                      | 11         |
| <b>No Injury (O)</b>                 | \$11,900                      | \$9,474                                       | 1          |

Notes:

- Costs based upon 2016 dollars.
- South Carolina State-Adjusted Costs assume a Per Capita Income ratio of 0.796, as specified by FHWA.

**Table 11** summarizes the total state-adjusted societal cost of South Carolina pedestrian and bicycle crashes between 2015 and 2019.

*Table 11 – Total South Carolina Comprehensive Crash Costs (2015-2019)*

| Crash Severity                       | Total Pedestrian and Bicycle Crashes | Total Comprehensive Cost |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>Fatal (K)</b>                     | 862                                  | \$7,751,627,234          |
| <b>Incapacitating Injury (A)</b>     | 1,160                                | \$604,899,400            |
| <b>Non-Incapacitating Injury (B)</b> | 2,187                                | \$345,615,984            |
| <b>Possible Injury (C)</b>           | 2,669                                | \$266,883,986            |
| <b>No Injury (O)</b>                 | 964                                  | \$9,132,936              |
| <b>Total</b>                         |                                      | <b>\$8,978,159,540</b>   |

Note: Costs based upon 2016 dollars.



In addition to the EPDO index, combined comprehensive crash costs also were developed for K and A (fatal and serious injury), B and C (apparent and possible injury), and O (property damage only) crashes as outlined by FHWA's *Crash Costs for Highway Safety Analysis* (2018) to develop an Adjusted EPDO index. The Adjusted EPDO index considers combinations of crash severity levels so the difference in weighting between the most severe crashes and property damage only crashes is not as great. A summary of the weighted comprehensive crash costs and Adjusted EPDO indices used in the ranking of the high-crash locations is shown in **Table 12**.

**Table 12 – Severity-Weighted Comprehensive Crash Costs**

| Crash Severity | Weighted Comprehensive Crash Unit Cost (2016 Dollars) | Adjusted EPDO Index |
|----------------|---|---------------------|
| <b>K/A</b>     | \$4,132,802   | 436                 |
| <b>B/C</b>     | \$126,133   | 13                  |
| <b>O</b>       | \$9,474   | 1                   |

The locations carried forward to countermeasure selection and prioritization do not represent the highest-ranked segments and intersections from each list. Many of the high-ranking facilities already have efforts underway or recently completed by SCDOT or local governments addressing the pedestrian and safety issues. This includes, but is not limited to, RSAs, corridor studies, and corridor widening improvements. For the purposes of the PBSAP, the high-priority roadway segments and intersections considered for detailed countermeasure implementation consisted of those locations that either do not have any known efforts underway to address pedestrian and bicycle safety, as to not duplicate efforts for any particular location, or are in the project development phase where the potential to add pedestrian and bicycle countermeasures still exists.

Out of the 100 high-crash roadway segments presented in **Section 3**, 43 have recently completed or ongoing projects programmed to address safety, which are listed in **Table 13**. Out of the 94 high-crash intersections presented in **Section 3**, 46 have ongoing projects programmed which will aid in addressing safety, which are listed in **Table 14**. These tables, representing overlaps with current or planned projects, include columns for EPDO and adjusted EPDO ranks. Many of the locations in these tables ranked high in both the standard and adjusted EPDO ranks, indicating the reliability of this methodology in identifying locations for safety project development and implementation.

*Table 13 – High-Crash Roadway Segments with Programmed Improvements*

| Roadway                            | From                    | To                     | Owner/Project Notes           | EPDO Rank | Adjusted EPDO Rank |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|--------------------|
| <b>Ashley Phosphate Road</b>       | Fennell Road            | Playland Drive         | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA            | <b>1</b>  | 6                  |
| <b>White Horse Road</b>            | Black Hawk Road         | Staunton Bridge Road   | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA            | <b>4</b>  | 29                 |
| <b>Edward E. Burroughs Highway</b> | Legends Drive           | Greenleaf Circle       | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA            | <b>5</b>  | 29                 |
| <b>Dorchester Road</b>             | Archdale Boulevard      | Lowell Drive           | Charleston County TST Project | <b>9</b>  | 24                 |
| <b>Bush River Road</b>             | Independence Avenue     | Latonea Road           | Carolina Crossroads           | <b>10</b> | 40                 |
| <b>King Street</b>                 | Carolina Street         | George Street          | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA            | <b>12</b> | 2                  |
| <b>Kings Highway</b>               | 3rd Avenue South        | 15th Avenue South      | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA            | <b>13</b> | 5                  |
| <b>Rivers Avenue</b>               | Verde Avenue            | Reynolds Avenue        | LCRT                          | <b>14</b> | 3                  |
| <b>Dorchester Road</b>             | Kent Avenue             | Lexington Avenue       | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA            | <b>15</b> | 9                  |
| <b>William Hilton Parkway</b>      | Union Cemetery Road     | Beach City Road        | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA            | <b>16</b> | 14                 |
| <b>Ashley Phosphate Road</b>       | Rivers Avenue           | Rock Street            | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA            | <b>17</b> | 31                 |
| <b>White Horse Road</b>            | W Marion Road           | Banner Drive           | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA            | <b>18</b> | 19                 |
| <b>21st Avenue North</b>           | US 17 Bypass            | John Q. Hammons St.    | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA            | <b>19</b> | 20                 |
| <b>Rivers Avenue</b>               | Mabeline Road           | Iron Rod Court         | LCRT                          | <b>20</b> | 16                 |
| <b>Savannah Highway</b>            | Parkdale Drive          | Carrillo Street        | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA            | <b>21</b> | 17                 |
| <b>Two Notch Road</b>              | Trenholm Road           | Horseshoe Circle       | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA            | <b>22</b> | 22                 |
| <b>St. James Avenue</b>            | Goose Creek Boulevard   | Old Moncks Boulevard   | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA            | <b>27</b> | 57                 |
| <b>Maybank Highway</b>             | Plymouth Avenue         | Fleming Road           | Charleston County TST Project | <b>28</b> | 60                 |
| <b>Augusta Road</b>                | Wattling Road           | Methodist Park Road    | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA            | <b>30</b> | 66                 |
| <b>Meeting Street</b>              | Line Street             | Society Street         | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA            | <b>31</b> | 4                  |
| <b>Kings Highway</b>               | 9th Avenue North        | 23rd Avenue North      | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA            | <b>32</b> | 1                  |
| <b>Calhoun Street</b>              | Courtenay Drive         | Meeting Street         | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA            | <b>33</b> | 8                  |
| <b>Rivers Avenue</b>               | Eagle Landing Boulevard | Morris Baker Boulevard | LCRT                          | <b>34</b> | 15                 |



| Roadway                       | From                          | To                            | Owner/Project Notes                       | EPDO Rank | Adjusted EPDO Rank |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|-----------|--------------------|
| <b>Pete Hollis Boulevard</b>  | Finley Street                 | Montgomery Avenue             | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA                        | <b>35</b> | 11                 |
| <b>Broad River Road</b>       | Brook Pines Drive             | Zimalcrest Drive              | Carolina Crossroads<br>SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA | <b>37</b> | 54                 |
| <b>Kings Highway</b>          | 43rd Avenue South             | 29th Avenue South             | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA                        | <b>38</b> | 34                 |
| <b>Folly Road</b>             | Eugene Gibbs Street           | Calvary Baptist Church        | Charleston County TST Project             | <b>40</b> | 23                 |
| <b>Meeting Street</b>         | Society Street                | Queen Street                  | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA                        | <b>45</b> | 72                 |
| <b>Elmwood Avenue</b>         | Park Street                   | Marion Street                 | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA                        | <b>54</b> | 59                 |
| <b>Wade Hampton Boulevard</b> | Pine Knoll Drive              | Rushmore Drive                | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA                        | <b>57</b> | 64                 |
| <b>Courtenay Drive</b>        | Cannon Street                 | Calhoun Street                | Charleston County Corridor Project        | <b>57</b> | 75                 |
| <b>Broad River Road</b>       | Marley Drive                  | Elm Abode Terrace             | SCDOT Traffic Safety Project              | <b>62</b> | 32                 |
| <b>Harden Street</b>          | Gervais Street                | Blossom Street                | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA                        | <b>64</b> | 68                 |
| <b>Blossom Street</b>         | Lincoln Street                | Saluda Avenue                 | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA                        | <b>65</b> | 52                 |
| <b>Rivers Avenue</b>          | Aviation Avenue               | Harley Street                 | LCRT                                      | <b>66</b> | 53                 |
| <b>King Street</b>            | George Street                 | Broad Street                  | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA                        | <b>66</b> | 69                 |
| <b>St. Philip Street</b>      | Spring Street                 | Wentworth Street              | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA                        | <b>68</b> | 92                 |
| <b>Mr. Joe White Avenue</b>   | Robert M. Grissom Parkway     | US 17 Bypass                  | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA                        | <b>74</b> | 38                 |
| <b>11th Avenue North</b>      | Kings Highway                 | White Street                  | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA                        | <b>79</b> | 58                 |
| <b>Kings Highway</b>          | 23 <sup>rd</sup> Avenue North | 30 <sup>th</sup> Avenue North | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA                        | <b>86</b> | 81                 |
| <b>University Boulevard</b>   | Buc Club Boulevard            | Nevonna Drive                 | LCRT, SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA                  | <b>88</b> | 84                 |
| <b>Central Avenue</b>         | White Boulevard               | Parkwood Drive                | Summerville Sidewalk/Path Project         | <b>92</b> | 88                 |
| <b>Augusta Road</b>           | Huntington Drive              | Hammond Avenue                | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA                        | <b>93</b> | 95                 |





*Table 14 – High-Crash Intersections with Programmed Improvements*

| Intersection                                    | Owner/Project Notes   | EPDO Rank | Adjusted EPDO Rank | Intersection   | Owner/Project Notes  | EPDO Rank | Adjusted EPDO Rank |
|---|---|-----------|--------------------|--|--|-----------|--------------------|
| <b>Red Bank Road/<br/>Sunrise Boulevard</b>     | SCDOT RSA Implementation Project                                | <b>1</b>  | 19                 | <b>Sea Island Pkwy/<br/>Lady's Island Drive</b>        | Beaufort County US 21 Improvement Project                    | <b>47</b> | 37                 |
| <b>Rivers Avenue/<br/>Cosgrove Avenue</b>       | LCRT Project  | <b>2</b>  | 1                  | <b>Meeting Street/<br/>Mary Street</b>                 | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA Completed                                 | <b>50</b> | 45                 |
| <b>Spring Street/<br/>Hagood Avenue</b>         | City of Charleston Safety Improvements                          | <b>7</b>  | 13                 | <b>Rivers Avenue/<br/>Mabeline Road</b>                | LCRT Project   | <b>51</b> | 37                 |
| <b>Rivers Avenue/<br/>Otranto Road</b>          | LCRT Project  | <b>11</b> | 34                 | <b>King Street/<br/>Mary Street</b>                    | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA Completed                                 | <b>52</b> | 51                 |
| <b>Coming Street/<br/>Septima Clark Parkway</b> | City of Charleston Safety Improvements                          | <b>12</b> | 41                 | <b>King Street/ Engel Street</b>                       | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA Completed                                 | <b>53</b> | 54                 |
| <b>Meeting Street/<br/>Line Street</b>          | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA Completed                                    | <b>14</b> | 2                  | <b>King Street/ Spring Street</b>                      | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA Completed                                 | <b>53</b> | 54                 |
| <b>Meeting Street/<br/>Woolfe Street</b>        | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA Completed                                    | <b>15</b> | 8                  | <b>Rivers Avenue/<br/>McMillan Avenue</b>              | LCRT Project   | <b>53</b> | 54                 |
| <b>Savannah Highway/<br/>Magnolia Road</b>      | City of Charleston Safety Improvements                          | <b>16</b> | 5                  | <b>Bee Street/<br/>Courtenay Drive</b>                 | Charleston County US 17 Corridor Congestion Improvement Plan | <b>58</b> | 54                 |
| <b>King Street/<br/>Woolfe Street</b>           | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA Completed                                    | <b>17</b> | 7                  | <b>Rivers Avenue/<br/>Dorchester Road</b>              | LCRT Project   | <b>58</b> | 54                 |
| <b>Ashley Avenue/<br/>Calhoun Street</b>        | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA Completed                                    | <b>18</b> | 22                 | <b>Greene Street/<br/>Harden Street</b>                | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA Completed                                 | <b>61</b> | 61                 |
| <b>Coming Street/<br/>Calhoun Street</b>        | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA Completed                                    | <b>20</b> | 24                 | <b>Meeting Street/<br/>George Street</b>               | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA Completed                                 | <b>61</b> | 61                 |
| <b>King Street/<br/>Calhoun Street</b>          | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA Completed                                    | <b>21</b> | 23                 | <b>Ashley Phosphate Road/<br/>Northwoods Boulevard</b> | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA Completed                                 | <b>63</b> | 65                 |
| <b>Ashley Phosphate Road/<br/>Rivers Avenue</b> | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA Completed                                    | <b>22</b> | 25                 | <b>Rivers Avenue/<br/>Reynolds Avenue</b>              | LCRT Project   | <b>63</b> | 65                 |
| <b>Camp Road/<br/>Folly Road</b>                | City of Charleston, Charleston County Intersection Construction | <b>25</b> | 14                 | <b>Barre Street/<br/>Calhoun Street</b>                | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA Completed                                 | <b>70</b> | 54                 |
| <b>Meeting Street/<br/>Columbus Street</b>      | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA Completed                                    | <b>29</b> | 42                 | <b>Devine Street/<br/>Harden Street</b>                | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA Completed                                 | <b>72</b> | 61                 |
| <b>Broad River Road/<br/>Longcreek Drive</b>    | SCDOT Traffic Safety Project                                    | <b>30</b> | 19                 | <b>Blossom Street/<br/>Sumter Street</b>               | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA Completed                                 | <b>73</b> | 65                 |



| Intersection                             | Owner/Project Notes          | EPDO Rank | Adjusted EPDO Rank | Intersection                            | Owner/Project Notes  | EPDO Rank | Adjusted EPDO Rank |
|--|------------------------------|-----------|--------------------|---|--|-----------|--------------------|
| <b>King Street/ Cannon Street</b>        | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA Completed | <b>31</b> | 29                 | <b>King Street/ George Street</b>       | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA Completed                                 | <b>73</b> | 65                 |
| <b>Gervais Street/ Harden Street</b>     | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA Completed | <b>32</b> | 27                 | <b>Blossom Street/ Assembly Street</b>  | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA Completed                                 | <b>80</b> | 81                 |
| <b>Meeting Street/ Calhoun Street</b>    | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA Completed | <b>33</b> | 43                 | <b>Gervais Street/ Assembly Street</b>  | City of Columbia Pedestrian/ Streetscape Improvement Project | <b>80</b> | 81                 |
| <b>King Street/ Columbus Street</b>      | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA Completed | <b>43</b> | 37                 | <b>Assembly Street/ Blanding Street</b> | City of Columbia Pedestrian/ Streetscape Improvement Project | <b>85</b> | 71                 |
| <b>Ashley Phosphate Road/Stall Road</b>  | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA Completed | <b>45</b> | 48                 | <b>Rivers Avenue/ Gumwood Boulevard</b> | LCRT Project   | <b>87</b> | 81                 |
| <b>St. Philip Street/ Calhoun Street</b> | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA Completed | <b>46</b> | 49                 | <b>Blossom Street/ Bull Street</b>      | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA Completed                                 | <b>88</b> | 81                 |
| <b>Blossom Street/ Saluda Avenue</b>     | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA Completed | <b>47</b> | 37                 | <b>Calhoun Street/ Courtenay Street</b> | SCDOT Ped/Bike RSA Completed                                 | <b>88</b> | 81                 |

After reviewing the high-crash and high-risk locations for project overlaps, the next step in the high priority identification process consisted of removing high-crash intersections that fell within a selected priority segment from consideration for individual countermeasure selection and prioritization. Each of these locations are accounted for in the priority listing and will be examined for potential improvements as part of a high-crash or high-risk segment. Out of the 94 high-crash intersections, 23 fell within a high-crash roadway segment that also was a high-priority location.

Finally, the screened lists of high-crash and high-risk locations were examined to ensure that the final list of priority locations provided adequate geographic coverage across the state, while also offering the opportunity to evaluate locations with existing crash history not already included in ongoing safety projects. Through this process, a total of 57 high-crash segments, 15 high-crash intersections, and 5 high-risk segments were selected for countermeasure implementation, 77 high priority locations in total.



## 6.2. Crash Reduction Potential and Countermeasure Costs

The potential for crash reduction associated with one or more recommended countermeasures was quantified based on the Predictive Analysis methodology prescribed by Part C of the HSM. In total, the HSM offers four methods for estimating changes in crash frequency following the implementation of a safety treatment. Methods 1-3 each require the use of safety performance functions (SPFs) for predicting future crash frequency, while Method 4 assumes that observed crash frequency will remain constant over time. Pedestrian and bicycle SPFs have not been formalized in the HSM, though this work is underway through NCHRP Project 17-84. Therefore, Method 4 was used for the PBSAP.

Crash modification factors (CMFs) are used to define the potential for crash reduction following the installation of a given safety treatment. A comprehensive database of CMFs developed through global research is maintained by FHWA on the *Crash Modifications Clearinghouse* webpage ([cmfclearinghouse.org/](http://cmfclearinghouse.org/)); however, CMFs also may be acquired from other sources or local data, as applicable. The following additional resources were consulted for this purpose.

- NCHRP Report 893: Systemic Pedestrian Safety Analysis (2018)
- VDOT's Virginia State Preferred CMF List (2019)
- Evaluation of Pedestrian-Related Roadway Measures: A Summary of Available Research (Mead et al., 2014)
- FHWA's Toolbox of Pedestrian Countermeasures and Their Potential Effectiveness (2018)

A full list of the references consulted in developing a list of CMFs used as part of this PBSAP is included in **Appendix D**.

Once pre-treatment crash frequency and post-treatment CMFs have been defined, the expected number of post-treatment crashes at a given site can be determined using a modified form of **Equation C-1** from Part C of the HSM.

$$N_{\text{post-treatment},x} = N_{\text{pre-treatment},x} * (CMF_{1x} * CMF_{2x} * \dots * CMF_{yx})$$

Where:

**N<sub>post-treatment,x</sub>** = Expected number of crashes at site X after implementation of one or more countermeasures.

**N<sub>pre-treatment,x</sub>** = Expected number of crashes at site X absent the implementation of one or more countermeasures.

**CMF<sub>yx</sub>** = Crash modification factor applicable to the proposed countermeasure and crash types expected to occur at site X based on crash history and/or risk assessment.

Based on HSM guidance, the following were considered when applying CMFs to estimate post-treatment crash frequency for the 77 high-priority locations:



- CMFs were only applied to crashes likely to be mitigated by the proposed improvement, as CMFs are typically defined by applicable crash type and severity. For example, based on the source study, the CMF associated with construction of a new sidewalk only applies to crashes involving a pedestrian walking along the side of the roadway.
- Though the form of Equation C-1 implies that the installation of multiple countermeasures at a single location is defined by a multiplicative relationship, the HSM cautions that the resultant benefit may be overestimated in such cases. The potential for crash reduction was calculated based on guidance from FHWA in these cases, and engineering judgement was used when interpreting the results.
- At prioritized high-risk locations with limited existing crash history, pre-treatment crash frequency was estimated based on that at similar sites within the high-crash database (i.e., those of the same functional class and area type and similar population density).

The PBSAP countermeasures CMFs are summarized in **Appendix D**. It should be noted that CMFs are not available for all countermeasures considered as part of this PBSAP. Where no CMFs were available for a countermeasure proposed at a given site, the potential safety benefits of this countermeasure could not be estimated.

In addition to the CMFs, **Appendix D** also includes conceptual unit construction costs for the countermeasures, which does not include consideration of preliminary engineering, utility relocation, or new right-of-way costs. Most unit costs were based upon recent SCDOT bid history for the proposed improvements. Where bid costs were not available, a combination of past project experience, research, and engineering judgement were used to develop an estimate. For some countermeasures (e.g., traffic signal upgrades), the associated conceptual unit cost is dependent upon existing infrastructure present at that specific site. As such, project costs for these sites should be developed on an individual basis.



### 6.3. Countermeasure Cut Sheets

To demonstrate how countermeasures can be applied at specific locations, a sample of 29 cut sheets was developed, which are provided in **Appendix E**, and consisted of the following information:

- Inset Map
  - Aerial imagery of the priority location
  - Crash locations (2015-2019)
  - Google Street View snapshot
- Location Summary
  - Jurisdiction information
  - Facility characteristics
  - Other data interests
- Crash History Summary
- Potential Countermeasures
  - Potential countermeasures selected for implementation, developed from the countermeasure toolbox documented in **Section 5**
- Crash Reduction Potential, which is described in **Section 0**

### 6.4. Final High-Priority Locations

The 77 high-priority locations are summarized in **Table 15**. Locations identified by the SCDOT Traffic Safety Office for project development in 2022-2023 through the Highway Safety Improvement Program (HSIP) are highlighted. The table is sorted by Metropolitan Planning Organizations and Councils of Government (MPO/COG) study areas. See **Appendix B** for an expanded list of potential project locations as determined from the high-risk analysis described in **Section 4**.



Table 15 – High-Priority Locations Summary

| HIGH-CRASH Roadway Segments   | Route Number | County     | MPO/COG |
|---|--------------|------------|---------|
| Jefferson Davis Highway from Crestview Avenue to Thompson Avenue          | US 1         | Aiken      | ARTS    |
| Richland Avenue from Laurens Street to Sumter Street                      | US 1         | Aiken      | ARTS    |
| America Street from Cooper Street to Mary Street                          | S-480        | Charleston | CHATS   |
| Ashley River Road from Savage Road to Crull Drive                         | SC 61        | Charleston | CHATS   |
| Azalea Drive from Old School Drive to Cosgrove Avenue                     | S-894        | Charleston | CHATS   |
| Center Street from Indian Avenue to Arctic Avenue                         | SC 171       | Charleston | CHATS   |
| Dorchester Road from Montague Avenue to Leslie Street                     | SC 642       | Charleston | CHATS   |
| Dorchester Road from Veneer Avenue to Oscar Johnson Drive                 | SC 642       | Charleston | CHATS   |
| Hanover Street from South Street to Cooper Street                         | S-563        | Charleston | CHATS   |
| Huger Street from Rutledge Avenue to Hanover Street                       | S-99         | Charleston | CHATS   |
| Main Street from 2nd South Street to 5th North Street                     | US 17        | Dorchester | CHATS   |
| Reid Street from Meeting Street to Drake Street                           | S-2124       | Charleston | CHATS   |
| Remount Road from Parana Street to Rivers Avenue                          | S-13         | Charleston | CHATS   |
| Remount Road from Rhett Avenue to Hardy Avenue                            | S-13         | Charleston | CHATS   |
| Rhett Avenue from Wright Street to Bentley Drive                          | S-60         | Charleston | CHATS   |
| St. Andrews Boulevard from 5th Avenue to Avondale Avenue                  | SC 61        | Charleston | CHATS   |
| Assembly Street from Heyward Street to Senate Street                      | SC 48        | Richland   | COATS   |
| Assembly Street from Senate Street to Elmwood Avenue                      | SC 48        | Richland   | COATS   |
| Forest Drive from Autumn Circle to Dellwood Drive                         | SC 12        | Richland   | COATS   |
| Gervais Street from Marion Street to Williams Street                      | US 1         | Richland   | COATS   |
| Main Street from Pendleton Street to Catawba Street                       | S-3054       | Richland   | COATS   |
| Millwood Avenue from Page Street to Woodrow Street                        | US 76        | Richland   | COATS   |
| St. Andrews Road from Strip Mall Access to I-26                           | S-36         | Lexington  | COATS   |
| Sunset Boulevard/N. Lake Drive from Dreher Street to Libby Lane           | US 378       | Lexington  | COATS   |
| Taylor Street from Pulaski Street to Main Street                          | SC 12        | Richland   | COATS   |
| Two Notch Road from Edgewood Avenue to Covenant Road                      | US 1         | Richland   | COATS   |
| E. Palmetto Street from Courtney Square Mobile Home DW to McCurdy Road    | US 76        | Florence   | FLATS   |
| Lucas Street from Fraser Street to Pecan Street                           | US 52        | Florence   | FLATS   |
| S. Church Street from Prout Drive to E. Cheves Street                     | S-12         | Florence   | FLATS   |
| College Street/Beattie Place from Academy Street to Church Street         | SC 183       | Greenville | GPATS   |
| Easley Ridge Road from Kilgore Street to Ledbetter Street                 | US 123       | Greenville | GPATS   |
| Pleasantburg Drive from Frontage Road to Mauldin Road                     | SC 291       | Greenville | GPATS   |
| Poinsett Highway from Hammett Street to Walker Street                     | US 276       | Greenville | GPATS   |
| S. Richardson Street/River Street from Elford Street to Main Street       | S-664        | Greenville | GPATS   |
| Sulphur Springs Road/N. Franklin Road from Pinsley Circle to Montis Drive | S-87         | Greenville | GPATS   |
| Tiger Boulevard from Keowee Trail to Stoney Creek Drive                   | US 76        | Pickens    | GPATS   |
| W. Blue Ridge Drive from White Horse Road to Arch Street                  | SC 253       | Greenville | GPATS   |
| Wade Hampton Boulevard from Vance Street to Watson Road                   | US 29        | Greenville | GPATS   |
| 21st Avenue North from Corporate Centre Drive to Dunbar Street            | S-241        | Horry      | GSATS   |



|  |                     |               |                    |
|--|---------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| Kings Highway from 6th Avenue South to 8th Avenue North                | US 17               | Horry         | GSATS              |
| Kings Highway from Kroger Access to Chestnut Road                      | US 17               | Horry         | GSATS              |
| Kings Highway from South Highland Way to 71st Avenue North             | US 17               | Horry         | GSATS              |
| Kings Highway from Veterans Highway to Briarcliff Drive                | US 17               | Horry         | GSATS              |
| Ocean Boulevard from 6th Avenue South to 18th Avenue North             | L-73                | Horry         | GSATS              |
| Ocean Boulevard from 9th Avenue North to 22nd Avenue North             | L-73                | Horry         | GSATS              |
| Ocean Highway from Hickory Drive/S-195 to Waverly Road/S-46            | US 17               | Georgetown    | GSATS              |
| Robert M. Grissom Parkway from Stalvey Avenue to Executive Avenue      | S-1315              | Horry         | GSATS              |
| Socastee Boulevard from Dick Pond Road to Manor Circle                 | SC 707              | Horry         | GSATS              |
| US 17 Business from BN Lane to Pine Avenue                             | US 17               | Horry         | GSATS              |
| US 17 from Pinehurst Circle to McCorsley Avenue                        | US 17               | Horry         | GSATS              |
| Palmetto Bay Road from Archer Road to William Hilton Parkway           | US 278              | Beaufort      | LATS               |
| Bells Highway from Cycle Lane to Robertson Boulevard                   | SC 64               | Colleton      | Low Country COG    |
| Chestnut Street from Ellis Avenue/S-224 to Goff Avenue/S-106           | US 21               | Orangeburg    | Lower Savannah COG |
| Ron McNair Boulevard from Deep River Street to Kelley Street           | US 52               | Florence      | Pee Dee COG        |
| Dekalb Street from Mill Lane/S-79 to Wylie Street/S-747                | US 1                | Kershaw       | Santee-Lynches COG |
| Church Street from Daniel Morgan Avenue to Kennedy Street              | US 221              | Spartanburg   | SPATS              |
| Main Street from John B. White Sr. Boulevard to N Liberty Street       | S-3                 | Spartanburg   | SPATS              |
| <b>HIGH-RISK Roadway Segments</b>                                      | <b>Route Number</b> | <b>County</b> | <b>MPO/COG</b>     |
| Savannah Highway from Savage Road to Sam Rittenburg Boulevard          | US 17               | Charleston    | CHATS              |
| Calhoun Memorial Highway from College Avenue to Anderson Highway       | US 76               | Pickens       | GPATS              |
| North Pleasantburg Drive from Villa Road/Century Drive to Edwards Road | SC 291              | Greenville    | GPATS              |
| North Lafayette Drive from East Liberty Street to East Calhoun Street  | US 15               | Sumter        | SUATS              |
| US 25 from Cokesbury Road/Grace Street to US 221/Reynolds Avenue       | US 25               | Greenwood     | Upper Savannah COG |
| <b>HIGH-CRASH Intersections</b>  |                     | <b>County</b> | <b>MPO/COG</b>     |
| Ben Sawyer Boulevard (SC 703) / McCants Drive (S-51)                   |                     | Charleston    | CHATS              |
| Calhoun Street (S-404) / Alexander Street (S-110)                      |                     | Charleston    | CHATS              |
| Coleman Boulevard (SC 703) / Lansing Drive (L-582)                     |                     | Charleston    | CHATS              |
| Dupre Lane (L-1271) / Mathis Ferry Road (S-56)                         |                     | Charleston    | CHATS              |
| McMillan Avenue (S-48) / Spruill Avenue (S-32)                         |                     | Charleston    | CHATS              |
| Forest Drive (SC 12) / Beltline Boulevard (SC 16)                      |                     | Richland      | COATS              |
| Two Notch Road (US 1) / Taylor Street (SC 12)                          |                     | Richland      | COATS              |
| Zimalcrest Drive (S-492) / Seminole Road (S-927)                       |                     | Richland      | COATS              |
| West Pine Street (S-978) / S. Irby Street (US-52)                      |                     | Florence      | FLATS              |
| Pleasantburg Drive (SC 291) / Melvin Drive (S-764)                     |                     | Greenville    | GPATS              |
| Atlantic Avenue (S-51)/ Dogwood Drive (S-244)                          |                     | Horry         | GSATS              |
| Kings Highway (US 17) / 11th Avenue South (S-755)                      |                     | Horry         | GSATS              |
| William Hilton Pkwy. (US 278) / Mathews Dr. (S-44)                     |                     | Beaufort      | LATS               |
| Main Street (US 276)/ McElhaney Road (S-103)                           |                     | Greenville    | SPATS              |
| Lafayette Avenue (US 15) / Manning Avenue (S-152)                      |                     | Sumter        | SUATS              |





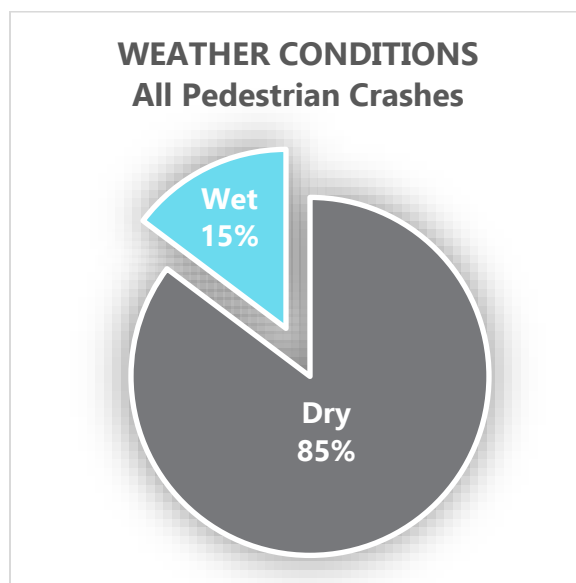
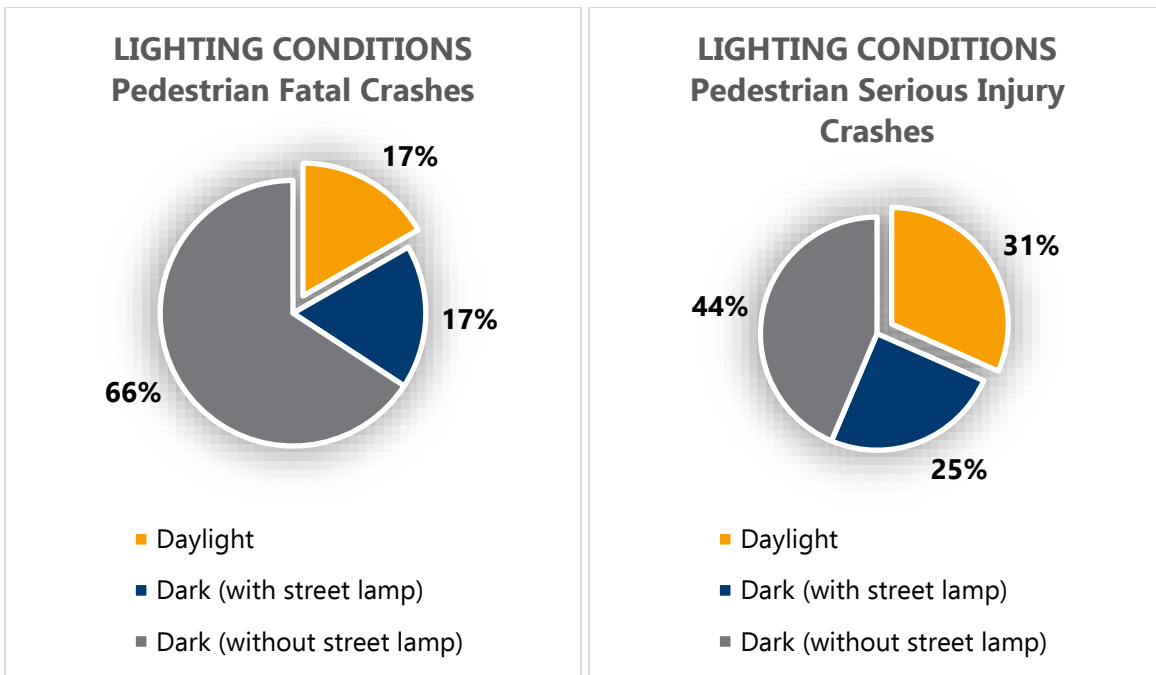
## Appendix A

### Additional Crash Data Analysis Results



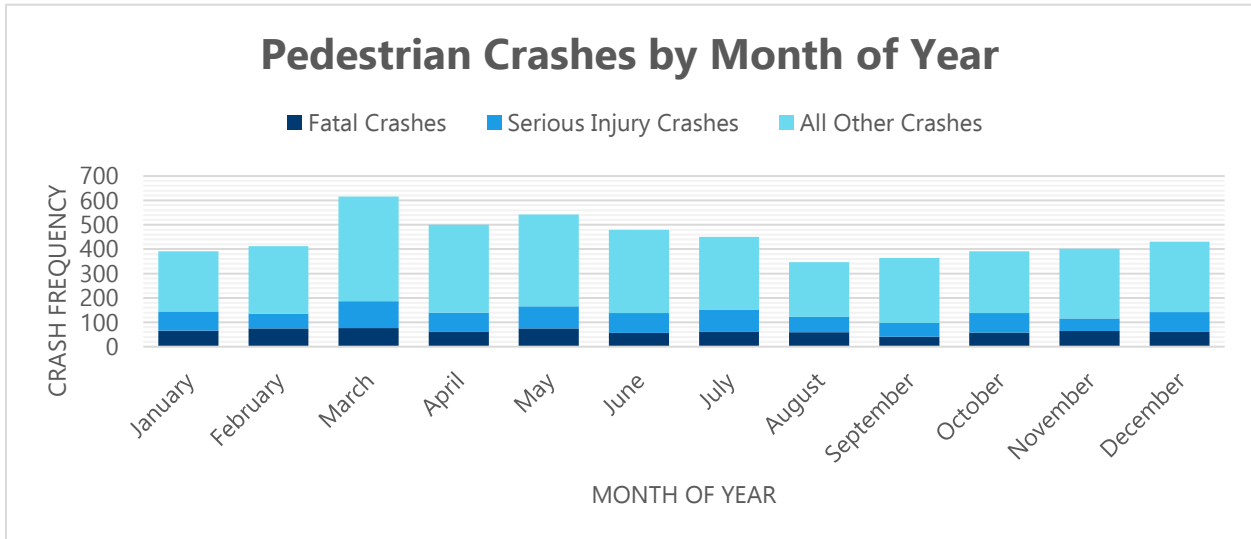
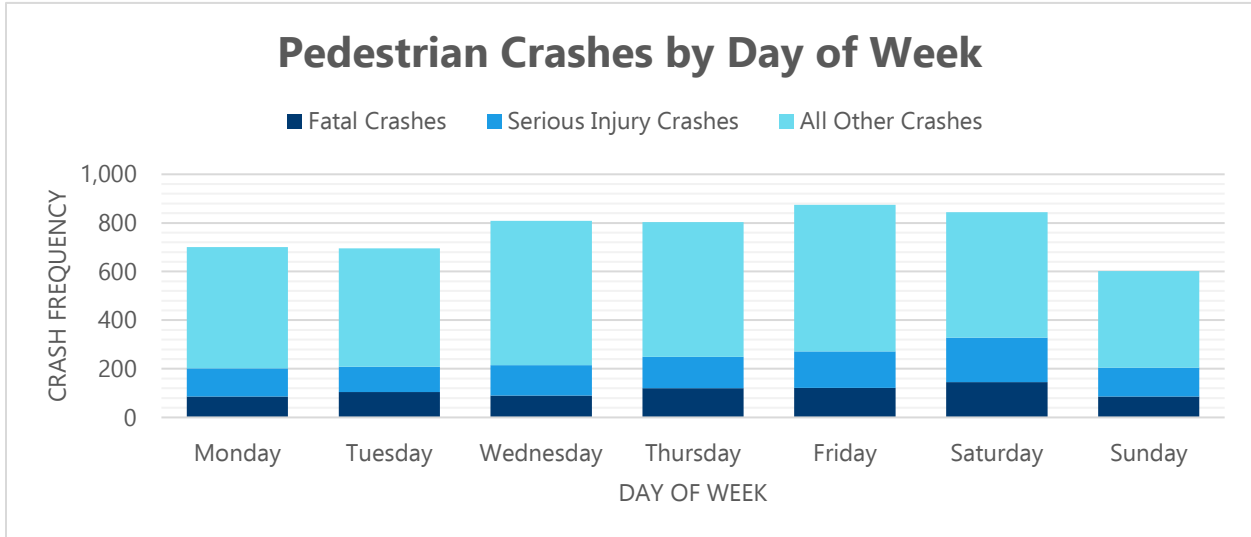
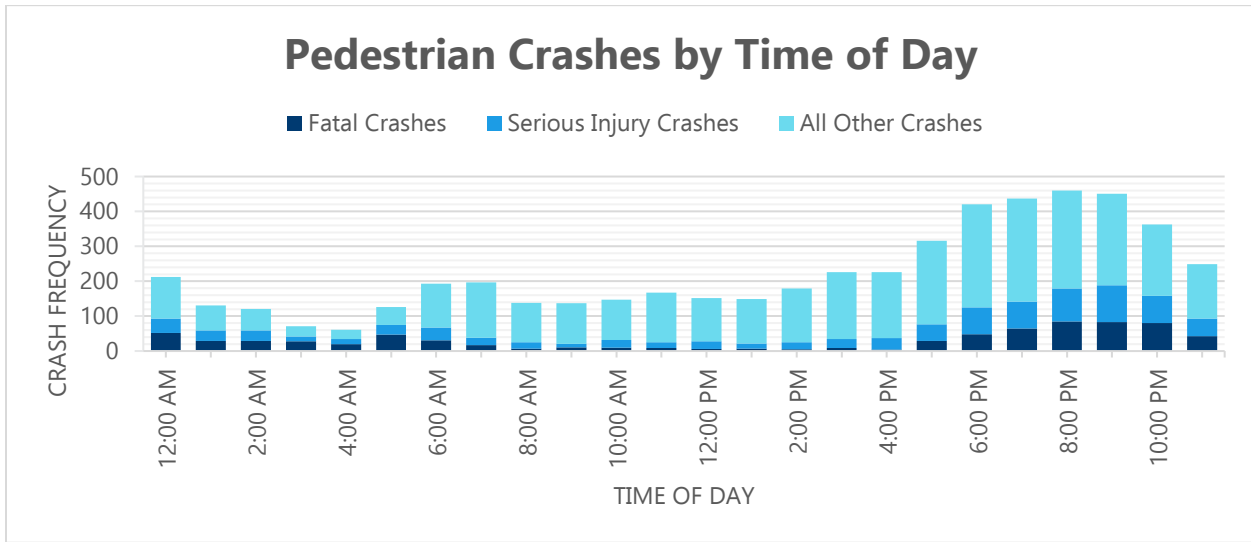
## Pedestrian Crashes

### Environmental Conditions



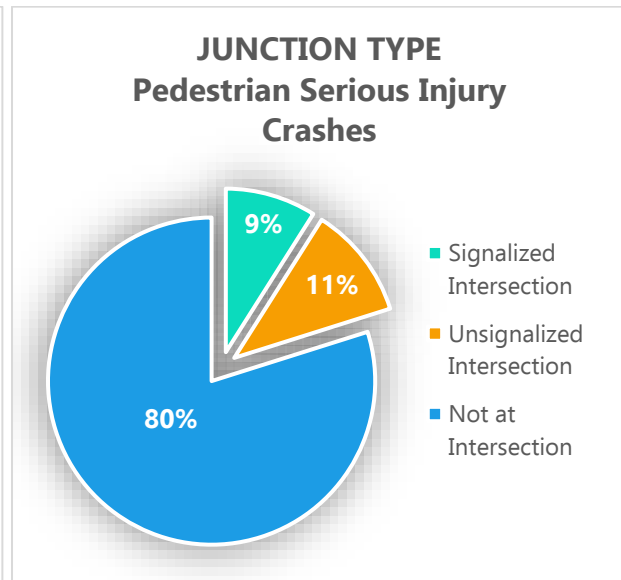
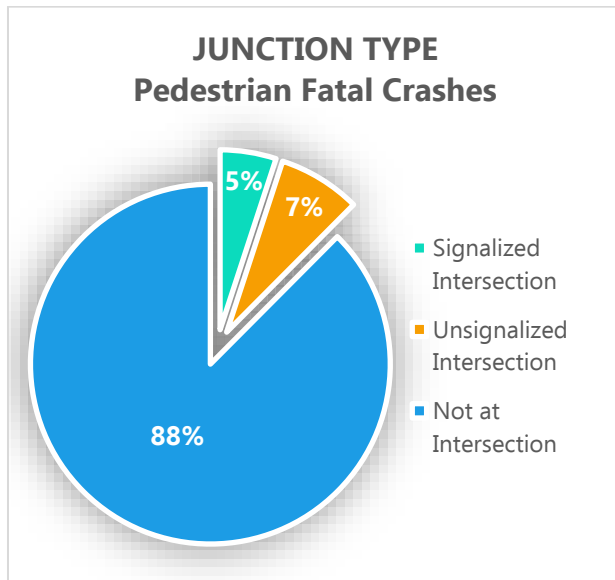
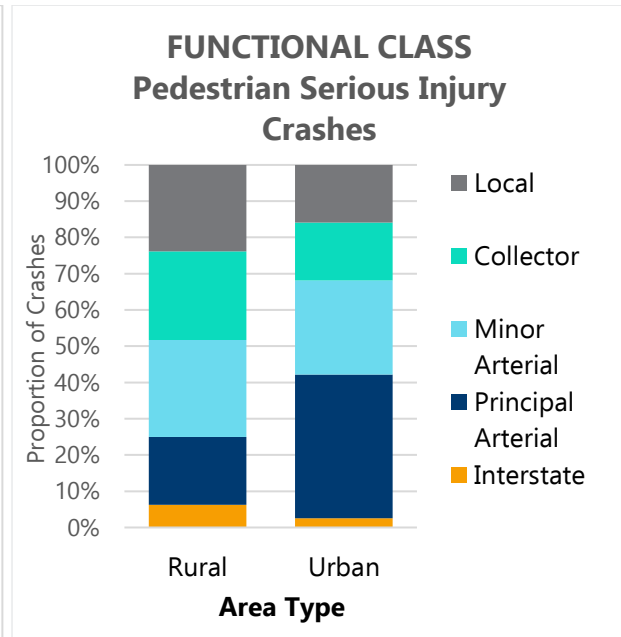
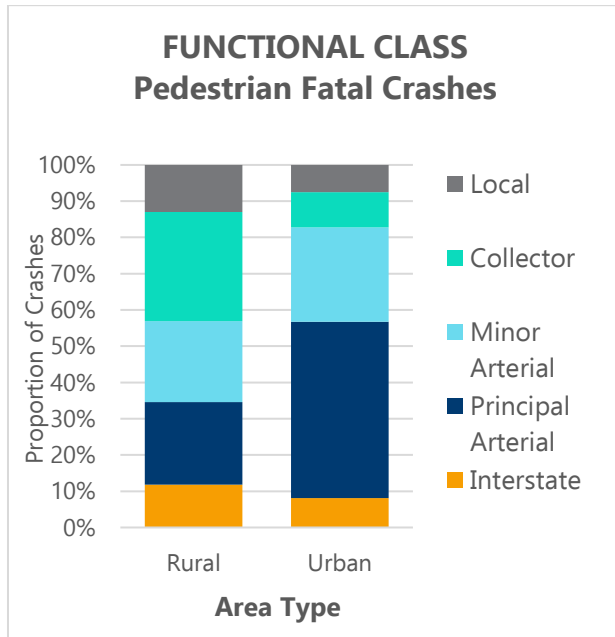


Temporal Conditions



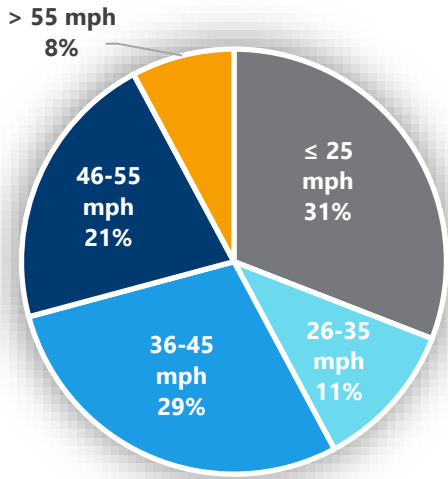


Facility Characteristics

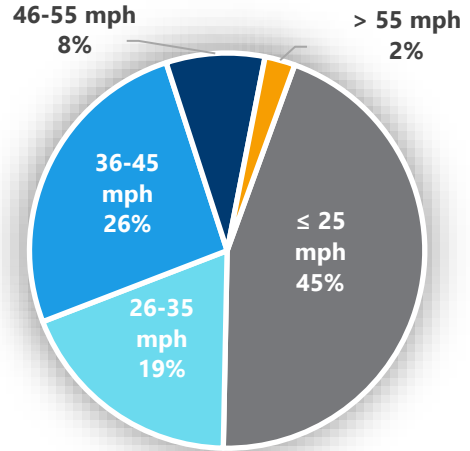




### POSTED SPEED LIMIT Pedestrian Fatal Crashes

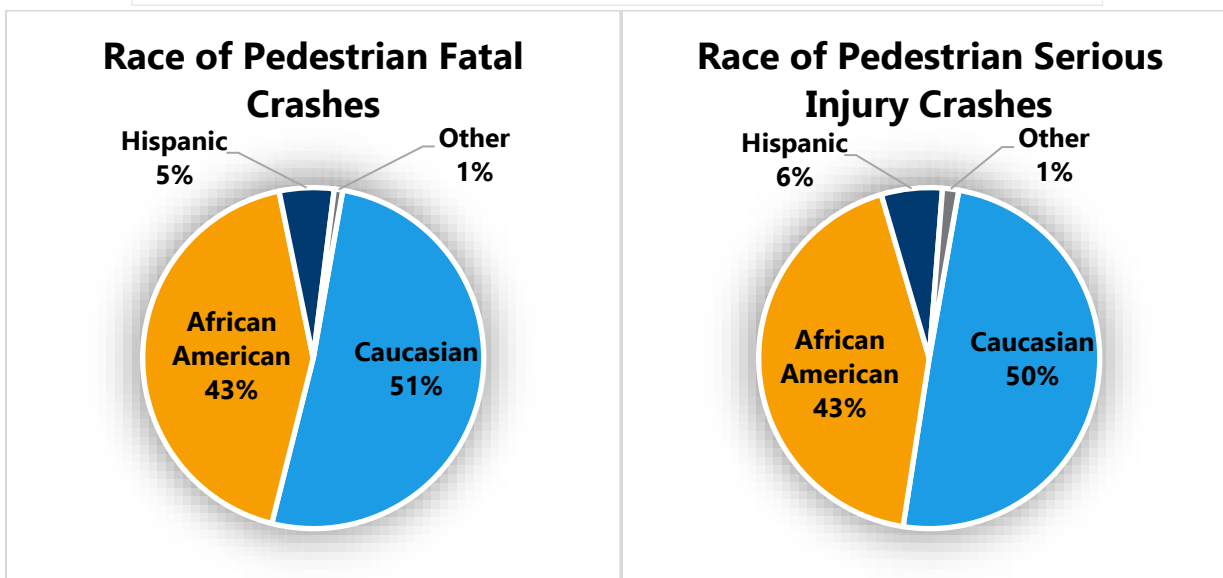
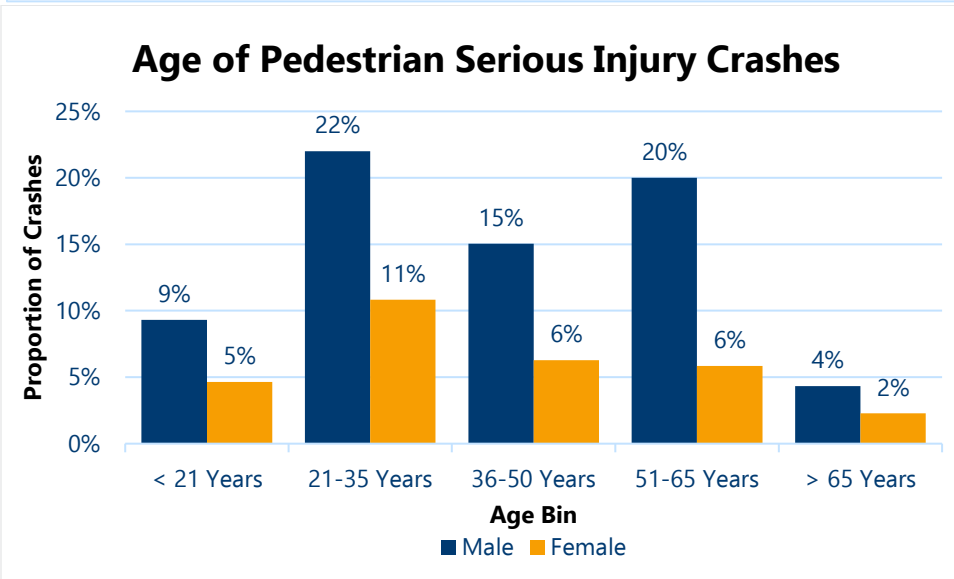
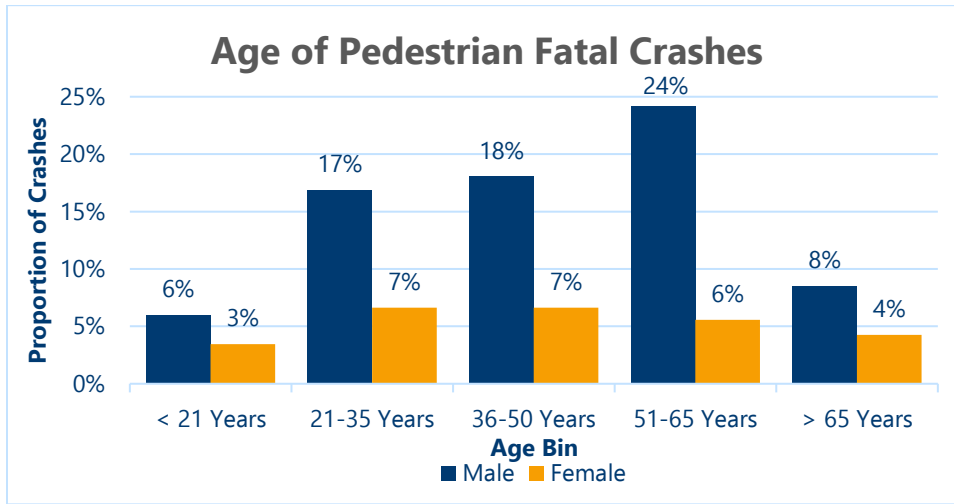


### POSTED SPEED LIMITS Pedestrian Serious Injury Crashes





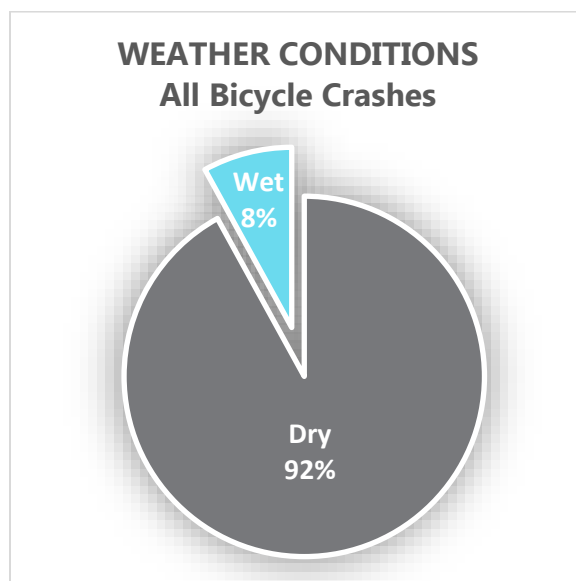
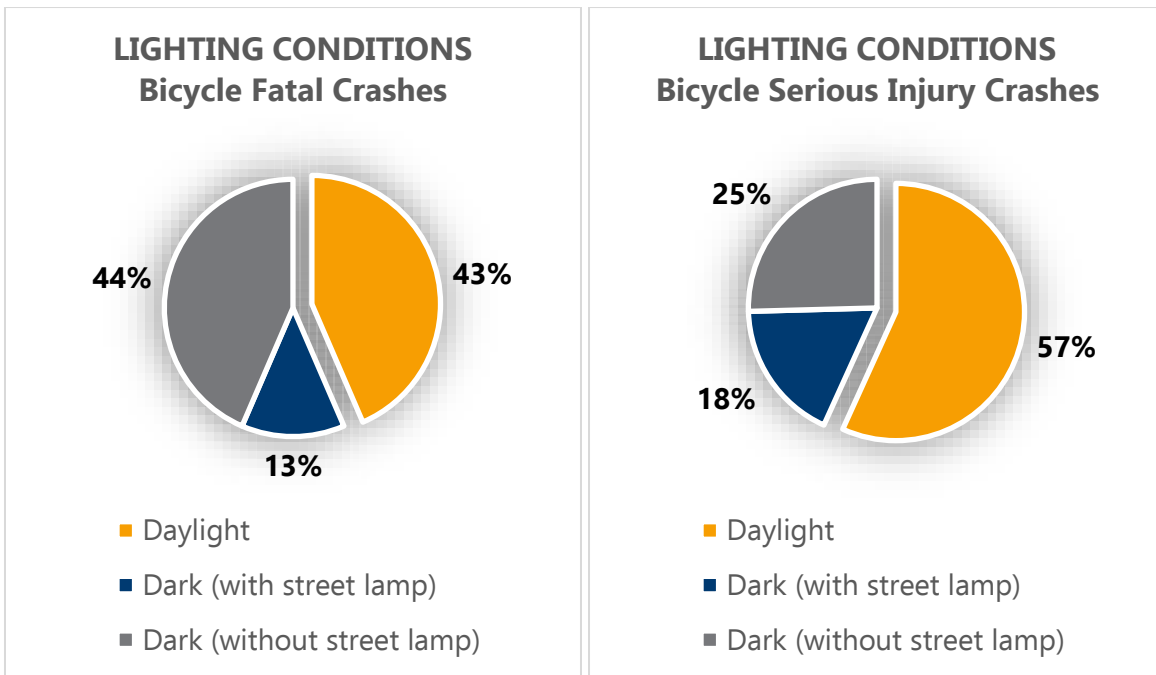
Demographics





## Bicycle Crashes

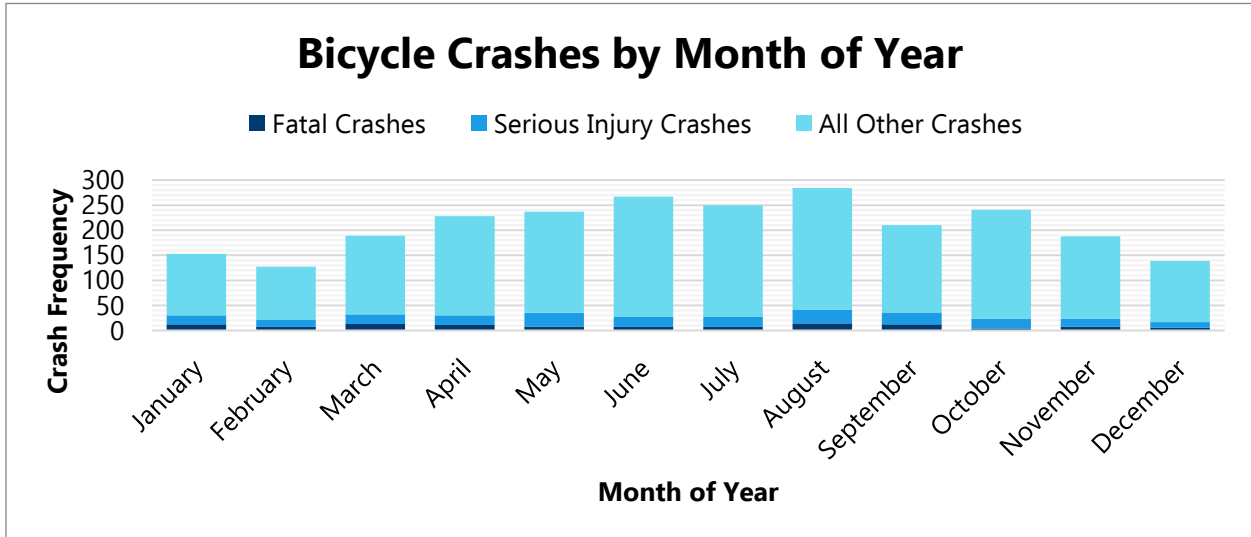
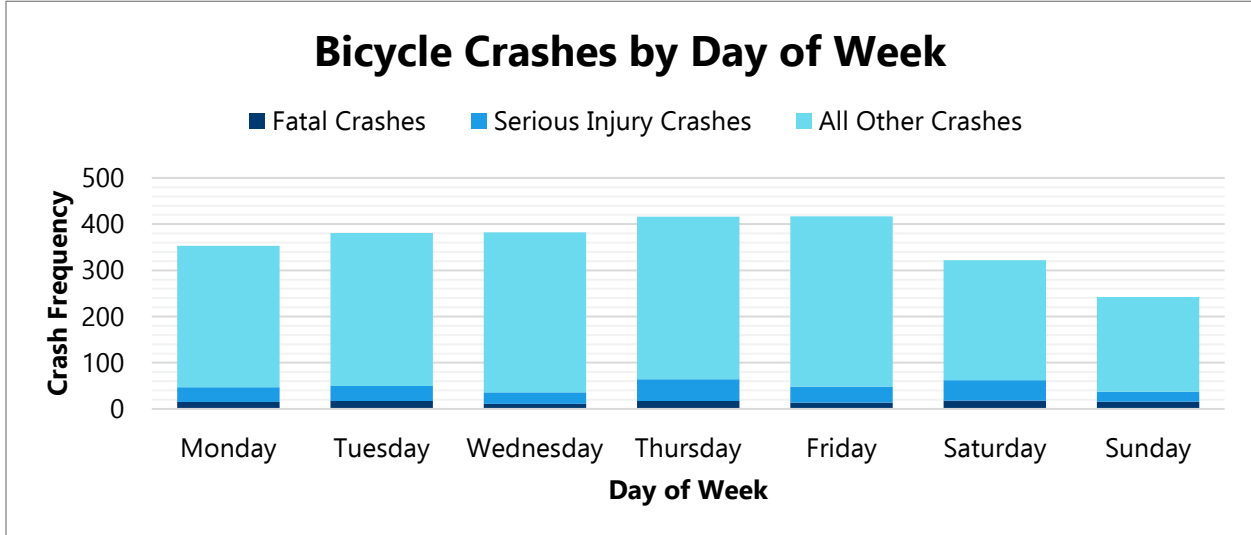
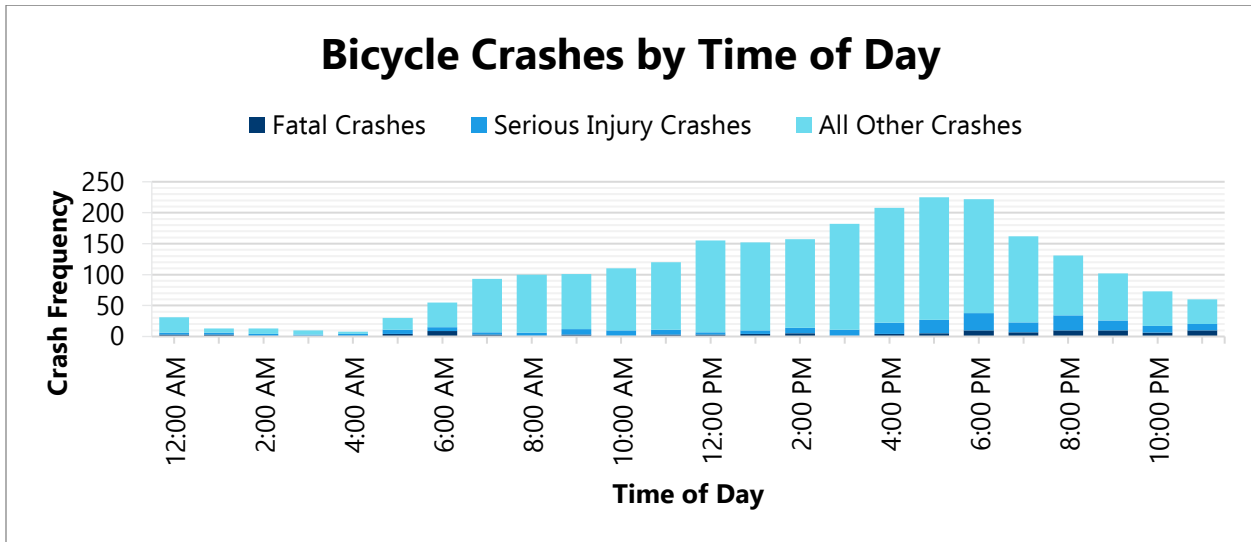
### Environmental Conditions





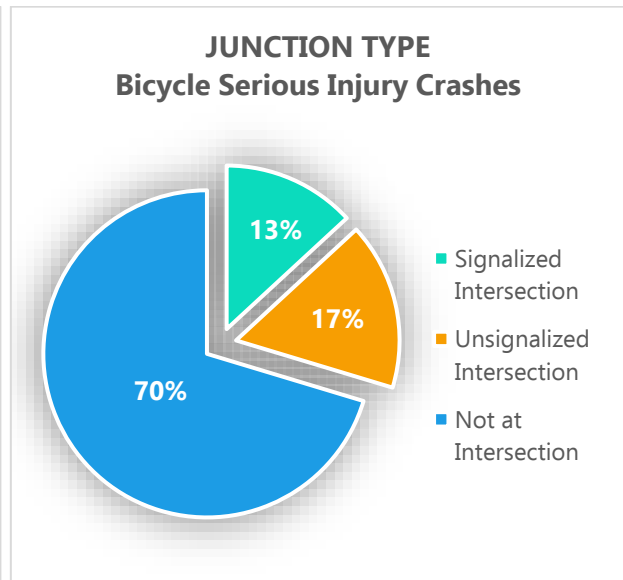
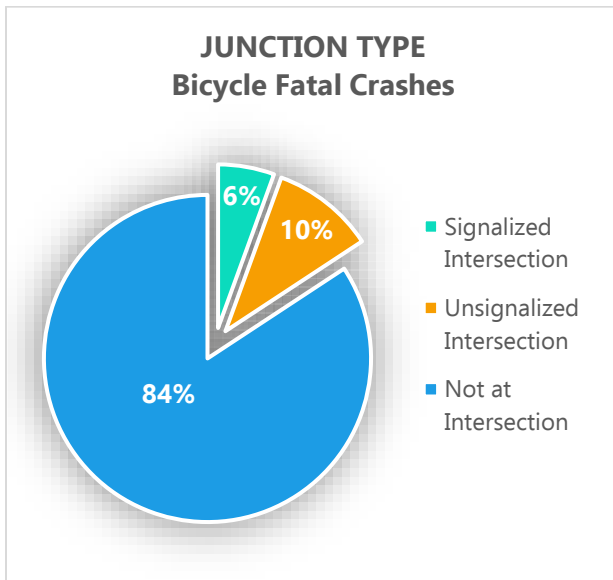
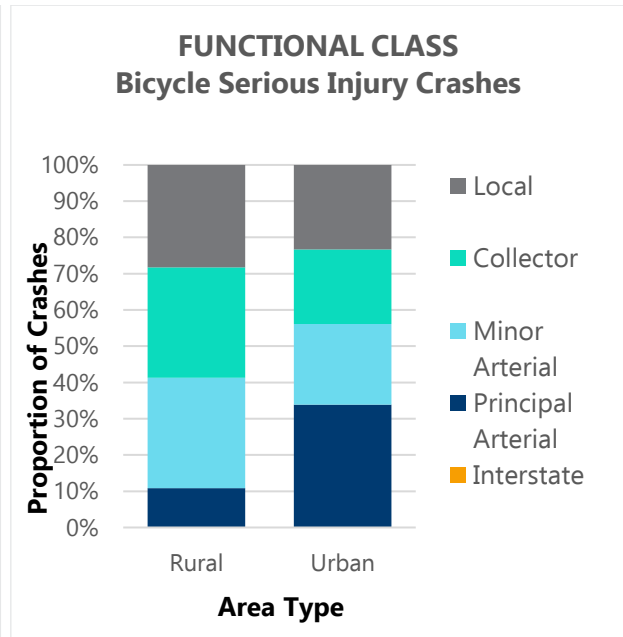
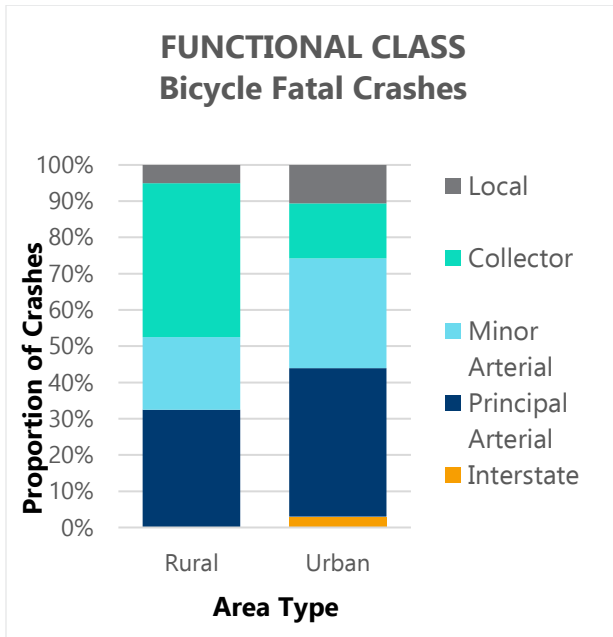


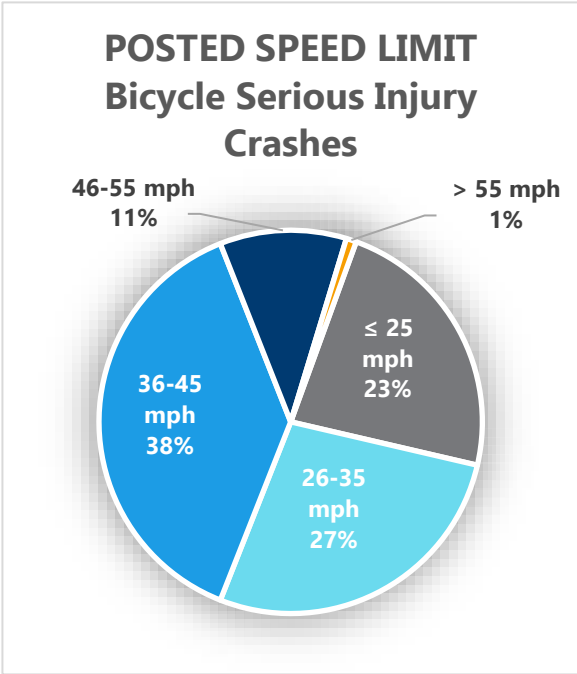
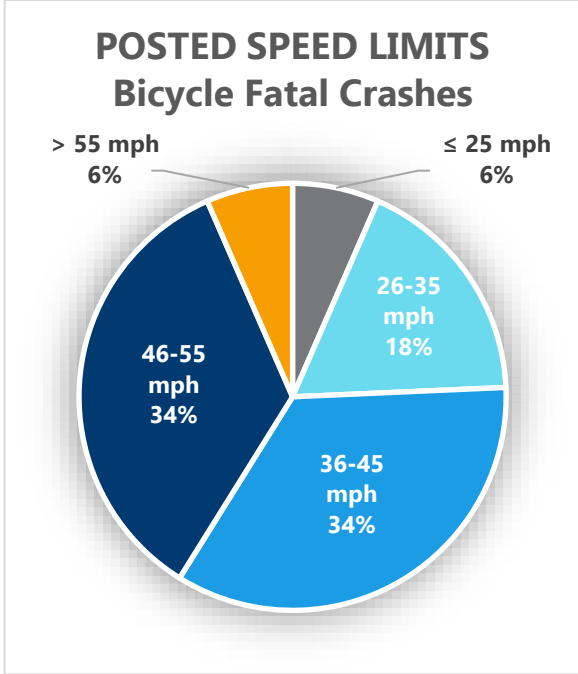
Temporal Conditions





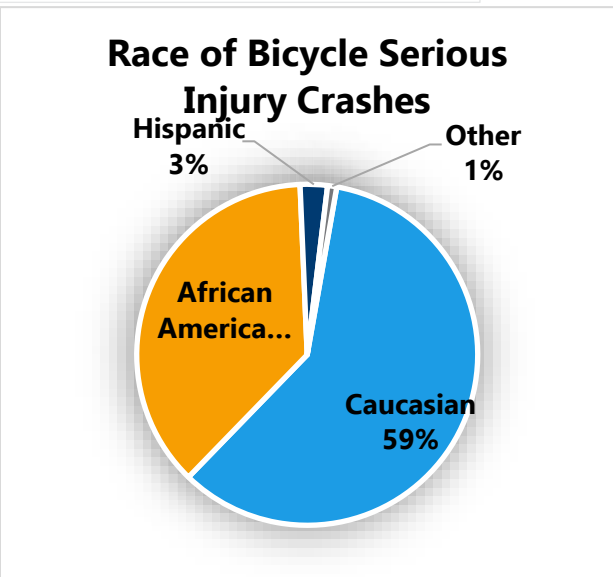
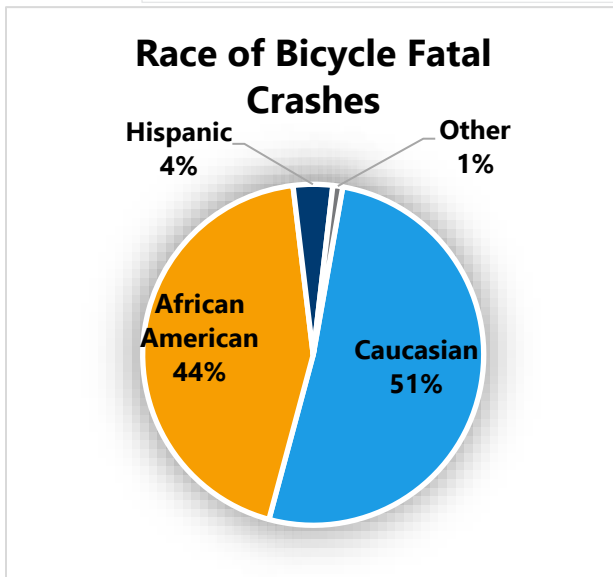
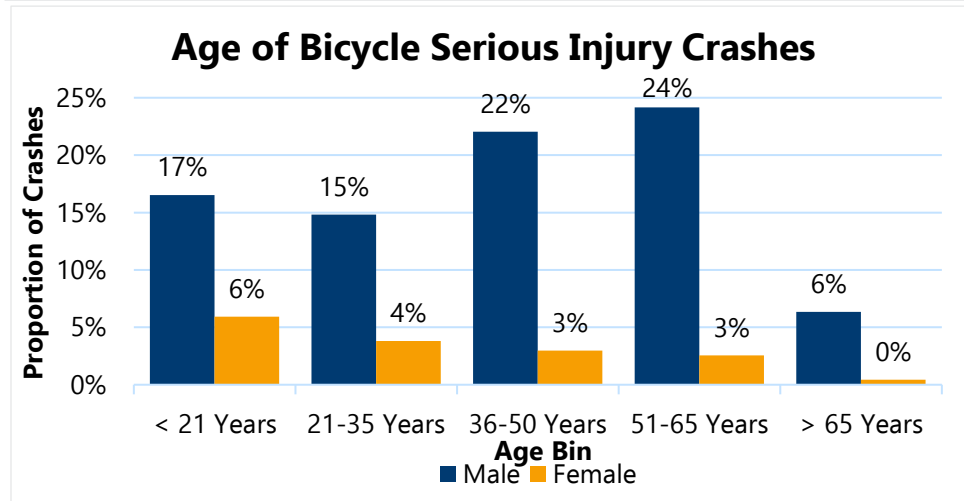
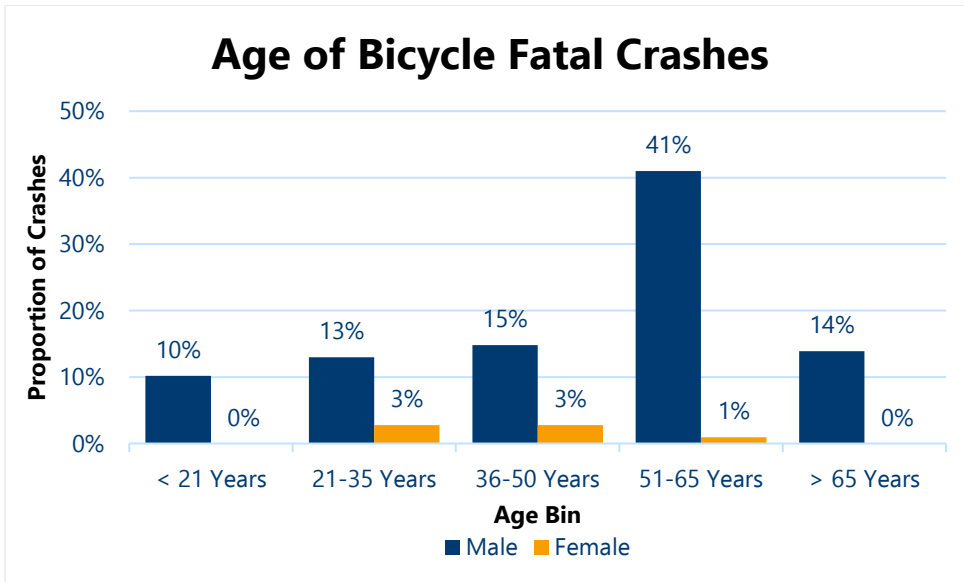
Facility Characteristics







**Bicycle Crash Demographics**





## Appendix B

### High-Risk Roadway Analysis Results

SOUTH CAROLINA PEDESTRIAN AND BICYCLE SAFETY ACTION PLAN

Appendix B

High-Risk Roadway Analysis Results

| ID    | County      | Route Type     | Route Number | Begin Milepost | Ending Milepost | Median Type               | Route LRS    | Within 1 Mile of Alcohol Sales (1 = Yes, 0 = No) | Within 1 Mile of School (1 = Yes, 0 = No) | Total Pedestrian/Bicycle Crashes (2015-2019) | Factored AADT | Area Type | Population Density (persons/square mile) | % Households in Poverty | Total Number of Lanes | Functional Class | Right Outside Shoulder Width | Right Outside Shoulder Treatment | Segment Length (miles) | PBS&S Risk Score |
|-------|-------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------------------|--------------|--|---|--|---------------|-----------|--|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| 27413 | GREENVILLE  | SC Route       | 291          | 7.17           | 11.4            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 23040029100N | 1  | 1   | 8  | 32,900        | Urban     | 1,354                                    | 32.94%                  | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 2.11                   | 0.944            |
| 27133 | GREENVILLE  | US Route       | 276          | 29.29          | 33.07           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 23020027600E | 1  | 1   | 6  | 30,300        | Urban     | 2,116                                    | 32.35%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.16                   | 0.936            |
| 27131 | GREENVILLE  | US Route       | 276          | 29.29          | 33.07           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 23020027600E | 1  | 1   | 15   | 37,200        | Urban     | 1,354                                    | 32.94%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.10                   | 0.920            |
| 27132 | GREENVILLE  | US Route       | 276          | 29.29          | 33.07           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 23020027600E | 1  | 1   | 15   | 37,200        | Urban     | 1,354                                    | 32.94%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.79                   | 0.920            |
| 27407 | GREENVILLE  | SC Route       | 291          | 6.19           | 6.72            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 23040029100N | 1  | 1   | 6  | 35,100        | Urban     | 2,289                                    | 5.73%                   | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.52                   | 0.920            |
| 48978 | RICHLAND    | US Route       | 76           | 23.68          | 26.04           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 40020007600E | 1  | 1   | 7  | 46,000        | Urban     | 2,455                                    | 5.54%                   | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.09                   | 0.920            |
| 48979 | RICHLAND    | US Route       | 76           | 23.68          | 26.04           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 40020007600E | 1  | 1   | 7  | 46,000        | Urban     | 2,455                                    | 5.54%                   | 7                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.14                   | 0.920            |
| 48980 | RICHLAND    | US Route       | 76           | 23.68          | 26.04           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 40020007600E | 1  | 1   | 7  | 46,000        | Urban     | 2,455                                    | 5.54%                   | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.10                   | 0.920            |
| 48981 | RICHLAND    | US Route       | 76           | 23.68          | 26.04           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 40020007600E | 1  | 1   | 7  | 49,700        | Urban     | 2,455                                    | 5.54%                   | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.12                   | 0.920            |
| 48983 | RICHLAND    | US Route       | 76           | 26.223         | 26.74           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 40020007600E | 1  | 1   | 7  | 49,700        | Urban     | 2,455                                    | 5.54%                   | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.14                   | 0.920            |
| 48901 | RICHLAND    | US Route       | 21           | 1.37           | 1.47            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 40020002100N | 1  | 1   | 3  | 36,500        | Urban     | 5,222                                    | 31.18%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.10                   | 0.916            |
| 10859 | CHARLESTON  | US Route       | 17           | 23.8           | 28.82           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 10020001700N | 1  | 1   | 14   | 54,600        | Urban     | 1,795                                    | 4.12%                   | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.53                   | 0.912            |
| 27414 | GREENVILLE  | SC Route       | 291          | 7.17           | 11.4            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 23040029100N | 1  | 1   | 3  | 32,100        | Suburban  | 1,354                                    | 32.94%                  | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.78                   | 0.912            |
| 11021 | CHARLESTON  | SC Route       | 61           | 8.32           | 10.18           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 10020006100S | 1  | 1   | 15   | 37,600        | Urban     | 3,268                                    | 9.98%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.56                   | 0.896            |
| 11201 | CHARLESTON  | Secondary road | 13           | 0.11           | 2.81            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 10070001300N | 1  | 1   | 4  | 28,600        | Urban     | 1,380                                    | 36.86%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.34                   | 0.896            |
| 27403 | GREENVILLE  | SC Route       | 291          | 1.24           | 5.76            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 23040029100N | 1  | 1   | 4  | 29,800        | Urban     | 2,289                                    | 5.73%                   | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.52                   | 0.896            |
| 48977 | RICHLAND    | US Route       | 76           | 23.68          | 26.04           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 40020007600E | 1  | 1   | 4  | 29,200        | Urban     | 2,455                                    | 5.54%                   | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.24                   | 0.896            |
| 10860 | CHARLESTON  | US Route       | 17           | 23.8           | 28.82           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 10020001700N | 1  | 1   | 14   | 54,600        | Urban     | 1,795                                    | 4.12%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.14                   | 0.888            |
| 10862 | CHARLESTON  | US Route       | 17           | 23.8           | 28.82           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 10020001700N | 1  | 1   | 8  | 40,000        | Urban     | 1,516                                    | 6.62%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.72                   | 0.888            |
| 10863 | CHARLESTON  | US Route       | 17           | 23.8           | 28.82           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 10020001700N | 1  | 1   | 8  | 40,000        | Urban     | 1,516                                    | 6.62%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.32                   | 0.888            |
| 10864 | CHARLESTON  | US Route       | 17           | 23.8           | 28.82           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 10020001700N | 1  | 1   | 8  | 40,000        | Urban     | 1,516                                    | 6.62%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.36                   | 0.888            |
| 10930 | CHARLESTON  | US Route       | 52           | 4.4            | 6.95            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 10020005200W | 1  | 1   | 34   | 18,400        | Urban     | 2,363                                    | 34.51%                  | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.48                   | 0.888            |
| 11029 | CHARLESTON  | SC Route       | 61           | 10.39          | 11.9            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 10040006100S | 1  | 1   | 9  | 45,800        | Urban     | 1,516                                    | 6.62%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.19                   | 0.888            |
| 27354 | GREENVILLE  | SC Route       | 253          | 4.38           | 4.81            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 23040025300N | 1  | 1   | 2  | 38,300        | Suburban  | 1,354                                    | 32.94%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.13                   | 0.888            |
| 48940 | RICHLAND    | US Route       | 21           | 0              | 0.07            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 40020002106N | 1  | 1   | 9  | 24,000        | Suburban  | 5,222                                    | 31.18%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.03                   | 0.888            |
| 10936 | CHARLESTON  | US Route       | 52           | 11.86          | 12.4            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 10020005200W | 1  | 1   | 17   | 38,500        | Urban     | 4,070                                    | 11.15%                  | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.60                   | 0.880            |
| 11160 | CHARLESTON  | SC Route       | 703          | 2.48           | 3.65            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 10040070300N | 1  | 1   | 4  | 32,900        | Suburban  | 1,583                                    | 8.68%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.28                   | 0.876            |
| 11090 | CHARLESTON  | SC Route       | 171          | 8.51           | 9.24            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 10040017100N | 1  | 1   | 5  | 47,500        | Urban     | 1,516                                    | 6.62%                   | 6                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.17                   | 0.872            |
| 27412 | GREENVILLE  | SC Route       | 291          | 7.17           | 11.4            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 23040029100N | 1  | 1   | 8  | 47,600        | Urban     | 1,737                                    | 20.59%                  | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.29                   | 0.872            |
| 47890 | PICKENS     | US Route       | 76           | 0              | 1.783           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 39020007600E | 1  | 1   | 3  | 42,300        | Suburban  | 336                                      | 41.48%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.38                   | 0.872            |
| 49076 | RICHLAND    | SC Route       | 12           | 1.13           | 1.28            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 40040001200E | 1  | 1   | 14   | 20,800        | Urban     | 1,345                                    | 39.68%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.15                   | 0.872            |
| 49080 | RICHLAND    | SC Route       | 12           | 2.51           | 6.36            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 40040001200E | 1  | 1   | 14   | 20,800        | Urban     | 1,345                                    | 39.68%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.05                   | 0.872            |
| 59120 | YORK        | SC Route       | 161          | 23.31          | 28.91           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 46040016100S | 1  | 1   | 4  | 44,600        | Urban     | 1,664                                    | 10.43%                  | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.24                   | 0.872            |
| 47889 | PICKENS     | US Route       | 76           | 0              | 1.783           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 39020007600E | 1  | 1   | 5  | 28,100        | Suburban  | 336                                      | 41.48%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.21                   | 0.868            |
| 49574 | RICHLAND    | Secondary road | 102          | 0              | 0.39            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 40070010200E | 1  | 1   | 2  | 20,100        | Urban     | 5,222                                    | 31.18%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.10                   | 0.868            |
| 49576 | RICHLAND    | Secondary road | 102          | 0              | 0.39            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 40070010200E | 1  | 1   | 2  | 20,100        | Urban     | 5,222                                    | 31.18%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.09                   | 0.868            |
| 53383 | SPARTANBURG | US Route       | 176          | 25.67          | 33.57           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 42020017600E | 1  | 1   | 2  | 26,100        | Urban     | 1,670                                    | 9.17%                   | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.72                   | 0.868            |
| 10929 | CHARLESTON  | US Route       | 52           | 4.4            | 6.95            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 10020005200W | 1  | 1   | 34   | 18,400        | Urban     | 2,363                                    | 34.51%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.43                   | 0.864            |
| 48875 | RICHLAND    | US Route       | 1            | 4.5            | 8.79            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 10020000100N | 1  | 1   | 2  | 32,300        | Suburban  | 2,123                                    | 9.08%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.12                   | 0.864            |
| 48878 | RICHLAND    | US Route       | 1            | 9.03           | 13.52           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 10020000100N | 1  | 1   | 2  | 31,500        | Suburban  | 2,123                                    | 9.08%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.60                   | 0.864            |
| 48946 | RICHLAND    | US Route       | 21           | 1.06           | 1.14            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 40020002106N | 1  | 1   | 26   | 16,700        | Urban     | 5,222                                    | 31.18%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.08                   | 0.864            |
| 53433 | SPARTANBURG | US Route       | 221          | 23.62          | 26.77           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 42020022100N | 1  | 1   | 14   | 17,900        | Urban     | 2,473                                    | 42.12%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.28                   | 0.864            |
| 49082 | RICHLAND    | SC Route       | 12           | 2.51           | 6.36            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 40040001200E | 1  | 1   | 11   | 27,300        | Suburban  | 2,717                                    | 7.31%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.40                   | 0.860            |
| 8808  | BERKELEY    | US Route       | 52           | 1.05           | 1.45            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 08020005200W | 1  | 1   | 2  | 38,600        | Suburban  | 322                                      | 9.11%                   | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.28                   | 0.856            |
| 10861 | CHARLESTON  | US Route       | 17           | 23.8           | 28.82           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 10020001700N | 1  | 1   | 6  | 40,800        | Urban     | 4,671                                    | 22.53%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 2.11                   | 0.856            |
| 11082 | CHARLESTON  | SC Route       | 171          | 3.66           | 7.99            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 10040017100N | 1  | 1   | 10   | 45,400        | Urban     | 3,080                                    | 10.13%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.01                   | 0.856            |
| 11372 | CHARLESTON  | Secondary road | 60           | 1.68           | 3.17            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 10070006000E | 1  | 1   | 7  | 32,800        | Urban     | 3,031                                    | 5.50%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.67                   | 0.856            |
| 11373 | CHARLESTON  | Secondary road | 60           | 1.68           | 3.17            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 10070006000E | 1  | 1   | 7  | 32,800        | Urban     | 3,031                                    | 5.50%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.32                   | 0.856            |
| 11374 | CHARLESTON  | Secondary road | 60           | 1.68           | 3.17            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 10070006000E | 1  | 1   | 7  | 32,800        | Urban     | 3,031                                    | 5.50%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.20                   | 0.856            |
| 49023 | RICHLAND    | US Route       | 176          | 15.15          | 22.62           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 40020017600E | 1  | 1   | 30   | 37,600        | Urban     | 3,054                                    | 14.56%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.74                   | 0.856            |
| 49144 | RICHLAND    | SC Route       | 48           | 2.33           | 2.514           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 40040004800E | 1  | 1   | 17   | 25,500        | Urban     | 3,716                                    | 56.15%                  | 6                     | Minor Art.       | 2                            | Paved                            | 0.14                   | 0.856            |
| 4507  | ANDERSON    | SC Route       | 28           | 12.45          | 19.52           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 04040002800W | 1  | 1   | 2  | 24,500        | Urban     | 1,500                                    | 38.88%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.00                   | 0.852            |
| 4508  | ANDERSON    | SC Route       | 28           | 12.45          | 19.52           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 04040002800W | 1  | 1   | 2  | 23,000        | Urban     | 1,500                                    | 38.88%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.86                   | 0.852            |
| 4542  | ANDERSON    | SC Route       | 81           | 19.83          | 33.79           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 04040008100N | 1  | 1   | 1  | 26,700        | Urban     | 2,245                                    | 9.63%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 2.31                   | 0.852            |
| 27083 | GREENVILLE  | US Route       | 29           | 0              | 0.12            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 23020002950N | 1  | 1   | 1  | 22,900        | Urban     | 5,353                                    | 7.46%                   | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.13                   | 0.852            |
| 48974 | RICHLAND    | US Route       | 76           | 23.68          | 26.04           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 40020007600E | 1  | 1   | 2  | 27,300        | Urban     | 2,655                                    | 4.00%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.34                   | 0.852            |
| 10974 | CHARLESTON  | SC Route       | 7            | 0.33           | 1.29            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median | 10040000700N | 1  | 1   | 14   | 28,200        | Urban     | 1,795                                    | 4.12%                   | 6                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.95                   | 0.848            |
| 11091 |             |                |              |                |                 |                           |              |  |   |  |               |           |  |                         |                       |                  |                              |                                  |                        |                  |

SOUTH CAROLINA PEDESTRIAN AND BICYCLE SAFETY ACTION PLAN

Appendix B

High-Risk Roadway Analysis Results

| ID    | County      | Route Type     | Route Number | Begin Milepost | Ending Milepost | Median Type                    | Route LRS     | Within 1 Mile of Alcohol Sales (1 = Yes, 0 = No) | Within 1 Mile of School (1 = Yes, 0 = No) | Total Pedestrian/Bicycle Crashes (2015-2019) | Factored AADT | Area Type | Population Density (persons/square mile) | % Households in Poverty | Total Number of Lanes | Functional Class | Right Outside Shoulder Width | Right Outside Shoulder Treatment | Segment Length (miles) | PBSAP Risk Score |
|-------|-------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|---------------|--|---|--|---------------|-----------|--|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| 8966  | BERKELEY    | Secondary road | 29           | 5.81           | 6.55            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 08070002900N  | 1  | 1   | 2  | 32,500        | Suburban  | 3,722                                    | 14.17%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.39                   | 0.824            |
| 10856 | CHARLESTON  | US Route       | 17           | 23.8           | 28.82           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 10020001700N  | 1  | 0   | 7  | 47,300        | Urban     | 1,091                                    | 9.61%                   | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.05                   | 0.824            |
| 10857 | CHARLESTON  | US Route       | 17           | 23.8           | 28.82           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 10020001700N  | 1  | 0   | 7  | 47,300        | Urban     | 1,091                                    | 9.61%                   | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.16                   | 0.824            |
| 11407 | CHARLESTON  | Secondary road | 75           | 0              | 2.56            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 10070007500N  | 1  | 1   | 17   | 41,900        | Urban     | 1,495                                    | 12.72%                  | 6                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.57                   | 0.824            |
| 21570 | DORCHESTER  | US Route       | 17           | 15.86          | 16.4            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 18020001702N  | 1  | 0   | 2  | 37,600        | Suburban  | 2,306                                    | 31.00%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.54                   | 0.824            |
| 31149 | HORRY       | US Route       | 17           | 20.355         | 21.685          | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 26020001700N  | 1  | 0   | 5  | 59,700        | Urban     | 1,223                                    | 5.31%                   | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.34                   | 0.824            |
| 31150 | HORRY       | US Route       | 17           | 20.355         | 21.685          | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 26020001700N  | 1  | 0   | 15   | 55,800        | Urban     | 1,223                                    | 5.31%                   | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.01                   | 0.824            |
| 31152 | HORRY       | US Route       | 17           | 22.625         | 23.691          | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 26020001700N  | 1  | 0   | 15   | 55,800        | Urban     | 1,223                                    | 5.31%                   | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.06                   | 0.824            |
| 31157 | HORRY       | US Route       | 17           | 24.339         | 27.175          | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 26020001700N  | 1  | 0   | 10   | 38,400        | Urban     | 1,422                                    | 8.24%                   | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.73                   | 0.824            |
| 31160 | HORRY       | US Route       | 17           | 27.385         | 28.817          | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 26020001700N  | 1  | 0   | 24   | 37,900        | Urban     | 1,077                                    | 7.81%                   | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.38                   | 0.824            |
| 48857 | RICHLAND    | US Route       | 1            | 0.2            | 2.4             | Divided - Raised/Curbed Median | 40020000100N  | 1  | 1   | 12   | 30,500        | Urban     | 1,345                                    | 39.68%                  | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.16                   | 0.824            |
| 48859 | RICHLAND    | US Route       | 21           | 2.29           | 2.761           | Divided - Raised/Curbed Median | 40020002100N  | 1  | 1   | 7  | 50,700        | Urban     | 1,345                                    | 39.68%                  | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.40                   | 0.824            |
| 48967 | RICHLAND    | US Route       | 76           | 19.65          | 20.87           | Divided - Raised/Curbed Median | 40020007600E  | 1  | 1   | 7  | 39,700        | Urban     | 1,345                                    | 39.68%                  | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.29                   | 0.824            |
| 55341 | SUMTER      | US Route       | 15           | 9.472          | 12.67           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 43020001500N  | 1  | 1   | 5  | 14,900        | Urban     | 1,474                                    | 45.34%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.39                   | 0.824            |
| 59159 | YORK        | SC Route       | 322          | 23.29          | 28.05           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 46040032200E  | 1  | 1   | 5  | 27,700        | Urban     | 1,790                                    | 11.22%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.98                   | 0.824            |
| 8784  | BERKELEY    | US Route       | 17           | 1.362          | 1.466           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 08020001702N  | 1  | 0   | 15   | 37,100        | Suburban  | 1,733                                    | 6.03%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.10                   | 0.820            |
| 11035 | CHARLESTON  | SC Route       | 61           | 12.37          | 12.73           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 10040006100S  | 1  | 1   | 1  | 21,100        | Urban     | 1,516                                    | 6.62%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.22                   | 0.820            |
| 11085 | CHARLESTON  | SC Route       | 171          | 3.66           | 7.99            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 10040017100N  | 1  | 1   | 1  | 33,000        | Urban     | 1,431                                    | 9.26%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.52                   | 0.820            |
| 37891 | LEXINGTON   | US Route       | 378          | 15.19          | 26.1            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 32020037800E  | 1  | 1   | 0  | 44,700        | Suburban  | 803                                      | 4.03%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.48                   | 0.820            |
| 48864 | RICHLAND    | US Route       | 1            | 2.67           | 3.67            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 40020000100N  | 1  | 1   | 2  | 12,600        | Urban     | 5,222                                    | 31.85%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.11                   | 0.820            |
| 48903 | RICHLAND    | US Route       | 21           | 1.47           | 1.85            | Divided - Raised/Curbed Median | 40020002100N  | 1  | 1   | 3  | 36,500        | Urban     | 4,361                                    | 31.18%                  | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.08                   | 0.820            |
| 48904 | RICHLAND    | US Route       | 21           | 1.85           | 1.97            | Divided - Physical Barrier     | 40020002100N  | 1  | 1   | 3  | 36,500        | Urban     | 4,361                                    | 31.18%                  | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.14                   | 0.820            |
| 885   | AIKEN       | SC Route       | 19           | 0.3            | 1.1             | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 02040001900N  | 1  | 1   | 2  | 26,600        | Suburban  | 586                                      | 6.95%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.09                   | 0.816            |
| 10931 | CHARLESTON  | US Route       | 52           | 6.95           | 11.86           | Divided - Earth median         | 10020005200W  | 1  | 1   | 10   | 28,600        | Urban     | 2,363                                    | 34.51%                  | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.40                   | 0.816            |
| 11080 | CHARLESTON  | SC Route       | 171          | 3.66           | 7.99            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 10040017100N  | 1  | 1   | 6  | 20,300        | Urban     | 334                                      | 8.70%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.09                   | 0.816            |
| 11083 | CHARLESTON  | SC Route       | 171          | 3.66           | 7.99            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 10040017100N  | 1  | 1   | 10   | 45,400        | Urban     | 3,080                                    | 10.13%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.21                   | 0.816            |
| 21678 | DORCHESTER  | SC Route       | 165          | 10.935         | 14.31           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 18040016500N  | 1  | 1   | 1  | 41,400        | Suburban  | 1,733                                    | 8.62%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.22                   | 0.816            |
| 21703 | DORCHESTER  | SC Route       | 642          | 4.588          | 5.782           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 18040064200E  | 1  | 0   | 12   | 40,400        | Urban     | 3,063                                    | 4.27%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.57                   | 0.816            |
| 21850 | DORCHESTER  | Secondary road | 62           | 0              | 1.82            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 18070006200E  | 1  | 1   | 22   | 37,000        | Urban     | 2,371                                    | 20.92%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.90                   | 0.816            |
| 27134 | GREENVILLE  | US Route       | 276          | 33.07          | 34.57           | Non-divided                    | 23020027600E  | 1  | 1   | 6  | 30,300        | Urban     | 2,116                                    | 32.35%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.16                   | 0.816            |
| 38040 | LEXINGTON   | SC Route       | 302          | 14.94          | 21.792          | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 32040030200E  | 1  | 1   | 1  | 33,600        | Suburban  | 1,545                                    | 23.12%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.74                   | 0.816            |
| 38041 | LEXINGTON   | SC Route       | 302          | 14.94          | 21.792          | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 32040030200E  | 1  | 1   | 1  | 33,600        | Suburban  | 1,545                                    | 23.12%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.01                   | 0.816            |
| 53319 | SPARTANBURG | US Route       | 29           | 17.06          | 25.79           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 42020002900N  | 1  | 1   | 6  | 15,300        | Urban     | 1,670                                    | 9.77%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.38                   | 0.816            |
| 53322 | SPARTANBURG | US Route       | 29           | 17.06          | 25.79           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 42020002900N  | 1  | 1   | 6  | 26,600        | Urban     | 1,409                                    | 11.90%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 3.15                   | 0.816            |
| 53471 | SPARTANBURG | SC Route       | 9            | 7.111          | 14.541          | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 42040009900S  | 1  | 1   | 1  | 31,000        | Suburban  | 1,671                                    | 5.82%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.92                   | 0.816            |
| 10858 | CHARLESTON  | US Route       | 17           | 23.8           | 28.82           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 10020001700N  | 1  | 0   | 1  | 47,100        | Urban     | 1,795                                    | 4.12%                   | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.54                   | 0.812            |
| 10892 | CHARLESTON  | US Route       | 17           | 37.72          | 37.98           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 10020001700N  | 1  | 0   | 9  | 43,800        | Suburban  | 1,424                                    | 9.32%                   | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.30                   | 0.812            |
| 21679 | DORCHESTER  | SC Route       | 165          | 10.935         | 14.31           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 18040016500N  | 1  | 1   | 4  | 29,000        | Suburban  | 1,733                                    | 8.62%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.51                   | 0.812            |
| 21680 | DORCHESTER  | SC Route       | 165          | 10.935         | 14.31           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 18040016500N  | 1  | 1   | 4  | 29,000        | Suburban  | 1,733                                    | 8.62%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.23                   | 0.812            |
| 27078 | GREENVILLE  | US Route       | 29           | 14.63          | 15.61           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 23020002900N  | 1  | 0   | 9  | 32,300        | Suburban  | 1,315                                    | 3.12%                   | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.54                   | 0.812            |
| 27080 | GREENVILLE  | US Route       | 29           | 15.87          | 16.92           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 23020002900N  | 1  | 0   | 9  | 33,300        | Suburban  | 1,315                                    | 3.12%                   | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.06                   | 0.812            |
| 27353 | GREENVILLE  | SC Route       | 253          | 4.38           | 4.81            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 23040025300N  | 1  | 1   | 7  | 14,000        | Suburban  | 1,354                                    | 32.94%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.01                   | 0.812            |
| 37812 | LEXINGTON   | US Route       | 21           | 15.54          | 16.3            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 32020002100N  | 1  | 0   | 5  | 33,000        | Suburban  | 1,025                                    | 8.88%                   | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.44                   | 0.812            |
| 37893 | LEXINGTON   | US Route       | 378          | 15.19          | 26.1            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 32020037800E  | 1  | 1   | 5  | 28,000        | Suburban  | 1,925                                    | 19.44%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.63                   | 0.812            |
| 48855 | RICHLAND    | US Route       | 1            | 0.16           | 0.2             | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 40020000100N  | 1  | 0   | 1  | 28,000        | Urban     | 5,222                                    | 31.18%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 2                            | Paved                            | 0.04                   | 0.812            |
| 48897 | RICHLAND    | US Route       | 21           | 0.43           | 0.53            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 40020002100N  | 1  | 0   | 2  | 26,700        | Urban     | 5,222                                    | 31.18%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.09                   | 0.812            |
| 11877 | CHARLESTON  | Secondary road | 404          | 0.17           | 0.21            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 10070040400E  | 1  | 1   | 9  | 21,600        | Urban     | 4,343                                    | 20.53%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.03                   | 0.808            |
| 23878 | FLORENCE    | US Route       | 52           | 19.84          | 30.57           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 21020005200W  | 1  | 1   | 1  | 26,700        | Suburban  | 396                                      | 9.62%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.01                   | 0.808            |
| 27093 | GREENVILLE  | US Route       | 123          | 2.7            | 2.78            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 23020012300N  | 1  | 1   | 18   | 21,400        | Urban     | 3,518                                    | 22.97%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.09                   | 0.808            |
| 27095 | GREENVILLE  | US Route       | 123          | 3.93           | 4.04            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 23020012300N  | 1  | 1   | 18   | 21,400        | Urban     | 3,518                                    | 22.97%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.13                   | 0.808            |
| 27137 | GREENVILLE  | US Route       | 276          | 34.57          | 34.757          | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 23020027600E  | 1  | 1   | 5  | 24,800        | Urban     | 3,829                                    | 28.82%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.18                   | 0.808            |
| 27334 | GREENVILLE  | SC Route       | 183          | 6.19           | 6.69            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 23040018300N  | 1  | 1   | 26   | 16,000        | Urban     | 4,172                                    | 18.82%                  | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.16                   | 0.808            |
| 31234 | HORRY       | US Route       | 501          | 18.54          | 19.36           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 260200050100S | 1  | 1   | 4  | 28,200        | Urban     | 865                                      | 23.40%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.82                   | 0.808            |
| 47922 | PICKENS     | US Route       | 123          | 18.17          | 18.9            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 39020012300N  | 1  | 1   | 1  | 40,100        | Suburban  | 1,264                                    | 12.97%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.73                   | 0.808            |
| 48028 | PICKENS     | SC Route       | 93           | 0              | 3.587           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 39040009300N  | 1  | 1   | 3  | 26,000        | Suburban  | 336                                      | 41.48%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.14                   | 0.808            |
| 48029 | PICKENS     | SC Route       | 93           | 0              | 3.587           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 39040009300N  | 1  | 1   | 3  | 26,000        | Suburban  | 336                                      | 41.48%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.03                   | 0.808            |
| 48872 | RICHLAND    | US Route       | 1            | 4.5            | 8.79            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 40020000100N  | 1  | 1   | 6  | 23,800        | Urban     | 2,738                                    | 23.37%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.64                   | 0.808            |
| 48970 | RICHLAND    |                |              |                |                 |                                |               |  |   |  |               |           |  |                         |                       |                  |                              |                                  |                        |                  |



**SOUTH CAROLINA PEDESTRIAN AND BICYCLE SAFETY ACTION PLAN**

**Appendix B**

**High-Risk Roadway Analysis Results**

| ID    | County      | Route Type     | Route Number | Begin Milepost | Ending Milepost | Median Type                    | Route LRS    | Within 1 Mile of Alcohol Sales (1 = Yes, 0 = No) | Within 1 Mile of School (1 = Yes, 0 = No) | Total Pedestrian/ Bicycle Crashes (2015-2019) | Factored AADT | Area Type | Population Density (persons/ square mile) | % Households in Poverty | Total Number of Lanes | Functional Class | Right Outside Shoulder Width | Right Outside Shoulder Treatment | Segment Length (miles) | PBSAS Risk Score |
|-------|-------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|--------------|--|---|---|---------------|-----------|---|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| 49213 | RICHLAND    | SC Route       | 277          | 1.06           | 8.14            | Divided - Cable Stay Guardrail | 40040027700N | 1  | 1   | 0   | 50,000        | Urban     | 2,622                                     | 36.90%                  | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.36                   | 0.800            |
| 49229 | RICHLAND    | SC Route       | 555          | 1.56           | 1.63            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 40040055500N | 1  | 1   | 14  | 13,100        | Urban     | 2,622                                     | 36.90%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.07                   | 0.800            |
| 49231 | RICHLAND    | SC Route       | 555          | 1.78           | 3.6             | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 40040055500N | 1  | 1   | 14  | 13,100        | Urban     | 2,622                                     | 36.90%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.85                   | 0.800            |
| 49233 | RICHLAND    | SC Route       | 555          | 3.83           | 5.35            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 40040055500N | 1  | 1   | 14  | 13,100        | Urban     | 2,622                                     | 36.90%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.41                   | 0.800            |
| 53307 | SPARTANBURG | US Route       | 29           | 13.49          | 13.711          | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 42020002900N | 1  | 0   | 14  | 35,000        | Urban     | 2,283                                     | 18.35%                  | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.27                   | 0.800            |
| 53309 | SPARTANBURG | US Route       | 29           | 13.85          | 13.97           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 42020002900N | 1  | 0   | 14  | 35,000        | Urban     | 2,283                                     | 18.35%                  | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.12                   | 0.800            |
| 53311 | SPARTANBURG | US Route       | 29           | 14.1           | 14.28           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 42020002900N | 1  | 0   | 14  | 35,000        | Urban     | 2,283                                     | 18.35%                  | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.17                   | 0.800            |
| 53470 | SPARTANBURG | SC Route       | 9            | 7.111          | 14.541          | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 4204000900S  | 1  | 1   | 1   | 30,000        | Suburban  | 876                                       | 6.29%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.15                   | 0.800            |
| 8786  | BERKELEY    | US Route       | 17           | 1.693          | 5.19            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 08020001702N | 1  | 0   | 15  | 37,100        | Suburban  | 1,733                                     | 6.03%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.91                   | 0.796            |
| 8805  | BERKELEY    | US Route       | 52           | 0.1            | 0.88            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 08020005200W | 1  | 0   | 6   | 54,800        | Suburban  | 322                                       | 9.11%                   | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.80                   | 0.796            |
| 8807  | BERKELEY    | US Route       | 52           | 1.05           | 1.45            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 08020005200W | 1  | 0   | 6   | 54,800        | Suburban  | 322                                       | 9.11%                   | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.10                   | 0.796            |
| 11084 | CHARLESTON  | SC Route       | 171          | 3.66           | 7.99            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 10040017100N | 1  | 1   | 2   | 25,900        | Urban     | 1,431                                     | 9.26%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.26                   | 0.796            |
| 11445 | CHARLESTON  | Secondary road | 97           | 0.45           | 1.78            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 10070009700N | 1  | 1   | 0   | 27,400        | Suburban  | 940                                       | 1.05%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.01                   | 0.796            |
| 11446 | CHARLESTON  | Secondary road | 97           | 0.45           | 1.78            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 10070009700N | 1  | 1   | 0   | 27,400        | Suburban  | 940                                       | 1.05%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 1                            | Paved                            | 0.33                   | 0.796            |
| 27696 | GREENVILLE  | Secondary road | 94           | 1.35           | 8.33            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 23070009400E | 1  | 1   | 5   | 21,800        | Suburban  | 3,142                                     | 9.34%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 2.48                   | 0.796            |
| 38129 | LEXINGTON   | Secondary road | 36           | 0              | 5.79            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 32070003600E | 1  | 1   | 8   | 22,700        | Suburban  | 3,906                                     | 7.80%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.90                   | 0.796            |
| 39576 | LEXINGTON   | Secondary road | 757          | 0.69           | 2               | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 32070075700N | 1  | 1   | 2   | 32,600        | Urban     | 2,618                                     | 18.75%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.34                   | 0.796            |
| 48900 | RICHLAND    | US Route       | 21           | 0.97           | 1.37            | Divided - Raised/Curbed Median | 40020002100N | 1  | 1   | 3   | 36,500        | Urban     | 5,222                                     | 31.18%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.30                   | 0.796            |
| 48902 | RICHLAND    | US Route       | 21           | 1.47           | 1.85            | Divided - Raised/Curbed Median | 40020002100N | 1  | 1   | 3   | 36,500        | Urban     | 5,222                                     | 31.18%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.29                   | 0.796            |
| 49375 | RICHLAND    | Secondary road | 52           | 0.43           | 1.06            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 40070005200E | 1  | 0   | 1   | 33,800        | Urban     | 2,187                                     | 9.51%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.21                   | 0.796            |
| 53320 | SPARTANBURG | US Route       | 29           | 17.06          | 25.79           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 42020002900N | 1  | 1   | 2   | 15,800        | Urban     | 1,670                                     | 9.77%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.34                   | 0.796            |
| 53432 | SPARTANBURG | US Route       | 221          | 23.62          | 26.77           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 42020022100N | 1  | 1   | 1   | 15,300        | Urban     | 1,670                                     | 9.77%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.11                   | 0.796            |
| 59116 | YORK        | SC Route       | 161          | 15.68          | 22.97           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 46040016100S | 1  | 0   | 2   | 35,700        | Urban     | 2,020                                     | 9.76%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.09                   | 0.796            |
| 59118 | YORK        | SC Route       | 161          | 23.31          | 28.91           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 46040016100S | 1  | 0   | 2   | 35,700        | Urban     | 2,020                                     | 9.76%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.77                   | 0.796            |
| 4491  | ANDERSON    | SC Route       | 24           | 9.38           | 16.22           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 00400002400E | 1  | 1   | 3   | 12,300        | Suburban  | 1,500                                     | 38.88%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.66                   | 0.792            |
| 7793  | BEAUFORT    | US Route       | 278          | 0              | 3.98            | Divided - Earth median         | 07020027807E | 1  | 1   | 16  | 37,100        | Urban     | 656                                       | 30.68%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 1.68                   | 0.792            |
| 7794  | BEAUFORT    | US Route       | 278          | 0              | 3.98            | Divided - Earth median         | 07020027807E | 1  | 1   | 16  | 37,100        | Urban     | 656                                       | 30.68%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.25                   | 0.792            |
| 7796  | BEAUFORT    | US Route       | 278          | 3.98           | 5.08            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 07020027807E | 1  | 0   | 10  | 40,800        | Urban     | 634                                       | 8.19%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.77                   | 0.792            |
| 7797  | BEAUFORT    | US Route       | 278          | 3.98           | 5.08            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 07020027807E | 1  | 0   | 11  | 35,200        | Urban     | 634                                       | 8.19%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.36                   | 0.792            |
| 7800  | BEAUFORT    | US Route       | 278          | 8.71           | 8.99            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 07020027807E | 1  | 0   | 11  | 35,200        | Urban     | 634                                       | 8.19%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.15                   | 0.792            |
| 10869 | CHARLESTON  | US Route       | 17           | 29.15          | 30.33           | Divided - Earth median         | 10020001700N | 1  | 1   | 5   | 64,000        | Urban     | 1,516                                     | 6.62%                   | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.33                   | 0.792            |
| 10870 | CHARLESTON  | US Route       | 17           | 29.15          | 30.33           | Divided - Earth median         | 10020001700N | 1  | 1   | 5   | 64,000        | Urban     | 1,516                                     | 6.62%                   | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.33                   | 0.792            |
| 10871 | CHARLESTON  | US Route       | 17           | 29.15          | 30.33           | Divided - Earth median         | 10020001700N | 1  | 1   | 5   | 64,000        | Urban     | 1,516                                     | 6.62%                   | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 1                            | Paved                            | 0.01                   | 0.792            |
| 10947 | CHARLESTON  | US Route       | 52           | 1.39           | 1.69            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 10020005200W | 1  | 1   | 13  | 24,100        | Urban     | 1,139                                     | 2.75%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.22                   | 0.792            |
| 11384 | CHARLESTON  | Secondary road | 62           | 1.311          | 2.32            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 10070006200E | 1  | 1   | 4   | 30,300        | Urban     | 759                                       | 18.65%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.24                   | 0.792            |
| 23860 | FLORENCE    | US Route       | 52           | 22.45          | 25.94           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 21020005200W | 1  | 1   | 0   | 22,000        | Urban     | 1,402                                     | 8.66%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.15                   | 0.792            |
| 23861 | FLORENCE    | US Route       | 52           | 22.45          | 25.94           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 21020005200W | 1  | 1   | 0   | 22,000        | Urban     | 1,402                                     | 8.66%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.05                   | 0.792            |
| 24008 | FLORENCE    | SC Route       | 51           | 33.503         | 40.473          | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 21040005100N | 1  | 1   | 4   | 28,700        | Urban     | 2,028                                     | 12.27%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.47                   | 0.792            |
| 27072 | GREENVILLE  | US Route       | 29           | 6.91           | 13.45           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 23020002900N | 1  | 0   | 16  | 38,400        | Urban     | 1,737                                     | 20.59%                  | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 3.87                   | 0.792            |
| 47891 | PICKENS     | US Route       | 76           | 0              | 1.783           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 39020007600E | 1  | 1   | 1   | 17,200        | Suburban  | 2,918                                     | 55.67%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.40                   | 0.792            |
| 48861 | RICHLAND    | US Route       | 1            | 0.2            | 2.4             | Divided - Raised/Curbed Median | 40020000100N | 1  | 1   | 11  | 28,500        | Urban     | 7,341                                     | 35.55%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.60                   | 0.792            |
| 48862 | RICHLAND    | US Route       | 1            | 0.2            | 2.4             | Divided - Raised/Curbed Median | 40020000100N | 1  | 1   | 6   | 29,300        | Urban     | 7,341                                     | 35.55%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.34                   | 0.792            |
| 53318 | SPARTANBURG | US Route       | 29           | 17.06          | 25.79           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 42020002900N | 1  | 1   | 5   | 14,600        | Urban     | 1,670                                     | 9.77%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.19                   | 0.792            |
| 55495 | SUMTER      | SC Route       | 120          | 12.17          | 13.96           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 43040012000E | 1  | 1   | 0   | 20,800        | Urban     | 1,146                                     | 6.61%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.65                   | 0.792            |
| 4509  | ANDERSON    | SC Route       | 28           | 12.45          | 19.52           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 04040002800W | 1  | 1   | 7   | 21,300        | Suburban  | 1,750                                     | 17.93%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 2                            | Paved                            | 1.44                   | 0.788            |
| 4510  | ANDERSON    | SC Route       | 28           | 12.45          | 19.52           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 04040002800W | 1  | 1   | 7   | 21,300        | Suburban  | 1,750                                     | 17.93%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.73                   | 0.788            |
| 11156 | CHARLESTON  | SC Route       | 703          | 0.38           | 1.51            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 10040070300N | 1  | 0   | 16  | 37,300        | Suburban  | 1,424                                     | 9.32%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.09                   | 0.788            |
| 11158 | CHARLESTON  | SC Route       | 703          | 1.57           | 2.26            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 10040070300N | 1  | 0   | 16  | 37,300        | Suburban  | 1,424                                     | 9.32%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.68                   | 0.788            |
| 23902 | FLORENCE    | US Route       | 76           | 11.85          | 16.45           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 21020007600E | 1  | 1   | 2   | 24,200        | Urban     | 2,028                                     | 12.27%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.42                   | 0.788            |
| 23903 | FLORENCE    | US Route       | 76           | 11.85          | 16.45           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 21020007600E | 1  | 1   | 1   | 20,400        | Urban     | 2,028                                     | 12.27%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.81                   | 0.788            |
| 27520 | GREENVILLE  | Secondary road | 21           | 0              | 6.32            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 23070002100N | 1  | 1   | 3   | 16,900        | Urban     | 1,354                                     | 32.94%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.20                   | 0.788            |
| 37808 | LEXINGTON   | US Route       | 21           | 14.29          | 14.63           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 32020002100N | 1  | 0   | 5   | 33,000        | Suburban  | 1,025                                     | 8.88%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.29                   | 0.788            |
| 37810 | LEXINGTON   | US Route       | 21           | 15.54          | 16.3            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 32020002100N | 1  | 0   | 5   | 33,000        | Suburban  | 1,025                                     | 8.88%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.17                   | 0.788            |
| 37811 | LEXINGTON   | US Route       | 21           | 15.54          | 16.3            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 32020002100N | 1  | 0   | 5   | 33,000        | Suburban  | 1,025                                     | 8.88%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.15                   | 0.788            |
| 47926 | PICKENS     | US Route       | 123          | 18.968         | 19.96           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 39020012300N | 1  | 1   | 0   | 39,600        | Suburban  | 1,264                                     | 12.97%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.81                   | 0.788            |
| 49025 | RICHLAND    | US Route       | 176          | 15.15          | 22.62           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 40020017600E | 1  | 1   | 1   | 24,400        | Urban     | 5,908                                     | 13.77%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.43                   | 0.788            |
| 49677 | RICHLAND    | Secondary road | 151          | 0              | 1.87            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 40070015100N | 1  | 1   | 4   | 24,100        | Suburban  | 1,980                                     | 9.16%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.01                   | 0.788            |
| 53741 | SPARTANBURG | SC Route       | 296          | 8.263          | 13.903          | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 42040029600E | 1  | 0   | 3   | 25,000        | Urban     | 1,782                                     | 9.72%                   | 8                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.04                   | 0.788            |
| 883   | AIKEN       | SC Route       | 19           | 0.3            | 1.11            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 02040001900N | 1  | 1   | 1   | 36,600        | Suburban  | 818                                       | 3.31%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 1                            | Paved                            | 0.26                   | 0.784            |
| 7792  | BEAUFORT    | US Route       | 278          | 0              | 3.98            | Divided - Earth median         | 07020027807E | 1  | 1   | 16  | 37,100        | Urban     | 656                                       | 30.68%                  | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 1                            | Paved                            | 0.79                   | 0.784            |
| 10961 | CHARLESTON  | US Route       | 78           | 3.31           | 7.28            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 10020007800E | 1  | 0   | 8   | 43,700        | Urban     | 1,495                                     | 12.72%                  | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.11                   | 0.784            |
| 10962 | CHARLESTON  | US Route       | 78           | 3.31           | 7.28            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 10020007800E | 1  | 0   | 8   | 43,700        | Urban     | 1,495                                     | 12.72%                  | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.12                   | 0.784            |
| 28010 | GREENVILLE  | Secondary road | 200          | 0              | 0.21            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 23070020000E | 1  | 1   | 9   | 17,300        | Urban     | 3,033                                     | 26.39%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.21                   | 0.784            |
| 28018 | GREENVILLE  | Secondary road | 201          | 2.68           | 3.08            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 23070020100N | 1  | 1   | 4   | 19,300        | Urban     | 3,515                                     | 6.83%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.21                   | 0.784            |
| 37781 | LEXINGTON   | US Route       | 1            | 20.86          | 27.909          | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      |              |  |   |   |               |           |   |                         |                       |                  |                              |                                  |                        |                  |

SOUTH CAROLINA PEDESTRIAN AND BICYCLE SAFETY ACTION PLAN

Appendix B

High-Risk Roadway Analysis Results

Table with 21 columns: ID, County, Route Type, Route Number, Begin Milepost, Ending Milepost, Median Type, Route LRS, Within 1 Mile of Alcohol Sales, Within 1 Mile of School, Total Pedestrians/Bicycles Crashes, Factored AADT, Area Type, Population Density, % Households in Poverty, Total Number of Lanes, Functional Class, Right Outside Shoulder Width, Right Outside Shoulder Treatment, Segment Length (miles), and PBSAP Risk Score. The table lists roadway segments across various South Carolina counties, detailing their characteristics and associated safety risks.

## SOUTH CAROLINA PEDESTRIAN AND BICYCLE SAFETY ACTION PLAN

## Appendix B

## High-Risk Roadway Analysis Results

| ID    | County      | Route Type     | Route Number | Begin Milepost | Ending Milepost | Median Type                    | Route LRS      | Within 1 Mile of Alcohol Sales (1 = Yes, 0 = No) | Within 1 Mile of School (1 = Yes, 0 = No) | Total Pedestrian/Bicycle Crashes (2015-2019) | Factored AADT | Area Type | Population Density (persons/square mile) | % Households in Poverty | Total Number of Lanes | Functional Class | Right Outside Shoulder Width | Right Outside Shoulder Treatment | Segment Length (miles) | PBSA Risk Score |
|-------|-------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|----------------|--|---|--|---------------|-----------|--|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|
| 31262 | HORRY       | US Route       | 501          | 30.61          | 31.34           | Divided - Physical Barrier     | 260200501005   | 1  | 1   | 6  | 60,400        | Urban     | 1,483                                    | 4.97%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 4                            | Paved                            | 0.12                   | <b>0.760</b>    |
| 31263 | HORRY       | US Route       | 501          | 30.61          | 31.34           | Divided - Physical Barrier     | 260200501005   | 1  | 1   | 6  | 60,400        | Urban     | 1,483                                    | 4.97%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.27                   | <b>0.760</b>    |
| 31264 | HORRY       | US Route       | 501          | 31.34          | 32.74           | Divided - Raised/Curbed Median | 260200501005   | 1  | 1   | 6  | 60,400        | Urban     | 1,483                                    | 4.97%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.19                   | <b>0.760</b>    |
| 37888 | LEXINGTON   | US Route       | 378          | 15.19          | 26.1            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 32020037800E   | 1  | 0   | 2  | 33,800        | Suburban  | 717                                      | 3.66%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 2.64                   | <b>0.760</b>    |
| 37889 | LEXINGTON   | US Route       | 378          | 15.19          | 26.1            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 32020037800E   | 1  | 0   | 2  | 33,800        | Suburban  | 717                                      | 3.66%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.08                   | <b>0.760</b>    |
| 37890 | LEXINGTON   | US Route       | 378          | 15.19          | 26.1            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 32020037800E   | 1  | 0   | 2  | 33,800        | Suburban  | 717                                      | 3.66%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.49                   | <b>0.760</b>    |
| 47902 | PICKENS     | US Route       | 123          | 1.35           | 2               | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 39020012300N   | 1  | 0   | 1  | 29,400        | Suburban  | 2,918                                    | 55.67%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.58                   | <b>0.760</b>    |
| 48865 | RICHLAND    | US Route       | 1            | 2.67           | 3.67            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 40020000100N   | 1  | 1   | 9  | 14,100        | Urban     | 2,554                                    | 14.35%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.78                   | <b>0.760</b>    |
| 48914 | RICHLAND    | US Route       | 21           | 4.38           | 5.23            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 40020002100N   | 1  | 1   | 5  | 10,500        | Urban     | 3,655                                    | 28.23%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.75                   | <b>0.760</b>    |
| 49124 | RICHLAND    | SC Route       | 16           | 2.36           | 7.05            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 40040001600E   | 1  | 1   | 9  | 14,900        | Urban     | 2,717                                    | 7.31%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.51                   | <b>0.760</b>    |
| 49176 | RICHLAND    | SC Route       | 215          | 0              | 0.26            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 400400021500N  | 1  | 0   | 9  | 12,800        | Urban     | 2,851                                    | 33.33%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.26                   | <b>0.760</b>    |
| 49178 | RICHLAND    | SC Route       | 215          | 0.63           | 1.61            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 400400021500N  | 1  | 0   | 9  | 12,800        | Urban     | 2,851                                    | 33.33%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.97                   | <b>0.760</b>    |
| 49318 | RICHLAND    | Secondary road | 33           | 0.141          | 6.67            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 40070003300N   | 1  | 1   | 4  | 14,400        | Urban     | 2,214                                    | 5.29%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.39                   | <b>0.760</b>    |
| 49713 | RICHLAND    | Secondary road | 177          | 1.213          | 1.913           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 40070017700N   | 1  | 1   | 5  | 8,700         | Urban     | 1,345                                    | 39.68%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.69                   | <b>0.760</b>    |
| 53302 | SPARTANBURG | US Route       | 29           | 12.81          | 12.98           | Divided - Raised/Curbed Median | 42020002900N   | 1  | 1   | 1  | 46,200        | Suburban  | 1,782                                    | 9.72%                   | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.17                   | <b>0.760</b>    |
| 53303 | SPARTANBURG | US Route       | 29           | 12.98          | 13.193          | Divided - Earth median         | 42020002900N   | 1  | 1   | 1  | 46,200        | Suburban  | 1,782                                    | 9.72%                   | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.22                   | <b>0.760</b>    |
| 53304 | SPARTANBURG | US Route       | 29           | 13.193         | 13.275          | Divided - Physical Barrier     | 42020002900N   | 1  | 1   | 1  | 46,200        | Suburban  | 1,782                                    | 9.72%                   | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.07                   | <b>0.760</b>    |
| 53428 | SPARTANBURG | US Route       | 221          | 20.43          | 23.11           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 42020022100N   | 1  | 0   | 5  | 12,400        | Urban     | 2,796                                    | 30.46%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.94                   | <b>0.760</b>    |
| 53429 | SPARTANBURG | US Route       | 221          | 20.43          | 23.11           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 42020022100N   | 1  | 0   | 5  | 12,400        | Urban     | 2,796                                    | 30.46%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.45                   | <b>0.760</b>    |
| 53431 | SPARTANBURG | US Route       | 221          | 23.62          | 26.77           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 42020022100N   | 1  | 0   | 5  | 12,400        | Urban     | 2,796                                    | 30.46%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.14                   | <b>0.760</b>    |
| 55907 | SUMTER      | Secondary road | 152          | 0              | 1.4             | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 43070015200E   | 1  | 1   | 4  | 5,500         | Urban     | 1,104                                    | 36.24%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 2                            | Paved                            | 0.06                   | <b>0.760</b>    |
| 817   | AIKEN       | US Route       | 25           | 0.71           | 8.64            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 02020002500N   | 1  | 1   | 4  | 17,400        | Suburban  | 1,207                                    | 22.00%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.21                   | <b>0.756</b>    |
| 818   | AIKEN       | US Route       | 25           | 0.71           | 8.64            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 02020002500N   | 1  | 1   | 4  | 17,400        | Suburban  | 1,207                                    | 22.00%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.51                   | <b>0.756</b>    |
| 819   | AIKEN       | US Route       | 25           | 0.71           | 8.64            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 02020002500N   | 1  | 1   | 4  | 17,400        | Suburban  | 1,207                                    | 22.00%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.27                   | <b>0.756</b>    |
| 23907 | FLORENCE    | US Route       | 76           | 17.92          | 18.32           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 21020007600E   | 1  | 0   | 1  | 17,800        | Urban     | 1,977                                    | 30.35%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.38                   | <b>0.756</b>    |
| 27159 | GREENVILLE  | US Route       | 385          | 42.16          | 42.65           | Divided - Raised/Curbed Median | 23020038505N   | 1  | 1   | 3  | 38,900        | Urban     | 4,116                                    | 9.22%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.20                   | <b>0.756</b>    |
| 45382 | ORANGEBURG  | US Route       | 21           | 24.25          | 26.02           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 38020002100N   | 1  | 1   | 4  | 23,100        | Town      | 1,711                                    | 32.18%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.40                   | <b>0.756</b>    |
| 48879 | RICHLAND    | US Route       | 1            | 9.03           | 13.52           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 40020000100N   | 1  | 0   | 11   | 38,300        | Suburban  | 1,559                                    | 14.18%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 2.31                   | <b>0.756</b>    |
| 48880 | RICHLAND    | US Route       | 1            | 9.03           | 13.52           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 40020000100N   | 1  | 0   | 11   | 38,300        | Suburban  | 1,559                                    | 14.18%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.54                   | <b>0.756</b>    |
| 48975 | RICHLAND    | US Route       | 76           | 23.68          | 26.04           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 21020007600E   | 1  | 1   | 2  | 27,300        | Urban     | 2,655                                    | 4.00%                   | 5                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.12                   | <b>0.756</b>    |
| 49217 | RICHLAND    | SC Route       | 277          | 1.06           | 8.14            | Divided - Cable Stay Guardrail | 40040027700N   | 1  | 1   | 0  | 59,700        | Suburban  | 1,608                                    | 32.00%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 1                            | Paved                            | 1.73                   | <b>0.756</b>    |
| 50639 | RICHLAND    | Secondary road | 1036         | 0              | 2.17            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 40070103600E   | 1  | 1   | 6  | 21,100        | Suburban  | 2,008                                    | 13.82%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.63                   | <b>0.756</b>    |
| 58840 | YORK        | US Route       | 21           | 8.42           | 12.181          | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 46020002100N   | 1  | 1   | 2  | 13,800        | Urban     | 515                                      | 7.26%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.27                   | <b>0.756</b>    |
| 1051  | AIKEN       | SC Route       | 302          | 9.487          | 15.42           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 02040030200E   | 1  | 1   | 1  | 21,900        | Suburban  | 792                                      | 7.24%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.42                   | <b>0.752</b>    |
| 8775  | BERKELEY    | US Route       | 17           | 0              | 0.26            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 08020001702N   | 1  | 0   | 3  | 56,200        | Suburban  | 279                                      | 5.68%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.26                   | <b>0.752</b>    |
| 10938 | CHARLESTON  | US Route       | 52           | 12.4           | 14.33           | Divided - Earth median         | 10020005200W   | 1  | 1   | 9  | 69,800        | Urban     | 1,961                                    | 21.33%                  | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.12                   | <b>0.752</b>    |
| 10939 | CHARLESTON  | US Route       | 52           | 12.4           | 14.33           | Divided - Earth median         | 10020005200W   | 1  | 1   | 9  | 69,800        | Urban     | 1,961                                    | 21.33%                  | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.80                   | <b>0.752</b>    |
| 10940 | CHARLESTON  | US Route       | 52           | 12.4           | 14.33           | Divided - Earth median         | 10020005200W   | 1  | 1   | 9  | 69,800        | Urban     | 1,961                                    | 21.33%                  | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.40                   | <b>0.752</b>    |
| 10941 | CHARLESTON  | US Route       | 52           | 12.4           | 14.33           | Divided - Earth median         | 10020005200W   | 1  | 1   | 9  | 69,800        | Urban     | 1,961                                    | 21.33%                  | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.18                   | <b>0.752</b>    |
| 11087 | CHARLESTON  | SC Route       | 171          | 8.1            | 8.25            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 10040017100N   | 1  | 1   | 5  | 47,500        | Urban     | 1,516                                    | 6.62%                   | 5                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.15                   | <b>0.752</b>    |
| 11089 | CHARLESTON  | SC Route       | 171          | 8.51           | 9.24            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 10040017100N   | 1  | 1   | 5  | 47,500        | Urban     | 1,516                                    | 6.62%                   | 5                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.32                   | <b>0.752</b>    |
| 11112 | CHARLESTON  | SC Route       | 461          | 3.35           | 3.71            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 10040046100N   | 1  | 0   | 5  | 29,600        | Urban     | 3,572                                    | 14.43%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.07                   | <b>0.752</b>    |
| 23863 | FLORENCE    | US Route       | 52           | 22.45          | 25.94           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 21020005200W   | 1  | 0   | 9  | 24,500        | Urban     | 1,402                                    | 8.66%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.22                   | <b>0.752</b>    |
| 27073 | GREENVILLE  | US Route       | 29           | 6.91           | 13.45           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 23020002900N   | 1  | 0   | 2  | 40,200        | Suburban  | 1,472                                    | 19.11%                  | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.44                   | <b>0.752</b>    |
| 27075 | GREENVILLE  | US Route       | 29           | 13.9           | 14.48           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 23020002900N   | 1  | 0   | 2  | 40,200        | Suburban  | 1,472                                    | 19.11%                  | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.67                   | <b>0.752</b>    |
| 27077 | GREENVILLE  | US Route       | 29           | 14.63          | 15.61           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 23020002900N   | 1  | 0   | 2  | 40,200        | Suburban  | 1,472                                    | 19.11%                  | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.46                   | <b>0.752</b>    |
| 27401 | GREENVILLE  | SC Route       | 291          | 1.24           | 5.76            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 23040029100N   | 1  | 0   | 13   | 22,800        | Urban     | 1,336                                    | 6.03%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.01                   | <b>0.752</b>    |
| 27404 | GREENVILLE  | SC Route       | 291          | 5.76           | 6.19            | Divided - Raised/Curbed Median | 23040029100N   | 1  | 1   | 4  | 29,800        | Urban     | 2,289                                    | 5.73%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.09                   | <b>0.752</b>    |
| 27408 | GREENVILLE  | SC Route       | 291          | 6.72           | 6.79            | Divided - Raised/Curbed Median | 23040029100N   | 1  | 1   | 8  | 47,600        | Urban     | 1,737                                    | 20.59%                  | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.07                   | <b>0.752</b>    |
| 27409 | GREENVILLE  | SC Route       | 291          | 6.79           | 6.85            | Divided - Earth median         | 23040029100N   | 1  | 1   | 8  | 47,600        | Urban     | 1,737                                    | 20.59%                  | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.06                   | <b>0.752</b>    |
| 27410 | GREENVILLE  | SC Route       | 291          | 6.85           | 7.04            | Divided - Raised/Curbed Median | 23040029100N   | 1  | 1   | 8  | 47,600        | Urban     | 1,737                                    | 20.59%                  | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.19                   | <b>0.752</b>    |
| 27411 | GREENVILLE  | SC Route       | 291          | 7.04           | 7.17            | Divided - Earth median         | 23040029100N   | 1  | 1   | 8  | 47,600        | Urban     | 1,737                                    | 20.59%                  | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.16                   | <b>0.752</b>    |
| 31345 | HORRY       | SC Route       | 9            | 36.73          | 39.06           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 26040009000S   | 1  | 1   | 2  | 26,400        | Suburban  | 721                                      | 13.34%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.77                   | <b>0.752</b>    |
| 37780 | LEXINGTON   | US Route       | 1            | 20.86          | 27.909          | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 32020000100N   | 1  | 0   | 2  | 28,200        | Suburban  | 1,981                                    | 2.84%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 2.24                   | <b>0.752</b>    |
| 38134 | LEXINGTON   | Secondary road | 36           | 0              | 5.79            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 32070003600E   | 1  | 1   | 2  | 19,400        | Suburban  | 2,224                                    | 3.56%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.48                   | <b>0.752</b>    |
| 48906 | RICHLAND    | US Route       | 21           | 2.29           | 2.761           | Divided - Raised/Curbed Median | 40020002100N   | 1  | 1   | 11   | 16,200        | Urban     | 1,345                                    | 39.68%                  | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.01                   | <b>0.752</b>    |
| 49077 | RICHLAND    | SC Route       | 12           | 1.28           | 1.43            | Non-divided                    | 40040001200E</ |  |   |  |               |           |  |                         |                       |                  |                              |                                  |                        |                 |



SOUTH CAROLINA PEDESTRIAN AND BICYCLE SAFETY ACTION PLAN

Appendix B

High-Risk Roadway Analysis Results

| ID    | County     | Route Type     | Route Number | Begin Milepost | Ending Milepost | Median Type                    | Route LRS     | Within 1 Mile of Alcohol Sales (1 = Yes, 0 = No) | Within 1 Mile of School (1 = Yes, 0 = No) | Total Pedestrian/ Bicycle Crashes (2015-2019) | Factored AADT | Area Type | Population Density (persons/ square mile) | % Households in Poverty | Total Number of Lanes | Functional Class | Right Outside Shoulder Width | Right Outside Shoulder Treatment | Segment Length (miles) | PBS&A Risk Score |
|-------|------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|---------------|--|---|---|---------------|-----------|---|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| 23904 | FLORENCE   | US Route       | 76           | 11.85          | 16.45           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 21020007600E  | 1  | 1   | 0   | 16,000        | Urban     | 2,428                                     | 28.77%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.53                   | 0.744            |
| 24163 | FLORENCE   | Secondary road | 31           | 9.28           | 3.058           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 21170003100N  | 1  | 1   | 4   | 18,000        | Urban     | 2,428                                     | 28.77%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.97                   | 0.744            |
| 27206 | GREENVILLE | SC Route       | 14           | 16.57          | 20.62           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 23040001400W  | 1  | 0   | 1   | 28,300        | Suburban  | 1,315                                     | 3.12%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 2.39                   | 0.744            |
| 27328 | GREENVILLE | SC Route       | 183          | 1.2            | 4.4             | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 23040018300N  | 1  | 1   | 26  | 16,000        | Urban     | 4,172                                     | 18.82%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.47                   | 0.744            |
| 27330 | GREENVILLE | SC Route       | 183          | 4.59           | 5.49            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 23040018300N  | 1  | 1   | 26  | 16,000        | Urban     | 4,172                                     | 18.82%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.08                   | 0.744            |
| 27523 | GREENVILLE | Secondary road | 107          | 1.1            | 2.34            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 23070010700N  | 1  | 1   | 1   | 17,900        | Suburban  | 1,947                                     | 6.63%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.96                   | 0.744            |
| 31240 | HORRY      | US Route       | 501          | 20.92          | 21.59           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 26020050100S  | 1  | 0   | 4   | 39,700        | Urban     | 386                                       | 12.04%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.02                   | 0.744            |
| 31241 | HORRY      | US Route       | 501          | 20.92          | 21.59           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 26020050100S  | 1  | 0   | 4   | 39,700        | Urban     | 386                                       | 12.04%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 1                            | Paved                            | 0.52                   | 0.744            |
| 31243 | HORRY      | US Route       | 501          | 21.7           | 22.39           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 26020050100S  | 1  | 0   | 4   | 39,700        | Urban     | 386                                       | 12.04%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 1                            | Paved                            | 0.58                   | 0.744            |
| 31244 | HORRY      | US Route       | 501          | 21.7           | 22.39           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 26020050100S  | 1  | 0   | 4   | 39,700        | Urban     | 386                                       | 12.04%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.10                   | 0.744            |
| 31477 | HORRY      | SC Route       | 544          | 0.49           | 7.801           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 26040054400E  | 1  | 0   | 14  | 35,000        | Urban     | 386                                       | 12.04%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 4.89                   | 0.744            |
| 31862 | HORRY      | Secondary road | 215          | 0.541          | 2.351           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 26070021500N  | 1  | 0   | 23  | 15,600        | Urban     | 2,300                                     | 34.71%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.73                   | 0.744            |
| 37816 | LEXINGTON  | US Route       | 21           | 16.62          | 17.46           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 32020002100N  | 1  | 0   | 1   | 22,000        | Suburban  | 1,025                                     | 8.88%                   | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.23                   | 0.744            |
| 38831 | LEXINGTON  | Secondary road | 273          | 0              | 1.13            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 32070027300N  | 1  | 1   | 2   | 16,100        | Suburban  | 1,688                                     | 8.65%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.22                   | 0.744            |
| 48874 | RICHLAND   | US Route       | 1            | 4.5            | 8.79            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 40020000100N  | 1  | 1   | 1   | 18,200        | Suburban  | 1,873                                     | 29.48%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.47                   | 0.744            |
| 48876 | RICHLAND   | US Route       | 1            | 8.79           | 9.03            | Divided - Earth median         | 40020000100N  | 1  | 1   | 2   | 32,300        | Suburban  | 2,123                                     | 9.08%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.25                   | 0.744            |
| 48877 | RICHLAND   | US Route       | 1            | 8.79           | 9.03            | Divided - Earth median         | 40020000100N  | 1  | 1   | 2   | 31,500        | Suburban  | 2,123                                     | 9.08%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.07                   | 0.744            |
| 48943 | RICHLAND   | US Route       | 21           | 0.58           | 0.68            | Divided - Raised/Curbed Median | 40020002106N  | 1  | 1   | 26  | 16,700        | Urban     | 5,222                                     | 31.18%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.11                   | 0.744            |
| 48944 | RICHLAND   | US Route       | 21           | 0.68           | 1.03            | Divided - Physical Barrier     | 40020002106N  | 1  | 1   | 26  | 16,700        | Urban     | 5,222                                     | 31.18%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.35                   | 0.744            |
| 48945 | RICHLAND   | US Route       | 21           | 1.03           | 1.06            | Divided - Raised/Curbed Median | 40020002106N  | 1  | 1   | 26  | 16,700        | Urban     | 5,222                                     | 31.18%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.03                   | 0.744            |
| 48947 | RICHLAND   | US Route       | 21           | 1.14           | 2.93            | Non-divided                    | 40020002106N  | 1  | 1   | 26  | 16,700        | Urban     | 5,222                                     | 31.18%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.39                   | 0.744            |
| 49111 | RICHLAND   | SC Route       | 16           | 0              | 0.19            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 40040001600E  | 1  | 1   | 5   | 17,700        | Urban     | 2,806                                     | 18.62%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.06                   | 0.744            |
| 49112 | RICHLAND   | SC Route       | 16           | 0              | 0.19            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 40040001600E  | 1  | 1   | 5   | 17,700        | Urban     | 2,806                                     | 18.62%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 2                            | Paved                            | 0.04                   | 0.744            |
| 49130 | RICHLAND   | SC Route       | 16           | 7.3            | 9.395           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 40040001600E  | 1  | 1   | 5   | 19,000        | Urban     | 4,574                                     | 25.49%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.29                   | 0.744            |
| 49131 | RICHLAND   | SC Route       | 16           | 7.3            | 9.395           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 40040001600E  | 1  | 1   | 0   | 16,400        | Urban     | 3,716                                     | 56.15%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.81                   | 0.744            |
| 49133 | RICHLAND   | SC Route       | 16           | 9.429          | 9.55            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 40040001600E  | 1  | 1   | 0   | 16,400        | Urban     | 3,716                                     | 56.15%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.11                   | 0.744            |
| 49780 | RICHLAND   | Secondary road | 218          | 1.339          | 1.76            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 40070021800E  | 1  | 1   | 1   | 15,600        | Suburban  | 1,608                                     | 32.00%                  | 4                     | Collector/Local  | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.42                   | 0.744            |
| 55334 | SUMTER     | US Route       | 15           | 8.14           | 9.14            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 43020001500N  | 1  | 1   | 5   | 13,900        | Urban     | 1,169                                     | 28.11%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.34                   | 0.744            |
| 59163 | YORK       | SC Route       | 322          | 23.29          | 28.05           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 46040032200E  | 1  | 0   | 4   | 29,500        | Urban     | 1,790                                     | 11.22%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.88                   | 0.744            |
| 789   | AIKEN      | US Route       | 1            | 13             | 15.08           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 02020000100N  | 1  | 1   | 0   | 20,500        | Suburban  | 1,114                                     | 10.83%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.09                   | 0.740            |
| 4341  | ANDERSON   | US Route       | 29           | 2.2            | 3.95            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 04020002907N  | 1  | 1   | 2   | 15,500        | Urban     | 979                                       | 23.93%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.12                   | 0.740            |
| 4342  | ANDERSON   | US Route       | 29           | 2.2            | 3.95            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 04020002907N  | 1  | 1   | 2   | 17,200        | Urban     | 979                                       | 23.93%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.62                   | 0.740            |
| 4670  | ANDERSON   | Secondary road | 22           | 8.47           | 8.86            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 04070002200E  | 1  | 1   | 1   | 5,000         | Urban     | 1,500                                     | 38.88%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.07                   | 0.740            |
| 5168  | ANDERSON   | Secondary road | 274          | 1.44           | 2.99            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 04070027400E  | 1  | 1   | 2   | 2,900         | Urban     | 1,384                                     | 35.63%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.28                   | 0.740            |
| 7778  | BEAUFORT   | US Route       | 278          | 14.44          | 14.958          | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 07020027800E  | 1  | 0   | 2   | 57,100        | Urban     | 1,090                                     | 16.95%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.34                   | 0.740            |
| 8794  | BERKELEY   | US Route       | 17           | 15.632         | 18.8            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 08020001702N  | 1  | 0   | 4   | 32,600        | Suburban  | 741                                       | 14.05%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.02                   | 0.740            |
| 8795  | BERKELEY   | US Route       | 17           | 15.632         | 18.8            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 08020001702N  | 1  | 0   | 4   | 32,600        | Suburban  | 741                                       | 14.05%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.54                   | 0.740            |
| 8796  | BERKELEY   | US Route       | 17           | 15.632         | 18.8            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 08020001702N  | 1  | 0   | 4   | 32,600        | Suburban  | 741                                       | 14.05%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.25                   | 0.740            |
| 10959 | CHARLESTON | US Route       | 78           | 3.31           | 7.28            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 10020007800E  | 1  | 0   | 3   | 54,000        | Urban     | 1,495                                     | 10.27%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.38                   | 0.740            |
| 10984 | CHARLESTON | SC Route       | 30           | 0              | 0.27            | Divided - Earth median         | 10040003000E  | 1  | 1   | 2   | 33,500        | Urban     | 1,431                                     | 9.26%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.27                   | 0.740            |
| 12170 | CHARLESTON | Secondary road | 658          | 1.444          | 1.494           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 100700065800E | 1  | 1   | 1   | 10,600        | Urban     | 3,092                                     | 34.35%                  | 4                     | Collector/Local  | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.03                   | 0.740            |
| 24005 | FLORENCE   | SC Route       | 51           | 33.503         | 40.473          | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 21040005100N  | 1  | 0   | 2   | 30,800        | Urban     | 1,402                                     | 8.66%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.62                   | 0.740            |
| 27143 | GREENVILLE | US Route       | 276          | 36.462         | 38.639          | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 23020027600E  | 1  | 0   | 1   | 39,200        | Urban     | 1,102                                     | 17.21%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.16                   | 0.740            |
| 27148 | GREENVILLE | US Route       | 276          | 40.263         | 42.026          | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 23020027600E  | 1  | 0   | 3   | 33,800        | Urban     | 1,102                                     | 17.21%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 1                            | Paved                            | 0.61                   | 0.740            |
| 27149 | GREENVILLE | US Route       | 276          | 40.263         | 42.026          | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 23020027600E  | 1  | 0   | 3   | 33,800        | Urban     | 1,102                                     | 17.21%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.83                   | 0.740            |
| 27521 | GREENVILLE | Secondary road | 21           | 0              | 6.32            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 23070002100N  | 1  | 1   | 2   | 8,900         | Urban     | 1,354                                     | 32.94%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.20                   | 0.740            |
| 28123 | GREENVILLE | Secondary road | 273          | 0              | 3.39            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 23070027300N  | 1  | 0   | 2   | 30,300        | Urban     | 2,716                                     | 10.06%                  | 6                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.13                   | 0.740            |
| 31182 | HORRY      | US Route       | 17           | 0.45           | 1.03            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 26020001707N  | 1  | 0   | 7   | 28,600        | Suburban  | 2,601                                     | 11.58%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.54                   | 0.740            |
| 31478 | HORRY      | SC Route       | 544          | 0.49           | 7.801           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 26040054400E  | 1  | 0   | 5   | 32,200        | Suburban  | 517                                       | 22.04%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 2.22                   | 0.740            |
| 31480 | HORRY      | SC Route       | 544          | 7.86           | 11.821          | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 26040054400E  | 1  | 0   | 5   | 32,200        | Suburban  | 517                                       | 22.04%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.35                   | 0.740            |
| 38011 | LEXINGTON  | SC Route       | 60           | 0              | 3.31            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 32040006000E  | 1  | 1   | 0   | 26,300        | Suburban  | 2,427                                     | 12.50%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.68                   | 0.740            |
| 49006 | RICHLAND   | US Route       | 76           | 0              | 0.76            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 40020007650E  | 1  | 1   | 2   | 11,200        | Urban     | 2,455                                     | 5.54%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.09                   | 0.740            |
| 49007 | RICHLAND   | US Route       | 76           | 0              | 0.76            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 40020007650E  | 1  | 1   | 2   | 11,200        | Urban     | 2,455                                     | 5.54%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 2                            | Paved                            | 0.07                   | 0.740            |
| 49009 | RICHLAND   | US Route       | 76           | 0              | 0.47            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 40020007652E  | 1  | 1   | 1   | 14,500        | Urban     | 2,655                                     | 4.00%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.49                   | 0.740            |
| 49319 | RICHLAND   | Secondary road | 33           | 0.141          | 6.67            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 40070003300N  | 1  | 1   | 1   | 11,900        | Urban     | 2,633                                     | 2.10%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.15                   | 0.740            |
| 55691 | SUMTER     | Secondary road | 55           | 0.65           | 2.09            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 43070005500N  | 1  | 1   | 1   | 6,700         | Urban     | 1,474                                     | 45.34%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.07                   | 0.740            |
| 55692 | SUMTER     | Secondary road | 55           | 0.65           | 2.09            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 43070005500N  | 1  | 1   | 1   | 6,700         | Urban     | 1,474                                     | 45.34%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.03                   | 0.740            |
| 59019 | YORK       | SC Route       | 49           | 30.566         | 33.996          | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 46040004900N  | 1  | 0   | 5   |               |           |   |                         |                       |                  |                              |                                  |                        |                  |

SOUTH CAROLINA PEDESTRIAN AND BICYCLE SAFETY ACTION PLAN

Appendix B

High-Risk Roadway Analysis Results

| ID    | County      | Route Type     | Route Number | Begin Milepost | Ending Milepost | Median Type                     | Route LRS    | Within 1 Mile of Alcohol Sales (1 = Yes, 0 = No) | Within 1 Mile of School (1 = Yes, 0 = No) | Total Pedestrian/Bicycle Crashes (2015-2019) | Factored AADT | Area Type | Population Density (persons/square mile) | % Households in Poverty | Total Number of Lanes | Functional Class | Right Outside Shoulder Width | Right Outside Shoulder Treatment | Segment Length (miles) | PBSAP Risk Score |
|-------|-------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|--------------|--|---|--|---------------|-----------|--|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| 11097 | CHARLESTON  | SC Route       | 171          | 11.35          | 11.95           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 10040017100N | 1  | 0   | 1  | 26,100        | Urban     | 2,650                                    | 11.60%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.59                   | 0.732            |
| 21569 | DORCHESTER  | US Route       | 17           | 11.7           | 15.86           | Non-divided                     | 18020001702N | 1  | 0   | 6  | 19,300        | Suburban  | 2,306                                    | 31.00%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.49                   | 0.732            |
| 24006 | FLORENCE    | SC Route       | 51           | 33.507         | 40.473          | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 21040005100N | 1  | 0   | 3  | 25,100        | Urban     | 2,416                                    | 9.62%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.47                   | 0.732            |
| 24074 | FLORENCE    | Secondary road | 13           | 1.42           | 3.75            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 21070001300N | 1  | 1   | 1  | 17,600        | Urban     | 396                                      | 9.62%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.98                   | 0.732            |
| 27615 | GREENVILLE  | Secondary road | 55           | 7.65           | 9.24            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 23070005500N | 1  | 0   | 0  | 24,900        | Suburban  | 941                                      | 8.30%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.25                   | 0.732            |
| 37779 | LEXINGTON   | US Route       | 1            | 20.86          | 27.909          | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 32020000100N | 1  | 0   | 4  | 29,000        | Suburban  | 1,909                                    | 10.04%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.96                   | 0.732            |
| 48973 | RICHLAND    | US Route       | 76           | 23.26          | 23.68           | Divided - Raised/Carbide Median | 40020007600E | 1  | 1   | 2  | 27,300        | Urban     | 2,655                                    | 4.00%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.42                   | 0.732            |
| 49346 | RICHLAND    | Secondary road | 42           | 0              | 0.7             | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 40000004200E | 1  | 1   | 5  | 15,900        | Suburban  | 4,324                                    | 23.01%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.70                   | 0.732            |
| 49676 | RICHLAND    | Secondary road | 151          | 0              | 1.87            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 40070015100N | 1  | 1   | 7  | 18,800        | Suburban  | 3,819                                    | 16.73%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.84                   | 0.732            |
| 53301 | SPARTANBURG | US Route       | 29           | 12.449         | 12.81           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 42020002900N | 1  | 0   | 5  | 26,600        | Suburban  | 408                                      | 10.16%                  | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.36                   | 0.732            |
| 58848 | YORK        | US Route       | 21           | 12.889         | 13.713          | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 46020002100N | 1  | 0   | 3  | 29,900        | Urban     | 794                                      | 18.08%                  | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.13                   | 0.732            |
| 58960 | YORK        | SC Route       | 5            | 21.23          | 29.629          | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 46040005000S | 1  | 1   | 1  | 27,900        | Urban     | 515                                      | 7.26%                   | 2                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.07                   | 0.732            |
| 59212 | YORK        | SC Route       | 460          | 10.403         | 12.473          | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 46040004600E | 1  | 0   | 4  | 26,500        | Suburban  | 1,742                                    | 5.02%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 2.07                   | 0.732            |
| 1036  | AIKEN       | SC Route       | 230          | 0              | 3.96            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 22000023000W | 1  | 1   | 1  | 22,600        | Suburban  | 1,828                                    | 15.84%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 2.04                   | 0.728            |
| 7790  | BEAUFORT    | US Route       | 278          | 20.05          | 20.71           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 07020027800E | 1  | 0   | 6  | 26,300        | Urban     | 554                                      | 11.48%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.51                   | 0.728            |
| 8816  | BERKELEY    | US Route       | 52           | 15.01          | 15.39           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 08020005200W | 1  | 1   | 3  | 18,800        | Suburban  | 741                                      | 14.05%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.37                   | 0.728            |
| 8818  | BERKELEY    | US Route       | 52           | 15.44          | 16.21           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 08020005200W | 1  | 1   | 3  | 18,800        | Suburban  | 741                                      | 14.05%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.77                   | 0.728            |
| 10928 | CHARLESTON  | US Route       | 52           | 4.4            | 6.95            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 10020005200W | 1  | 1   | 25   | 10,500        | Urban     | 412                                      | 26.09%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.62                   | 0.728            |
| 10973 | CHARLESTON  | SC Route       | 7            | 0              | 0.33            | Divided - Raised/Carbide Median | 10040000700N | 1  | 1   | 14   | 28,200        | Urban     | 1,795                                    | 4.12%                   | 6                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.15                   | 0.728            |
| 11120 | CHARLESTON  | SC Route       | 642          | 0              | 0.94            | Divided - Earth median          | 10040064200E | 1  | 1   | 13   | 42,800        | Urban     | 1,859                                    | 17.25%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.68                   | 0.728            |
| 11121 | CHARLESTON  | SC Route       | 642          | 0              | 0.94            | Divided - Earth median          | 10040064200E | 1  | 1   | 13   | 42,800        | Urban     | 1,859                                    | 17.25%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.26                   | 0.728            |
| 11123 | CHARLESTON  | SC Route       | 642          | 2.29           | 3.53            | Divided - Earth median          | 10040064200E | 1  | 1   | 13   | 42,800        | Urban     | 1,859                                    | 17.25%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.08                   | 0.728            |
| 11124 | CHARLESTON  | SC Route       | 642          | 2.29           | 3.53            | Divided - Earth median          | 10040064200E | 1  | 1   | 13   | 42,800        | Urban     | 1,859                                    | 17.25%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 1.11                   | 0.728            |
| 11408 | CHARLESTON  | Secondary road | 76           | 0              | 2.39            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 10000007600E | 1  | 0   | 12   | 44,500        | Urban     | 1,881                                    | 21.44%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 2.37                   | 0.728            |
| 23879 | FLORENCE    | US Route       | 52           | 29.184         | 30.57           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 21020005200W | 1  | 1   | 1  | 26,700        | Suburban  | 396                                      | 9.62%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 1                            | Paved                            | 0.67                   | 0.728            |
| 23928 | FLORENCE    | US Route       | 301          | 22.3           | 24.49           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 21020003100N | 1  | 1   | 0  | 17,100        | Urban     | 1,402                                    | 8.66%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.28                   | 0.728            |
| 24009 | FLORENCE    | SC Route       | 51           | 33.503         | 40.473          | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 21040005100N | 1  | 1   | 0  | 20,700        | Urban     | 2,028                                    | 12.27%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.78                   | 0.728            |
| 27356 | GREENVILLE  | SC Route       | 253          | 4.81           | 5.03            | Non-divided                     | 23040025300N | 1  | 1   | 2  | 38,300        | Suburban  | 1,354                                    | 32.94%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.22                   | 0.728            |
| 28014 | GREENVILLE  | Secondary road | 201          | 0.33           | 0.75            | Divided - Raised/Carbide Median | 23070020100N | 1  | 1   | 6  | 22,600        | Urban     | 2,567                                    | 33.00%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.17                   | 0.728            |
| 28016 | GREENVILLE  | Secondary road | 201          | 1.49           | 2.68            | Non-divided                     | 23070020100N | 1  | 1   | 6  | 22,600        | Urban     | 2,567                                    | 33.00%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.15                   | 0.728            |
| 28125 | GREENVILLE  | Secondary road | 273          | 0              | 3.39            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 23070027300N | 1  | 1   | 1  | 12,500        | Suburban  | 3,191                                    | 7.96%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.07                   | 0.728            |
| 31190 | HORRY       | US Route       | 17           | 9.94           | 10.74           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 26020001707N | 1  | 0   | 46   | 26,600        | Urban     | 559                                      | 14.90%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.80                   | 0.728            |
| 31265 | HORRY       | US Route       | 501          | 31.34          | 32.74           | Divided - Raised/Carbide Median | 26020005100S | 1  | 0   | 10   | 35,400        | Urban     | 1,593                                    | 31.22%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.85                   | 0.728            |
| 37772 | LEXINGTON   | US Route       | 1            | 6.82           | 19.75           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 32020000100N | 1  | 0   | 2  | 35,300        | Suburban  | 1,142                                    | 13.18%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.70                   | 0.728            |
| 45404 | ORANGEBURG  | US Route       | 21           | 2.046          | 2.307           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 38020002107N | 1  | 1   | 3  | 12,400        | Town      | 1,905                                    | 43.77%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.17                   | 0.728            |
| 45531 | ORANGEBURG  | US Route       | 601          | 17.45          | 18.93           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 38020060100N | 1  | 1   | 2  | 15,100        | Town      | 401                                      | 32.04%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.93                   | 0.728            |
| 48179 | PICKENS     | Secondary road | 4            | 2.117          | 2.247           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 39070000400E | 1  | 1   | 1  | 9,700         | Suburban  | 1,005                                    | 44.07%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.11                   | 0.728            |
| 48907 | RICHLAND    | US Route       | 21           | 2.29           | 2.761           | Divided - Raised/Carbide Median | 40020002100N | 1  | 1   | 11   | 16,200        | Urban     | 1,345                                    | 39.68%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.09                   | 0.728            |
| 48908 | RICHLAND    | US Route       | 21           | 2.761          | 3.065           | Non-divided                     | 40020002100N | 1  | 1   | 11   | 16,200        | Urban     | 1,345                                    | 39.68%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.30                   | 0.728            |
| 48910 | RICHLAND    | US Route       | 21           | 3.165          | 4.38            | Non-divided                     | 40020002100N | 1  | 1   | 11   | 16,200        | Urban     | 1,345                                    | 39.68%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.01                   | 0.728            |
| 49172 | RICHLAND    | SC Route       | 60           | 0              | 0.94            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 40040006000E | 1  | 1   | 0  | 24,600        | Urban     | 2,618                                    | 18.75%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.39                   | 0.728            |
| 55447 | SUMTER      | US Route       | 521          | 0              | 12.7            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 43020052100N | 1  | 1   | 0  | 18,100        | Urban     | 1,169                                    | 28.11%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.72                   | 0.728            |
| 55450 | SUMTER      | US Route       | 521          | 0              | 12.7            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 43020052100N | 1  | 0   | 0  | 18,600        | Urban     | 1,301                                    | 40.61%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.32                   | 0.728            |
| 55451 | SUMTER      | US Route       | 521          | 0              | 12.7            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 43020052100N | 1  | 0   | 0  | 19,800        | Urban     | 1,301                                    | 40.61%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.37                   | 0.728            |
| 4432  | ANDERSON    | US Route       | 178          | 0              | 0.18            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 04020017800E | 1  | 1   | 0  | 13,900        | Suburban  | 664                                      | 9.68%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.18                   | 0.724            |
| 6042  | ANDERSON    | Secondary road | 1164         | 1.988          | 2.166           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 04070116400E | 1  | 1   | 0  | 14,800        | Suburban  | 501                                      | 2.28%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 1                            | Paved                            | 0.10                   | 0.724            |
| 6044  | ANDERSON    | Secondary road | 1164         | 2.319          | 2.45            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 04070116400E | 1  | 1   | 0  | 14,800        | Suburban  | 501                                      | 2.28%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 1                            | Paved                            | 0.12                   | 0.724            |
| 6046  | ANDERSON    | Secondary road | 1164         | 2.554          | 2.955           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 04070116400E | 1  | 1   | 0  | 14,800        | Suburban  | 501                                      | 2.28%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 1                            | Paved                            | 0.40                   | 0.724            |
| 8978  | BERKELEY    | Secondary road | 33           | 6.031          | 6.175           | TWTLT - Concrete Median         | 08070003300N | 1  | 0   | 3  | 32,100        | Urban     | 159                                      | 4.09%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.14                   | 0.724            |
| 8979  | BERKELEY    | Secondary road | 33           | 6.175          | 7.793           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 08070003300N | 1  | 0   | 3  | 32,100        | Urban     | 159                                      | 4.09%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.46                   | 0.724            |
| 8980  | BERKELEY    | Secondary road | 33           | 6.175          | 7.793           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 08070003300N | 1  | 0   | 3  | 32,100        | Urban     | 159                                      | 4.09%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 1                            | Paved                            | 0.15                   | 0.724            |
| 11142 | CHARLESTON  | SC Route       | 700          | 14.69          | 16.08           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 10040070000E | 1  | 0   | 2  | 32,500        | Urban     | 398                                      | 5.28%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.46                   | 0.724            |
| 11144 | CHARLESTON  | SC Route       | 700          | 17.08          | 17.26           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 10040070000E | 1  | 0   | 2  | 32,500        | Urban     | 398                                      | 5.28%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.18                   | 0.724            |
| 23831 | FLORENCE    | US Route       | 52           | 0.6            | 4.4             | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 21020005200W | 1  | 1   | 11   | 13,700        | Town      | 388                                      | 30.15%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.45                   | 0.724            |
| 24164 | FLORENCE    | Secondary road | 31           | 0.928          | 3.058           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 21070003100N | 1  | 1   | 1  | 18,700        | Urban     | 2,428                                    | 28.77%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.30                   | 0.724            |
| 27176 | GREENVILLE  | SC Route       | 14           | 1.83           | 5.3             | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 23040001400W | 1  | 1   | 0  | 10,300        | Suburban  | 941                                      | 8.30%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 2                            | Paved                            | 0.25                   | 0.724            |
| 27177 | GREENVILLE  | SC Route       | 14           | 1.83           | 5.3             | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 23040001400W | 1  | 1   | 0  | 10,300        | Suburban  | 941                                      | 8.30%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.32                   | 0.724            |
| 48912 | RICHLAND    | US Route       | 21           | 3.165          | 4.38            | Non-divided                     | 40020002100N | 1  | 1   | 3  | 1             |           |  |                         |                       |                  |                              |                                  |                        |                  |

SOUTH CAROLINA PEDESTRIAN AND BICYCLE SAFETY ACTION PLAN

Appendix B

High-Risk Roadway Analysis Results

| ID    | County      | Route Type     | Route Number | Begin Milepost | Ending Milepost | Median Type                    | Route LRS    | Within 1 Mile of Alcohol Sales (1 = Yes, 0 = No) | Within 1 Mile of School (1 = Yes, 0 = No) | Total Pedestrian/ Bicycle Crashes (2015-2019) | Factored AADT | Area Type | Population Density (persons/ square mile) | % Households in Poverty | Total Number of Lanes | Functional Class | Right Outside Shoulder Width | Right Outside Shoulder Treatment | Segment Length (miles) | PBSAP Risk Score |
|-------|-------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|--------------|--|---|---|---------------|-----------|---|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| 4380  | ANDERSON    | US Route       | 76           | 15.18          | 16.15           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 04020007600E | 1  | 1   | 2   | 12,400        | Urban     | 979                                       | 23.93%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.96                   | 0.716            |
| 5164  | ANDERSON    | Secondary road | 274          | 1.44           | 2.99            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 04070027400E | 1  | 1   | 1   | 9,700         | Urban     | 2,245                                     | 9.63%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.48                   | 0.716            |
| 8898  | BERKELEY    | SC Route       | 165          | 0              | 0.34            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 08040016500N | 1  | 0   | 0   | 33,600        | Suburban  | 1,733                                     | 6.03%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.19                   | 0.716            |
| 9063  | BERKELEY    | Secondary road | 62           | 0.707          | 5.061           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 08070006200E | 1  | 0   | 5   | 38,800        | Suburban  | 1,881                                     | 21.44%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.30                   | 0.716            |
| 9064  | BERKELEY    | Secondary road | 62           | 0.707          | 5.061           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 08070006200E | 1  | 0   | 5   | 38,800        | Suburban  | 1,881                                     | 21.44%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.27                   | 0.716            |
| 9066  | BERKELEY    | Secondary road | 62           | 5.081          | 5.631           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 08070006200E | 1  | 0   | 5   | 38,800        | Suburban  | 1,881                                     | 21.44%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.50                   | 0.716            |
| 9067  | BERKELEY    | Secondary road | 62           | 5.081          | 5.631           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 08070006200E | 1  | 0   | 5   | 38,800        | Suburban  | 1,881                                     | 21.44%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.01                   | 0.716            |
| 10987 | CHARLESTON  | SC Route       | 30           | 0.27           | 3               | Divided - Physical Barrier     | 10040003000E | 1  | 1   | 1   | 55,900        | Urban     | 1,516                                     | 6.62%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 4                            | Paved                            | 1.93                   | 0.716            |
| 10988 | CHARLESTON  | SC Route       | 30           | 0.27           | 3               | Divided - Physical Barrier     | 10040003000E | 1  | 1   | 1   | 55,900        | Urban     | 1,516                                     | 6.62%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 1                            | Paved                            | 0.22                   | 0.716            |
| 12864 | CHARLESTON  | Secondary road | 1342         | 0.41           | 0.68            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 10070134200E | 1  | 0   | 2   | 7,300         | Urban     | 2,276                                     | 31.72%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.27                   | 0.716            |
| 23877 | FLORENCE    | US Route       | 52           | 29.184         | 30.57           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 21020005200W | 1  | 0   | 2   | 23,500        | Urban     | 396                                       | 9.62%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.61                   | 0.716            |
| 23911 | FLORENCE    | US Route       | 76           | 18.87          | 20.24           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 21020007600E | 1  | 0   | 12  | 21,600        | Suburban  | 0   | 0.00%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.33                   | 0.716            |
| 23913 | FLORENCE    | US Route       | 76           | 20.63          | 22.32           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 21020007600E | 1  | 0   | 12  | 21,600        | Suburban  | 0   | 0.00%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 1.26                   | 0.716            |
| 23914 | FLORENCE    | US Route       | 76           | 20.63          | 22.32           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 21020007600E | 1  | 0   | 12  | 21,600        | Suburban  | 0   | 0.00%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.25                   | 0.716            |
| 28122 | GREENVILLE  | Secondary road | 273          | 0              | 3.39            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 23070027300N | 1  | 0   | 2   | 30,300        | Urban     | 2,716                                     | 10.06%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.08                   | 0.716            |
| 28124 | GREENVILLE  | Secondary road | 273          | 0              | 3.39            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 23070027300N | 1  | 0   | 2   | 30,300        | Urban     | 2,716                                     | 10.06%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.24                   | 0.716            |
| 37785 | LEXINGTON   | US Route       | 1            | 27.965         | 28.091          | Divided - Earth median         | 32020000100N | 1  | 1   | 11  | 33,300        | Suburban  | 1,925                                     | 19.44%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.05                   | 0.716            |
| 37786 | LEXINGTON   | US Route       | 1            | 28.091         | 28.148          | Divided - Raised/Curbed Median | 32020000100N | 1  | 1   | 11  | 33,300        | Suburban  | 1,925                                     | 19.44%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.06                   | 0.716            |
| 48856 | RICHLAND    | US Route       | 1            | 0.2            | 2.4             | Divided - Raised/Curbed Median | 40020001000N | 1  | 0   | 1   | 28,000        | Urban     | 5,222                                     | 31.18%                  | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.19                   | 0.716            |
| 49026 | RICHLAND    | US Route       | 176          | 15.15          | 22.62           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 40020017600E | 1  | 1   | 3   | 6,200         | Urban     | 2,332                                     | 13.72%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.09                   | 0.716            |
| 49029 | RICHLAND    | US Route       | 321          | 5.43           | 5.47            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 40020032100N | 1  | 1   | 2   | 8,100         | Urban     | 3,655                                     | 28.23%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.04                   | 0.716            |
| 49149 | RICHLAND    | SC Route       | 48           | 2.856          | 5.202           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 40040004800E | 1  | 0   | 3   | 23,400        | Urban     | 466                                       | 62.52%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.22                   | 0.716            |
| 49150 | RICHLAND    | SC Route       | 48           | 2.856          | 5.202           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 40040004800E | 1  | 0   | 3   | 23,400        | Urban     | 466                                       | 62.52%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 2                            | Paved                            | 0.07                   | 0.716            |
| 49151 | RICHLAND    | SC Route       | 48           | 2.856          | 5.202           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 40040004800E | 1  | 0   | 3   | 23,400        | Urban     | 466                                       | 62.52%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.45                   | 0.716            |
| 49152 | RICHLAND    | SC Route       | 48           | 2.856          | 5.202           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 40040004800E | 1  | 0   | 3   | 23,400        | Urban     | 466                                       | 62.52%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 1.60                   | 0.716            |
| 49216 | RICHLAND    | SC Route       | 277          | 1.06           | 8.14            | Divided - Cable Stay Guardrail | 40040027700N | 1  | 1   | 1   | 44,600        | Urban     | 2,738                                     | 23.37%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 1                            | Paved                            | 2.37                   | 0.716            |
| 53746 | SPARTANBURG | SC Route       | 296          | 17.073         | 17.163          | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 42040029600E | 1  | 1   | 2   | 15,500        | Urban     | 1,994                                     | 29.74%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.07                   | 0.716            |
| 54880 | SPARTANBURG | Secondary road | 787          | 0.37           | 1.3             | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 42070078700N | 1  | 1   | 1   | 2,500         | Urban     | 2,796                                     | 30.46%                  | 4                     | Collector/Local  | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.93                   | 0.716            |
| 55372 | SUMTER      | US Route       | 76           | 14.326         | 14.73           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 43020007600E | 1  | 0   | 2   | 28,200        | Urban     | 1,378                                     | 16.22%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 1                            | Paved                            | 0.17                   | 0.716            |
| 4111  | ANDERSON    | SC Route       | 28           | 12.45          | 19.52           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 04040002800W | 1  | 0   | 2   | 20,000        | Suburban  | 664                                       | 9.68%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 2.09                   | 0.712            |
| 4595  | ANDERSON    | SC Route       | 153          | 0              | 1.09            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 04040015300N | 1  | 0   | 2   | 38,100        | Suburban  | 441                                       | 5.18%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 1                            | Paved                            | 0.21                   | 0.712            |
| 8810  | BERKELEY    | US Route       | 52           | 1.45           | 15.01           | Divided - Earth median         | 08020005200W | 1  | 1   | 2   | 18,600        | Suburban  | 322                                       | 9.11%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 1.82                   | 0.712            |
| 10922 | CHARLESTON  | US Route       | 52           | 3.46           | 3.85            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 10020005200W | 1  | 0   | 4   | 4,800         | Urban     | 656                                       | 47.05%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 2                            | Paved                            | 0.22                   | 0.712            |
| 10923 | CHARLESTON  | US Route       | 52           | 3.46           | 3.85            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 10020005200W | 1  | 0   | 4   | 4,800         | Urban     | 656                                       | 47.05%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.05                   | 0.712            |
| 11125 | CHARLESTON  | SC Route       | 642          | 2.29           | 3.53            | Divided - Earth median         | 10040064200E | 1  | 1   | 11  | 30,000        | Urban     | 759                                       | 18.65%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.01                   | 0.712            |
| 11127 | CHARLESTON  | SC Route       | 642          | 3.53           | 5.778           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 10040064200E | 1  | 0   | 33  | 21,700        | Urban     | 1,311                                     | 14.49%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.59                   | 0.712            |
| 11129 | CHARLESTON  | SC Route       | 642          | 5.838          | 5.9             | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 10040064200E | 1  | 0   | 33  | 21,700        | Urban     | 1,311                                     | 14.49%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.05                   | 0.712            |
| 12434 | CHARLESTON  | Secondary road | 894          | 0.8            | 1.11            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 10070089400E | 1  | 1   | 7   | 9,600         | Urban     | 954                                       | 33.53%                  | 4                     | Collector/Local  | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.15                   | 0.712            |
| 18928 | DARLINGTON  | US Route       | 52           | 3.52           | 5.21            | Divided - Earth median         | 16020005200W | 1  | 1   | 1   | 22,400        | Suburban  | 565                                       | 33.43%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 1.23                   | 0.712            |
| 18929 | DARLINGTON  | US Route       | 52           | 3.52           | 5.21            | Divided - Earth median         | 16020005200W | 1  | 1   | 3   | 23,600        | Suburban  | 565                                       | 33.43%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.42                   | 0.712            |
| 18931 | DARLINGTON  | US Route       | 52           | 5.44           | 13.277          | Divided - Earth median         | 16020005200W | 1  | 1   | 3   | 23,600        | Suburban  | 565                                       | 33.43%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.28                   | 0.712            |
| 21681 | DORCHESTER  | SC Route       | 165          | 10.935         | 14.31           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 18040016500N | 1  | 0   | 3   | 29,500        | Suburban  | 1,733                                     | 8.62%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.50                   | 0.712            |
| 21683 | DORCHESTER  | SC Route       | 165          | 14.47          | 14.76           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 18040016500N | 1  | 0   | 3   | 29,500        | Suburban  | 1,733                                     | 8.62%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.27                   | 0.712            |
| 23859 | FLORENCE    | US Route       | 52           | 22.45          | 25.94           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 21020005200W | 1  | 1   | 0   | 22,000        | Urban     | 1,402                                     | 8.66%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 1                            | Paved                            | 0.13                   | 0.712            |
| 23915 | FLORENCE    | US Route       | 76           | 20.63          | 22.32           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 21020007600E | 1  | 1   | 1   | 18,500        | Suburban  | 77  | 12.31%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.13                   | 0.712            |
| 23916 | FLORENCE    | US Route       | 76           | 20.63          | 22.32           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 21020007600E | 1  | 1   | 1   | 18,500        | Suburban  | 77  | 12.31%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.05                   | 0.712            |
| 27097 | GREENVILLE  | US Route       | 123          | 4.04           | 5.96            | Divided - Raised/Curbed Median | 23020012300N | 1  | 1   | 5   | 28,900        | Urban     | 2,592                                     | 26.36%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.44                   | 0.712            |
| 27983 | GREENVILLE  | Secondary road | 183          | 2              | 2.99            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 23070018300N | 1  | 1   | 0   | 24,100        | Urban     | 1,388                                     | 13.10%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.46                   | 0.712            |
| 31138 | HORRY       | US Route       | 17           | 0              | 11.605          | Divided - Earth median         | 26020001700N | 1  | 0   | 4   | 46,800        | Urban     | 1,920                                     | 6.68%                   | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.44                   | 0.712            |
| 31139 | HORRY       | US Route       | 17           | 11.605         | 12.545          | Divided - Raised/Curbed Median | 26020001700N | 1  | 0   | 4   | 46,800        | Urban     | 1,920                                     | 6.68%                   | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.43                   | 0.712            |
| 31192 | HORRY       | US Route       | 17           | 10.74          | 11.69           | Divided - Raised/Curbed Median | 26020001707N | 1  | 0   | 10  | 27,900        | Urban     | 2,300                                     | 34.71%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.60                   | 0.712            |
| 31193 | HORRY       | US Route       | 17           | 11.69          | 11.75           | Divided - Earth median         | 26020001707N | 1  | 0   | 10  | 27,900        | Urban     | 2,300                                     | 34.71%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.04                   | 0.712            |
| 38135 | LEXINGTON   | Secondary road | 36           | 0              | 5.79            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median      | 32070003600E | 1  | 1   | 1   | 19,500        | Suburban  | 2,427                                     | 12.50%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.11                   | 0.712            |
| 49141 | RICHLAND    | SC Route       | 48           | 1.481          | 1.601           | Divided - Physical Barrier     | 40040004800E | 1  | 1   | 17  | 25,500        | Urban     | 3,716                                     | 56.15%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.12                   | 0.712            |
| 49223 | RICHLAND    | SC Route       | 555          | 0.4            | 0.45            | Divided - Earth median         | 40040055500N | 1  | 1   | 11  | 22,000        | Urban     | 1,345                                     | 39.68%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.06                   | 0.712            |
| 49224 | RICHLAND    | SC Route       | 555          | 0.45           | 0.89            | Non-divided                    | 40040055500N | 1  | 1   | 11  | 22,000        | Urban     | 1,345                                     | 39.68%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.45                   | 0.712            |
| 49225 | RICHLAND    | SC Route       | 555          | 0.89           | 1.07            | Divided - Raised/Curbed Median | 40040055500N | 1  | 1   | 11  | 22,000        | Urban     | 1,345                                     | 39.68%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.18                   | 0.712            |
| 49289 | RICHLAND    | Secondary road | 10           | 0              | 1               | Divided - Raised/Curbed Median | 40070001000E | 1  | 1   | 31  | 23,300        |           |   |                         |                       |                  |                              |                                  |                        |                  |



SOUTH CAROLINA PEDESTRIAN AND BICYCLE SAFETY ACTION PLAN

Appendix B

High-Risk Roadway Analysis Results

| ID    | County      | Route Type     | Route Number | Begin Milepost | Ending Milepost | Median Type                     | Route LRS    | Within 1 Mile of Alcohol Sales (1 = Yes, 0 = No) | Within 1 Mile of School (1 = Yes, 0 = No) | Total Pedestrian/Bicycle Crashes (2015-2019) | Factored AADT | Area Type | Population Density (persons/square mile) | % Households in Poverty | Total Number of Lanes | Functional Class | Right Shoulder Outside Shoulder Width | Right Outside Shoulder Treatment | Segment Length (miles) | PBSAP Risk Score |
|-------|-------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|--------------|--|---|--|---------------|-----------|--|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| 21695 | DORCHESTER  | SC Route       | 642          | 1.427          | 2.757           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 18040064200E | 1  | 0   | 3  | 26,500        | Suburban  | 1,365                                    | 16.89%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.45                   | 0.704            |
| 23829 | FLORENCE    | US Route       | 52           | 0.6            | 4.4             | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 21020005200W | 1  | 1   | 1  | 10,800        | Town      | 388                                      | 30.15%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 3                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.02                   | 0.704            |
| 23830 | FLORENCE    | US Route       | 52           | 0.6            | 4.4             | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 21020005200W | 1  | 1   | 1  | 10,800        | Town      | 388                                      | 30.15%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.57                   | 0.704            |
| 23929 | FLORENCE    | US Route       | 301          | 22.3           | 24.49           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 21020030100N | 1  | 1   | 0  | 13,600        | Urban     | 1,402                                    | 8.66%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.27                   | 0.704            |
| 24165 | FLORENCE    | Secondary road | 31           | 0.928          | 3.058           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 21070003100N | 1  | 1   | 0  | 17,300        | Urban     | 2,428                                    | 28.77%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.19                   | 0.704            |
| 27217 | GREENVILLE  | SC Route       | 14           | 22.24          | 22.54           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 23040011400W | 1  | 1   | 2  | 15,700        | Suburban  | 1,974                                    | 12.83%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.15                   | 0.704            |
| 27275 | GREENVILLE  | SC Route       | 101          | 2.24           | 2.883           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 23040011000N | 1  | 0   | 2  | 25,100        | Suburban  | 1,315                                    | 3.12%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.50                   | 0.704            |
| 27830 | GREENVILLE  | Secondary road | 136          | 1.29           | 4.06            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 23070013600E | 1  | 0   | 1  | 29,100        | Suburban  | 1,315                                    | 3.12%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 1.29                   | 0.704            |
| 29266 | GREENWOOD   | US Route       | 25           | 19.26          | 20.19           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 24020002500N | 1  | 0   | 3  | 22,300        | Town      | 3,106                                    | 49.17%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.24                   | 0.704            |
| 29268 | GREENWOOD   | US Route       | 25           | 20.32          | 27.28           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 24020002500N | 1  | 0   | 3  | 22,300        | Town      | 3,106                                    | 49.17%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.43                   | 0.704            |
| 29285 | GREENWOOD   | US Route       | 25           | 1.2            | 2.75            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 24020002507N | 1  | 0   | 2  | 22,100        | Town      | 3,106                                    | 49.17%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.06                   | 0.704            |
| 29287 | GREENWOOD   | US Route       | 25           | 3.19           | 3.9             | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 24020002507N | 1  | 0   | 2  | 22,100        | Town      | 3,106                                    | 49.17%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.24                   | 0.704            |
| 31147 | HORRY       | US Route       | 17           | 12.545         | 20.355          | Divided - Earth median          | 26020001700N | 1  | 0   | 5  | 59,700        | Urban     | 1,223                                    | 5.31%                   | 7                     | Principal Art.   | 3                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.20                   | 0.704            |
| 31148 | HORRY       | US Route       | 17           | 12.545         | 20.355          | Divided - Earth median          | 26020001700N | 1  | 0   | 5  | 59,700        | Urban     | 1,223                                    | 5.31%                   | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.21                   | 0.704            |
| 31151 | HORRY       | US Route       | 17           | 21.685         | 22.625          | Divided - Raised/Carbide Median | 26020001700N | 1  | 0   | 15   | 55,800        | Urban     | 1,223                                    | 5.31%                   | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.94                   | 0.704            |
| 31153 | HORRY       | US Route       | 17           | 23.691         | 24.339          | Divided - Raised/Carbide Median | 26020001700N | 1  | 0   | 15   | 55,800        | Urban     | 1,223                                    | 5.31%                   | 7                     | Principal Art.   | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.19                   | 0.704            |
| 31158 | HORRY       | US Route       | 17           | 27.175         | 27.385          | Divided - Earth median          | 26020001700N | 1  | 0   | 10   | 38,400        | Urban     | 1,422                                    | 8.24%                   | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.11                   | 0.704            |
| 31159 | HORRY       | US Route       | 17           | 27.175         | 27.385          | Divided - Earth median          | 26020001700N | 1  | 0   | 24   | 37,900        | Urban     | 1,077                                    | 7.81%                   | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.12                   | 0.704            |
| 32691 | HORRY       | Secondary road | 1315         | 6.76           | 7.16            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 26070131500N | 1  | 0   | 0  | 33,800        | Urban     | 1,495                                    | 8.11%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 1                                     | Paved                            | 0.10                   | 0.704            |
| 45532 | ORANGEBURG  | US Route       | 601          | 17.45          | 18.93           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 38020060100N | 1  | 1   | 1  | 13,100        | Town      | 401                                      | 32.04%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.14                   | 0.704            |
| 45533 | ORANGEBURG  | US Route       | 601          | 17.45          | 18.93           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 38020060100N | 1  | 1   | 1  | 13,100        | Town      | 401                                      | 32.04%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 3                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.34                   | 0.704            |
| 48858 | RICHLAND    | US Route       | 1            | 0.2            | 2.4             | Divided - Raised/Carbide Median | 40020000100N | 1  | 1   | 12   | 30,500        | Urban     | 1,345                                    | 39.68%                  | 5                     | Principal Art.   | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.24                   | 0.704            |
| 48873 | RICHLAND    | US Route       | 1            | 4.5            | 8.79            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 40020000100N | 1  | 0   | 12   | 19,500        | Urban     | 2,738                                    | 23.37%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 2.86                   | 0.704            |
| 49081 | RICHLAND    | SC Route       | 12           | 2.51           | 6.36            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 40040001200E | 1  | 0   | 17   | 19,800        | Urban     | 2,554                                    | 14.35%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 1.59                   | 0.704            |
| 49209 | RICHLAND    | SC Route       | 277          | 0              | 0.72            | Divided - Earth median          | 40040027700E | 1  | 0   | 0  | 46,700        | Urban     | 1,345                                    | 39.68%                  | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.72                   | 0.704            |
| 49218 | RICHLAND    | SC Route       | 277          | 1.06           | 8.14            | Divided - Cable Stay Guardrail  | 40040027700E | 1  | 1   | 1  | 60,200        | Suburban  | 2,008                                    | 13.82%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 1                                     | Paved                            | 1.38                   | 0.704            |
| 53276 | SPARTANBURG | US Route       | 29           | 0              | 0.499           | Divided - Raised/Carbide Median | 42020002900N | 1  | 1   | 3  | 26,300        | Suburban  | 2,007                                    | 23.03%                  | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.43                   | 0.704            |
| 55494 | SUMTER      | SC Route       | 120          | 12.17          | 13.96           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 43040012000E | 1  | 1   | 0  | 11,600        | Urban     | 1,146                                    | 6.61%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.84                   | 0.704            |
| 58841 | YORK        | US Route       | 21           | 8.42           | 12.181          | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 46020002100N | 1  | 0   | 5  | 22,000        | Urban     | 794                                      | 18.08%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 2.05                   | 0.704            |
| 835   | AIKEN       | US Route       | 25           | 1.32           | 1.5             | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 02020002507N | 1  | 1   | 0  | 12,700        | Suburban  | 1,828                                    | 15.84%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.01                   | 0.700            |
| 837   | AIKEN       | US Route       | 25           | 1.54           | 2.9             | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 02020002507N | 1  | 1   | 0  | 12,700        | Suburban  | 1,828                                    | 15.84%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 1.35                   | 0.700            |
| 888   | AIKEN       | SC Route       | 19           | 0.3            | 1.1             | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 02040001900N | 1  | 1   | 0  | 14,800        | Suburban  | 1,639                                    | 11.94%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.12                   | 0.700            |
| 1016  | AIKEN       | SC Route       | 126          | 0.52           | 0.65            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 02040012600E | 1  | 1   | 0  | 6,200         | Suburban  | 749                                      | 34.55%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.12                   | 0.700            |
| 4541  | ANDERSON    | SC Route       | 81           | 16.86          | 18.08           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 04040008100N | 1  | 0   | 2  | 8,400         | Urban     | 1,500                                    | 38.88%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 1.18                   | 0.700            |
| 7696  | BEAUFORT    | US Route       | 21           | 8.55           | 16.01           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 07020002100N | 1  | 1   | 6  | 22,300        | Town      | 652                                      | 8.20%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.68                   | 0.700            |
| 7781  | BEAUFORT    | US Route       | 278          | 14.958         | 15.33           | Divided - Raised/Carbide Median | 07020002780E | 1  | 1   | 1  | 42,700        | Urban     | 1,090                                    | 16.95%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.08                   | 0.700            |
| 7891  | BEAUFORT    | SC Route       | 802          | 0              | 1.55            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 07040080200E | 1  | 1   | 5  | 21,700        | Town      | 652                                      | 8.20%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.21                   | 0.700            |
| 7892  | BEAUFORT    | SC Route       | 802          | 0              | 1.55            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 07040080200E | 1  | 1   | 5  | 20,900        | Town      | 652                                      | 8.20%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 1.34                   | 0.700            |
| 7894  | BEAUFORT    | SC Route       | 802          | 1.805          | 1.975           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 07040080200E | 1  | 1   | 5  | 20,900        | Town      | 652                                      | 8.20%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.17                   | 0.700            |
| 8782  | BERKELEY    | US Route       | 17           | 0.66           | 1.362           | Divided - Raised/Carbide Median | 08020001702N | 1  | 0   | 15   | 37,100        | Suburban  | 1,733                                    | 6.03%                   | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.04                   | 0.700            |
| 8783  | BERKELEY    | US Route       | 17           | 0.66           | 1.362           | Divided - Raised/Carbide Median | 08020001702N | 1  | 0   | 15   | 37,100        | Suburban  | 1,733                                    | 6.03%                   | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.29                   | 0.700            |
| 8785  | BERKELEY    | US Route       | 17           | 1.466          | 1.693           | Divided - Raised/Carbide Median | 08020001702N | 1  | 0   | 15   | 37,100        | Suburban  | 1,733                                    | 6.03%                   | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.23                   | 0.700            |
| 11034 | CHARLESTON  | SC Route       | 61           | 12.23          | 12.37           | Non-divided                     | 10040006100E | 1  | 1   | 1  | 21,100        | Urban     | 1,516                                    | 6.62%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.13                   | 0.700            |
| 11086 | CHARLESTON  | SC Route       | 171          | 7.99           | 8.1             | Divided - Earth median          | 10040017100N | 1  | 1   | 1  | 33,000        | Urban     | 1,431                                    | 9.26%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.11                   | 0.700            |
| 11162 | CHARLESTON  | SC Route       | 703          | 2.48           | 3.65            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 10040070300N | 1  | 0   | 7  | 14,900        | Suburban  | 1,583                                    | 8.68%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.37                   | 0.700            |
| 11163 | CHARLESTON  | SC Route       | 703          | 2.48           | 3.65            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 10040070300N | 1  | 0   | 7  | 14,900        | Suburban  | 1,583                                    | 8.68%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 3                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.12                   | 0.700            |
| 18979 | DARLINGTON  | SC Route       | 34           | 14.99          | 15.34           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 16040003400E | 1  | 1   | 0  | 4,600         | Suburban  | 565                                      | 33.43%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.26                   | 0.700            |
| 24076 | FLORENCE    | Secondary road | 13           | 3.87           | 4.17            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 21070001300N | 1  | 1   | 1  | 11,000        | Urban     | 2,428                                    | 28.77%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.30                   | 0.700            |
| 25955 | GEORGETOWN  | US Route       | 17           | 25.58          | 27.39           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 22020001700N | 1  | 0   | 10   | 35,400        | Town      | 413                                      | 4.67%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 3                                     | Unpaved                          | 1.26                   | 0.700            |
| 27862 | GREENVILLE  | Secondary road | 149          | 4.02           | 4.18            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 23070014900N | 1  | 1   | 2  | 14,300        | Town      | 2,463                                    | 12.15%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.08                   | 0.700            |
| 29346 | GREENWOOD   | SC Route       | 72           | 0              | 4.18            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 24040007200E | 1  | 1   | 0  | 20,300        | Town      | 572                                      | 9.00%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 1.13                   | 0.700            |
| 29347 | GREENWOOD   | SC Route       | 72           | 0              | 4.18            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 24040007200E | 1  | 1   | 0  | 20,300        | Town      | 572                                      | 9.00%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 3                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.12                   | 0.700            |
| 29348 | GREENWOOD   | SC Route       | 72           | 0              | 4.18            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 24040007200E | 1  | 1   | 0  | 20,300        | Town      | 572                                      | 9.00%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.10                   | 0.700            |
| 31232 | HORRY       | US Route       | 501          | 16.3           | 18.46           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 26020050100E | 1  | 0   | 1  | 26,500        | Urban     | 236                                      | 20.67%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 2.01                   | 0.700            |
| 38130 | LEXINGTON   | Secondary road | 36           | 0              | 5.79            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 32070003600E | 1  | 1   | 0  | 13,500        | Suburban  | 1,841                                    | 4.59%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 2                                     | Paved                            | 0.01                   | 0.700            |
| 38131 | LEXINGTON   | Secondary road | 36           | 0              | 5.79            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 32070003600E | 1  | 1   | 0  | 13,500        | Suburban  | 1,841                                    | 4.59%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.87                   | 0.700            |
| 45486 | ORANGEBURG  | US Route       | 301          | 11.84          | 14.21           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 38020030100N | 1  | 0   | 0  | 26,700        | Town      | 1,905                                    | 43.77%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.43                   | 0.700            |
| 48863 | RICHLAND    | US Route       | 1            | 2.4            | 2.67            | Non-divided                     | 40020000100N | 1  | 1   | 2  | 12,600        | Urban     | 4,361                                    | 31.85%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.24                   | 0.700            |
| 49089 | RICHLAND    | SC Route       | 12           | 7.85           | 8.988           | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 40040001200E | 1  | 1   | 2  | 14,400        | Urban     | 3,819                                    | 16.73%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.85                   | 0.700            |
| 49091 | RICHLAND    | SC Route       | 12           | 9.283          | 9.73            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 40040001200E | 1  | 1   | 2  | 14,400        | Urban     | 3,819                                    | 16.73%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.24                   | 0.700            |
| 49093 | RICHLAND    | SC Route       | 12           | 9.283          | 9.73            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 40040001200E | 1  | 1   | 2  | 14,400        | Urban     | 3,819                                    | 16.73%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 3                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.16                   | 0.700            |
| 49234 | RICHLAND    | SC Route       | 555          | 3.83           | 5.35            | TWTLT - Bituminous Median       | 40040055500N | 1  | 1   | 2  | 13,200        | Town      | 2,008                                    | 13.82%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 1.04                   | 0.700            |
| 53374 | SPARTANBURG | US Route       | 176          | 24.02          | 24.39           | Divided - Raised/Carbide Median | 42020017600E | 1  | 1   | 3  | 34,400        | Urban     | 1,343                                    | 13.87%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 3                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.13                   | 0.700            |
| 53375 | SPARTANBURG | US Route       | 176          | 24.02          | 24.39           | Divided - Raised/Carbide Median | 42020017600E | 1  | 1   | 3  | 34,400        | Urban     | 1,343                                    | 13.87%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                                     | Unpaved                          | 0.04                   | 0.700            |
| 53376 | SPARTANBURG | US Route       | 176          | 24.39          | 24.45           | Divided - Earth median          | 42020017600E | 1  | 1   |  |               |           |  |                         |                       |                  |                                       |                                  |                        |                  |



SOUTH CAROLINA PEDESTRIAN AND BICYCLE SAFETY ACTION PLAN

Appendix B

High-Risk Roadway Analysis Results

| ID    | County      | Route Type     | Route Number | Begin Milepost | Ending Milepost | Median Type                    | Route LRS     | Within 1 Mile of Alcohol Sales (1 = Yes, 0 = No) | Within 1 Mile of School (1 = Yes, 0 = No) | Total Pedestrian/ Bicycle Crashes (2015-2019) | Factored AADT | Area Type | Population Density (persons/ square mile) | % Households in Poverty | Total Number of Lanes | Functional Class | Right Outside Shoulder Width | Right Outside Shoulder Treatment | Segment Length (miles) | PBSAP Risk Score |
|-------|-------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|---------------|--|---|---|---------------|-----------|---|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| 44260 | OCCONEE     | US Route       | 76           | 34.06          | 34.14           | TWTL - Concrete Median         | 37020007600E  | 1  | 0   | 3   | 28,900        | Town      | 336                                       | 41.48%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.07                   | 0.696            |
| 48078 | RICKLAND    | SC Route       | 93           | 18.54          | 19.62           | TWTL - Bituminous Median       | 39040009300N  | 1  | 1   | 1   | 16,000        | Suburban  | 1,264                                     | 12.97%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.90                   | 0.696            |
| 49126 | RICKLAND    | SC Route       | 16           | 2.36           | 7.05            | TWTL - Bituminous Median       | 40040001600E  | 1  | 1   | 0   | 6,900         | Urban     | 2,655                                     | 4.00%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.42                   | 0.696            |
| 49443 | RICKLAND    | Secondary road | 63           | 0.499          | 0.92            | TWTL - Bituminous Median       | 40070006300N  | 1  | 1   | 1   | 12,800        | Suburban  | 2,123                                     | 9.08%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 1                            | Paved                            | 0.20                   | 0.696            |
| 49474 | RICKLAND    | Secondary road | 73           | 0.417          | 0.637           | TWTL - Bituminous Median       | 40070007300N  | 1  | 1   | 0   | 7,500         | Urban     | 2,622                                     | 36.90%                  | 4                     | Collector/Local  | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.06                   | 0.696            |
| 49475 | RICKLAND    | Secondary road | 73           | 0.417          | 0.637           | TWTL - Bituminous Median       | 40070007300N  | 1  | 1   | 0   | 7,500         | Urban     | 2,622                                     | 36.90%                  | 4                     | Collector/Local  | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.15                   | 0.696            |
| 53317 | SPARTANBURG | US Route       | 29           | 16.47          | 17.06           | Non-divided                    | 42020002900N  | 1  | 1   | 8   | 19,300        | Urban     | 1,670                                     | 9.77%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.59                   | 0.696            |
| 55397 | SUMTER      | US Route       | 76           | 0.36           | 0.41            | TWTL - Bituminous Median       | 43020007607E  | 1  | 0   | 7   | 16,100        | Urban     | 1,992                                     | 22.57%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.02                   | 0.696            |
| 55399 | SUMTER      | US Route       | 76           | 0.45           | 3.43            | TWTL - Bituminous Median       | 43020007607E  | 1  | 0   | 7   | 16,100        | Urban     | 1,992                                     | 22.57%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.70                   | 0.696            |
| 55589 | SUMTER      | SC Route       | 763          | 7.8            | 8.23            | TWTL - Bituminous Median       | 430400076300N | 1  | 1   | 0   | 13,200        | Urban     | 956                                       | 6.50%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.25                   | 0.696            |
| 59012 | YORK        | SC Route       | 49           | 28.636         | 30.426          | TWTL - Bituminous Median       | 46040004900N  | 1  | 0   | 2   | 29,800        | Suburban  | 559                                       | 6.14%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.51                   | 0.696            |
| 59013 | YORK        | SC Route       | 49           | 30.426         | 30.566          | TWTL - Concrete Median         | 46040004900N  | 1  | 0   | 2   | 29,800        | Suburban  | 559                                       | 6.14%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.03                   | 0.696            |
| 59014 | YORK        | SC Route       | 49           | 30.426         | 30.566          | TWTL - Concrete Median         | 46040004900N  | 1  | 0   | 2   | 29,800        | Suburban  | 559                                       | 6.14%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.11                   | 0.696            |
| 59015 | YORK        | SC Route       | 49           | 30.566         | 33.996          | TWTL - Bituminous Median       | 46040004900N  | 1  | 0   | 2   | 29,800        | Suburban  | 559                                       | 6.14%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.34                   | 0.696            |
| 59017 | YORK        | SC Route       | 49           | 30.566         | 33.996          | TWTL - Bituminous Median       | 46040004900N  | 1  | 0   | 2   | 29,800        | Suburban  | 559                                       | 6.14%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.13                   | 0.696            |
| 59018 | YORK        | SC Route       | 49           | 30.566         | 33.996          | TWTL - Bituminous Median       | 46040004900N  | 1  | 0   | 2   | 29,800        | Suburban  | 559                                       | 6.14%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.06                   | 0.696            |
| 59069 | YORK        | SC Route       | 122          | 0.36           | 0.732           | Divided - Raised/Curbed Median | 46040012200E  | 1  | 1   | 6   | 5,900         | Urban     | 3,304                                     | 32.18%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.24                   | 0.696            |
| 59070 | YORK        | SC Route       | 122          | 0.732          | 1.157           | Divided - Earth median         | 46040012200E  | 1  | 1   | 6   | 5,900         | Urban     | 3,304                                     | 32.18%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.17                   | 0.696            |
| 59286 | YORK        | Secondary road | 30           | 3.08           | 5.19            | TWTL - Bituminous Median       | 46070003000E  | 1  | 1   | 0   | 7,900         | Urban     | 2,336                                     | 5.35%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.22                   | 0.696            |
| 792   | AIKEN       | US Route       | 1            | 13             | 15.08           | TWTL - Bituminous Median       | 02020000100N  | 1  | 1   | 0   | 13,600        | Suburban  | 1,114                                     | 10.83%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.58                   | 0.692            |
| 793   | AIKEN       | US Route       | 1            | 13             | 15.08           | TWTL - Bituminous Median       | 02020000100N  | 1  | 1   | 0   | 12,000        | Suburban  | 1,114                                     | 10.83%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.01                   | 0.692            |
| 4367  | ANDERSON    | US Route       | 76           | 8.43           | 8.6             | TWTL - Bituminous Median       | 04020007600E  | 1  | 0   | 6   | 30,100        | Suburban  | 118                                       | 6.16%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 1                            | Paved                            | 0.15                   | 0.692            |
| 4703  | ANDERSON    | Secondary road | 34           | 5.62           | 6.84            | TWTL - Bituminous Median       | 04070003400E  | 1  | 1   | 1   | 11,200        | Urban     | 1,750                                     | 17.93%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.07                   | 0.692            |
| 4705  | ANDERSON    | Secondary road | 34           | 7.6            | 7.7             | TWTL - Bituminous Median       | 04070003400E  | 1  | 1   | 1   | 11,200        | Urban     | 1,750                                     | 17.93%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.12                   | 0.692            |
| 9061  | BERKELEY    | Secondary road | 62           | 0.707          | 5.061           | TWTL - Bituminous Median       | 08070006200E  | 1  | 1   | 8   | 19,200        | Suburban  | 2,790                                     | 18.59%                  | 4                     | Collector/Local  | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 2.66                   | 0.692            |
| 10891 | CHARLESTON  | US Route       | 17           | 34             | 37.72           | Divided - Earth median         | 10020001700N  | 1  | 0   | 9   | 43,800        | Suburban  | 1,424                                     | 9.32%                   | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.23                   | 0.692            |
| 10893 | CHARLESTON  | US Route       | 17           | 37.98          | 67.22           | Divided - Earth median         | 10020001700N  | 1  | 0   | 9   | 43,800        | Suburban  | 1,424                                     | 9.32%                   | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.05                   | 0.692            |
| 11075 | CHARLESTON  | SC Route       | 171          | 2.79           | 3.06            | TWTL - Bituminous Median       | 10040017100N  | 1  | 0   | 3   | 17,000        | Urban     | 334                                       | 8.70%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 1                            | Paved                            | 0.14                   | 0.692            |
| 11076 | CHARLESTON  | SC Route       | 171          | 2.79           | 3.06            | TWTL - Bituminous Median       | 10040017100N  | 1  | 0   | 3   | 16,600        | Urban     | 334                                       | 8.70%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 1                            | Paved                            | 0.13                   | 0.692            |
| 11079 | CHARLESTON  | SC Route       | 171          | 3.66           | 7.99            | TWTL - Bituminous Median       | 10040017100N  | 1  | 0   | 3   | 16,600        | Urban     | 334                                       | 8.70%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.01                   | 0.692            |
| 24002 | FLORENCE    | SC Route       | 51           | 33.503         | 40.473          | TWTL - Bituminous Median       | 21040005100N  | 1  | 0   | 2   | 22,100        | Urban     | 1,402                                     | 8.66%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.69                   | 0.692            |
| 24004 | FLORENCE    | SC Route       | 51           | 33.503         | 40.473          | TWTL - Bituminous Median       | 21040005100N  | 1  | 0   | 2   | 22,100        | Urban     | 1,402                                     | 8.66%                   | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.38                   | 0.692            |
| 24910 | FLORENCE    | Secondary road | 577          | 0              | 1.03            | TWTL - Bituminous Median       | 21070057700N  | 1  | 1   | 3   | 15,200        | Urban     | 453                                       | 7.68%                   | 4                     | Collector/Local  | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.80                   | 0.692            |
| 27079 | GREENVILLE  | US Route       | 29           | 15.61          | 15.87           | Divided - Earth median         | 23020002900N  | 1  | 0   | 9   | 32,300        | Suburban  | 1,315                                     | 3.12%                   | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.26                   | 0.692            |
| 27081 | GREENVILLE  | US Route       | 29           | 16.92          | 18.76           | Divided - Earth median         | 23020002900N  | 1  | 0   | 9   | 32,300        | Suburban  | 1,315                                     | 3.12%                   | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.84                   | 0.692            |
| 27256 | GREENVILLE  | SC Route       | 81           | 1.34           | 2.434           | TWTL - Bituminous Median       | 23040008100N  | 1  | 1   | 5   | 14,800        | Suburban  | 1,047                                     | 17.26%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.43                   | 0.692            |
| 27258 | GREENVILLE  | SC Route       | 81           | 2.444          | 4.08            | TWTL - Bituminous Median       | 23040008100N  | 1  | 1   | 5   | 14,800        | Suburban  | 1,047                                     | 17.26%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.38                   | 0.692            |
| 27698 | GREENVILLE  | Secondary road | 94           | 1.35           | 8.33            | TWTL - Bituminous Median       | 23070009400E  | 1  | 1   | 1   | 10,300        | Urban     | 1,992                                     | 10.23%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.09                   | 0.692            |
| 31174 | HORRY       | US Route       | 17           | 33.555         | 34.395          | TWTL - Bituminous Median       | 26020001700N  | 1  | 0   | 0   | 21,700        | Suburban  | 931                                       | 7.04%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.13                   | 0.692            |
| 31175 | HORRY       | US Route       | 17           | 33.555         | 34.395          | TWTL - Bituminous Median       | 26020001700N  | 1  | 0   | 0   | 21,700        | Suburban  | 931                                       | 7.04%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.27                   | 0.692            |
| 37813 | LEXINGTON   | US Route       | 21           | 16.3           | 16.34           | Divided - Raised/Curbed Median | 32020002100N  | 1  | 0   | 5   | 33,000        | Suburban  | 1,025                                     | 8.88%                   | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.04                   | 0.692            |
| 37814 | LEXINGTON   | US Route       | 21           | 16.34          | 16.44           | Divided - Physical Barrier     | 32020002100N  | 1  | 0   | 5   | 33,000        | Suburban  | 1,025                                     | 8.88%                   | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.11                   | 0.692            |
| 48854 | RICHLAND    | US Route       | 1            | 0              | 0.16            | Non-divided                    | 40020000100N  | 1  | 0   | 1   | 28,000        | Urban     | 5,222                                     | 31.18%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.14                   | 0.692            |
| 48898 | RICHLAND    | US Route       | 21           | 0.53           | 0.97            | Non-divided                    | 40020002100N  | 1  | 0   | 2   | 26,700        | Urban     | 5,222                                     | 31.18%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 2                            | Paved                            | 0.41                   | 0.692            |
| 48899 | RICHLAND    | US Route       | 21           | 0.97           | 1.37            | Divided - Raised/Curbed Median | 40020002100N  | 1  | 0   | 2   | 26,700        | Urban     | 5,222                                     | 31.18%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.10                   | 0.692            |
| 49034 | RICHLAND    | US Route       | 321          | 6.9            | 10.01           | TWTL - Bituminous Median       | 400200032100N | 1  | 0   | 1   | 14,900        | Urban     | 1,680                                     | 40.10%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.53                   | 0.692            |
| 49181 | RICHLAND    | SC Route       | 215          | 1.92           | 5.51            | TWTL - Bituminous Median       | 40040021500N  | 1  | 0   | 2   | 10,200        | Urban     | 1,680                                     | 40.10%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.61                   | 0.692            |
| 53284 | SPARTANBURG | US Route       | 29           | 2.77           | 3.91            | TWTL - Bituminous Median       | 42020002900N  | 1  | 0   | 0   | 21,700        | Suburban  | 513                                       | 6.11%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.06                   | 0.692            |
| 53285 | SPARTANBURG | US Route       | 29           | 2.77           | 3.91            | TWTL - Bituminous Median       | 42020002900N  | 1  | 0   | 0   | 21,700        | Suburban  | 513                                       | 6.11%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 1                            | Paved                            | 0.82                   | 0.692            |
| 53287 | SPARTANBURG | US Route       | 29           | 4.45           | 4.61            | TWTL - Bituminous Median       | 42020002900N  | 1  | 0   | 0   | 21,700        | Suburban  | 513                                       | 6.11%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 1                            | Paved                            | 0.16                   | 0.692            |
| 53289 | SPARTANBURG | US Route       | 29           | 4.89           | 5.47            | TWTL - Bituminous Median       | 42020002900N  | 1  | 0   | 0   | 21,700        | Suburban  | 513                                       | 6.11%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 1                            | Paved                            | 0.28                   | 0.692            |
| 53290 | SPARTANBURG | US Route       | 29           | 4.89           | 5.47            | TWTL - Bituminous Median       | 42020002900N  | 1  | 0   | 0   | 21,700        | Suburban  | 513                                       | 6.11%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.31                   | 0.692            |
| 4302  | ANDERSON    | US Route       | 29           | 16.08          | 16.82           | TWTL - Bituminous Median       | 04020002900N  | 1  | 0   | 0   | 23,400        | Urban     | 985                                       | 24.82%                  | 6                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.61                   | 0.688            |
| 7713  | BEAUFORT    | US Route       | 21           | 19.92          | 27.89           | TWTL - Bituminous Median       | 07020002100N  | 1  | 1   | 1   | 19,500        | Town      | 494                                       | 6.65%                   | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 1.15                   | 0.688            |
| 7795  | BEAUFORT    | US Route       | 278          | 0              | 3.98            | Divided - Earth median         | 07020027807E  | 1  | 0   | 14  | 28,100        | Urban     | 656                                       | 30.68%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 1.20                   | 0.688            |
| 11266 | CHARLESTON  | Secondary road | 43           | 0              | 0.6             | TWTL - Bituminous Median       | 10070004300N  | 1  | 1   | 0   | 5,700         | Urban     | 1,961                                     | 21.33%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 3                            | Unpaved                          | 0.49                   | 0.688            |
| 11878 | CHARLESTON  | Secondary road | 404          | 0.21           | 1.53            | Non-divided                    | 10070040400E  | 1  | 1   | 9   | 21,600        | Urban     | 4,343                                     | 20.53%                  | 4                     | Principal Art.   | 0                            | Unpaved                          | 0.18                   | 0.688            |
| 24063 | FLORENCE    | Secondary road | 12           | 2.57           | 3.51            | TWTL - Bituminous Median       | 21070001200E  | 1  | 0   | 7   | 9,900         | Urban     | 1,977                                     | 30.35%                  | 4                     | Minor Art.       | 0                            | Unpaved</                        |                        |                  |






## Appendix C





### Countermeasure Toolbox






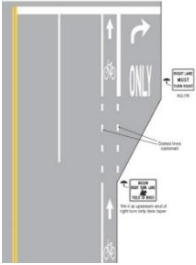
Table 16 – Countermeasure Toolbox

| Countermeasures                           |  | Purpose/Benefit   | Considerations   | Cost & Time to Implement   |                                  |
|---|--|---|--|--|----------------------------------|
| <b>Engineering – Pedestrian Crossings</b> |  |   |  |  |                                  |
| ENG P-1                                   | <b>Pedestrian Hybrid Beacons (PHB)</b>           |    | Helps pedestrians cross at mid-block or uncontrolled intersection locations by stopping motor vehicles | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Recommended for 3+ lane roadways with speeds higher than 40 mph and AADT greater than 9,000</li> <li>Should be installed with other improvements such as high visibility crosswalks, advance yield/stop signage and pavement markings, and/or pedestrian refuge islands</li> <li>PHB and RRFB should not be installed at the same crossing</li> <li>See Chapter 4F of MUTCD for further guidance</li> </ul>   | \$\$\$-\$\$\$<br>Medium to Long  |
| ENG P-2                                   | <b>Rectangular Rapid Flashing Beacons (RRFB)</b> |  | For use at uncontrolled pedestrian and school crosswalk locations                                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Covered under SCDOT Traffic Engineering Guideline 33: <a href="https://scdot.org/business/pdf/accessMgmt/Traffic-Engineering-Guidelines/tg33.pdf">scdot.org/business/pdf/accessMgmt/Traffic-Engineering-Guidelines/tg33.pdf</a></li> <li>Recommended for:                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2-lane roadways with speeds greater than 30 mph and AADT less than 15,000 or speeds less than 40 mph for AADT greater than 15,000</li> <li>3-lane roadways with speeds less than 40 mph</li> <li>4+ lanes roadways with speeds less than 40 mph and AADT less than 15,000 or speeds less than 30 mph for AADT greater than 15,000</li> </ul> </li> <li>PHB and RFB should not be installed at the same crossing</li> <li>See MUTCD Interim Approval 21 (IA-21) for further guidance</li> </ul> | \$\$\$-\$\$\$<br>Short to Medium |
| ENG P-3                                   | <b>In-Street Pedestrian Crossing Sign (R1-6)</b> |  | Reminds roadway users of laws regarding right-of-way   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Recommended for multilane roadways where AADT is greater than 10,000 or on 2- to 3-lane roads where speed limits are 30 mph or less</li> <li>Cannot be implemented at signalized locations</li> <li>See Section 2B.11 of MUTCD for further guidance</li> </ul>  | \$\$-\$\$<br>Short               |







| Countermeasures |  | Purpose/Benefit  | Considerations   | Cost & Time to Implement |
|-----------------|--|--|--|--------------------------|
| ENG P-4         | <b>Yield/Stop Here to Pedestrian Sign (R1-5)</b>  | Provides advance warning to drivers of a marked crosswalk                                  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Implement along with Advance Yield/Stop pavement markings</li> <li>See Section 2B.11 of MUTCD for further guidance</li> </ul>   | \$-\$\$ Short            |
| ENG P-5         | <b>Advance Yield/Stop Pavement Markings</b>       | Improves pedestrian visibility by providing advance warning to drivers of marked crosswalk | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Recommended at uncontrolled crossings for 3-lane roadways with speeds less than 30 mph, and AADT less than 9,000</li> <li>Also Implement with Advance Yield/Stop signage, RRFB, and PHB</li> <li>Parking should be restricted between yield line and crosswalk to allow for better visibility</li> <li>Effectiveness depends on motorist compliance with marked yield lines</li> <li>See Section 3B.16 of MUTCD for further guidance</li> </ul>   | \$-\$\$ Short            |
| ENG P-6         | <b>Pedestrian Refuge Island</b>                  | Breaks up walking distance and allows pedestrians to focus on one direction at a time      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Recommended for roadways with raised median, especially for roadways with more than 2 lanes in each direction</li> <li>At controlled crossing, it is recommended that pedestrian signal button is installed in the pedestrian refuge island</li> <li>Need to be of sufficient size for ADA compliance</li> </ul>  | \$\$\$-\$\$\$ Medium     |
| ENG P-7         | <b>High-Visibility Crosswalks</b>               | Enhances visibility of crosswalks  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>For signalized and unsignalized intersections</li> <li>Mid-block locations recommended for 2- to 3-lane roadways, with speeds less than 30 mph, and AADT less than 9,000</li> <li>Mid-block locations can be considered for 2-4 lane roadways with speed less than 40mph, and AADT less than 15,000 with combination with other improvements such as advance yield/stop signage and pavement markings, pedestrian refuge islands, RRFB, and PHB</li> <li>See SCDOT Traffic Engineering Guidelines for further guidance <a href="https://www.scdot.org/business/pdf/accessMgt/Traffic-Engineering-Guidelines/tg38.pdf">scdot.org/business/pdf/accessMgt/Traffic-Engineering-Guidelines/tg38.pdf</a></li> </ul> | \$\$\$-\$\$\$ Short      |







| Countermeasures                         |   | Purpose/Benefit   | Considerations   | Cost & Time to Implement         |
|---|---|---|--|----------------------------------|
| ENG P-8                                 | <b>Raised Pedestrian Crossings</b><br>             | Improves safety for pedestrians by increasing visibility for drivers and reducing vehicle speed   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Covered under SCDOT's Traffic Calming Guidelines: <a href="https://www.scdot.org/business/pdf/accessManagement/trafficEngineering/SCDOT_TCG_06.pdf">scdot.org/business/pdf/accessMgt/trafficEngineering/SCDOT_TCG_06.pdf</a></li> <li>Recommended as an uncontrolled crossing for 2- to 3- lane roadways with speeds less than 30 mph and AADT less than 9,000</li> <li>Attention should be paid to impacts on drainage</li> <li>May be inappropriate on curves or steep roadway grades</li> <li>Need to consider impacts on emergency response vehicles</li> </ul> | \$\$\$-\$\$\$<br>Medium          |
| ENG P-9                                 | <b>Curb Extensions</b><br>                        | Improves safety for pedestrians and motorists at intersections. Increases visibility, reduces speed of turning vehicles, and reduces pedestrian crossing exposure | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Appropriate where there is an on-street parking and transit users and bicyclists would travel outside curb edge</li> <li>Curb extension should not extend more than 6 feet from curb</li> <li>Need to consider turning needs for larger vehicles such as school buses or emergency vehicles.</li> <li>Attention should be paid to impacts on drainage</li> </ul>  | \$\$\$-\$\$\$<br>Medium          |
| ENG P-10                                | <b>Pedestrian Overpasses/Underpasses</b><br>     | Provides completely separated crossing from vehicular traffic or provides safe crossing over/under barriers such as freeway, railways and natural barriers        | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Use sparingly and as a measure of last resort</li> <li>Pedestrians will not use if there is a more direct route</li> <li>Lighting, drainage, graffiti removal, and security are a major concern with underpasses</li> <li>Long ramps may be necessary to accommodate ADA</li> </ul>   | \$\$\$\$<br>Long                 |
| <b>Engineering – Bicycle Facilities</b> |   |   |  |                                  |
| ENG B-1                                 | <b>Bicycle Signage and Pavement Markings</b><br> | Increases drivers' awareness and create a designated space for bicyclists   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Signage may include bicycle lane, share the road, bicycle guide information, etc.</li> <li>Intersection markings may include dashed lines, colored (green) pavement or bicycle box</li> <li>See Chapter 9C of the MUTCD for further guidance</li> </ul>   | \$\$\$-\$\$\$<br>Short to Medium |



| Countermeasures                    |  | Purpose/Benefit   | Considerations   | Cost & Time to Implement        |
|------------------------------------|--|---|--|---------------------------------|
| ENG B-2                            | <b>Bicycle Lanes</b>   |  <p>Provides dedicated portion of the roadway for preferential use by bicyclists</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Provide adequate bicycle lane width                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ 4-5 feet when on-street parking is not present</li> <li>○ 6-7 feet for locations with higher bicycle traffic, higher vehicle speeds or volume, or higher percentage of larger vehicles</li> </ul> </li> <li>• When adjacent to on-street parking make sure to provide additional space between bicycle lane and vehicles</li> <li>• Make sure bicycle lanes are clear of debris and avoid placing paving joints within a bicycle lane</li> <li>• Marked crosswalk should be extended across bicycle lanes to inform bicyclists that they should yield to pedestrians</li> <li>• See Section 9C.04 of the MUTCD for further guidance</li> </ul> | \$\$\$-\$\$\$<br>Medium to Long |
| ENG B-3                            | <b>Separated Bicycle Lanes (Cycle Tracks or Protected Bicycle Lanes)</b> |  <p>Physically separates bicyclists from vehicular traffic</p>                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Minimum width of separated bicycle lane is 5 feet, with a minimum 3-foot buffer</li> <li>• At intersections, make sure to have signage and pavement markings to improve awareness</li> </ul>  | \$\$\$-\$\$\$\$<br>Long         |
| <b>Engineering – Intersections</b> |  |   |  |                                 |
| ENG IN-1                           | <b>Lighting and Illumination</b>   |  <p>Provides better visibility of users or objects on the roadway</p>              | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Install lighting on both sides of street for wider streets and streets in commercial districts</li> <li>• Roadways should have uniform lighting levels</li> <li>• Place lights in advance of mid-block and intersection crosswalks on both approaches to illuminate in front of pedestrians and avoid creating a silhouette</li> </ul>  | \$\$\$-\$\$\$<br>Medium         |
| ENG IN-2                           | <b>Traffic Signals</b>   |  <p>Provides gaps in traffic flow for pedestrians to cross the street</p>          | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A pedestrian phase should be automatically active for locations where pedestrian traffic is regular and frequent</li> <li>• Warrants in section 2C.01 of the MUTCD governs the installation of traffic signal</li> </ul>  | \$-\$\$\$<br>Medium             |













| Countermeasures |   | Purpose/Benefit   | Considerations   | Cost & Time to Implement |
|-----------------|---|---|--|--------------------------|
| ENG IN-3        | <b>Pedestrian Countdown Signal</b><br>           | To inform pedestrians of the number of seconds remaining in the pedestrian change interval  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Pedestrian should also have audible means to indicate crossing interval for pedestrians with restricted vision</li> <li>• See Chapter 4E of MUTCD for further guidance</li> </ul>   | \$-\$\$<br>Short         |
| ENG IN-4        | <b>Leading Pedestrian Intervals (LPI)</b>   | Increases pedestrian visibility by giving pedestrians the opportunity to enter an intersection before vehicles are given green indication | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Right turn on red rules might limit the effectiveness of LPIs</li> <li>• If there is particularly high pedestrian traffic, consider adding an exclusive pedestrian phase instead of LPI</li> </ul>  | \$-\$\$<br>Short         |
| ENG IN-5        | <b>Exclusive Pedestrian Phases</b>  | Creates an exclusive phase for pedestrian traffic   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Implement at intersections with high pedestrian volume</li> <li>• If there is low pedestrian traffic, consider LPI</li> </ul>   | \$-\$\$<br>Short         |
| ENG IN-6        | <b>Right-turn-on-Red (RTOR) Restriction</b><br> | Potentially reduces conflicts with pedestrian and right-turn motorists  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• RTOR restriction should be used at school crossings or intersections with a crossing guard or with inadequate sight distances and where there are known areas of high pedestrian activity</li> <li>• Sign should be clearly visible to right-turning motorists</li> <li>• Also consider implementing LPI or exclusive pedestrian phase</li> </ul> | \$-\$\$<br>Short         |
| ENG IN-7        | <b>Install Red Curb Striping</b>  | Install red curb to increase corner sight distance at intersections   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Red curb should be installed 10-25 feet from corner. Additional length may be needed to accommodate corner sight distance</li> </ul>  | \$-\$\$<br>Short         |
| ENG IN-8        | <b>Curb Ramp</b><br>                           | To make sidewalks accessible for those who need mobility or visual assistance   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Need to follow ADA design guidelines</li> <li>• Texture patterns must be detectable by visually impaired pedestrians</li> </ul>   | \$\$-\$\$\$<br>Medium    |
| ENG IN-9        | <b>Curb Radius Reduction</b><br>               | Smaller turning radii can improve safety by requiring motorists to reduce vehicle speeds  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Design should consider:                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ The turning needs of design vehicles or emergency vehicles</li> <li>○ Adding parking or bicycle lanes</li> <li>○ Angle of the intersection and presence of curb extensions and the receiving lane width</li> </ul> </li> </ul>                       | \$\$-\$\$\$<br>Medium    |




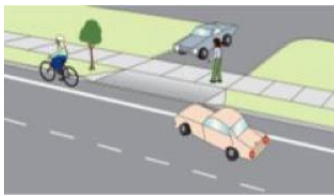
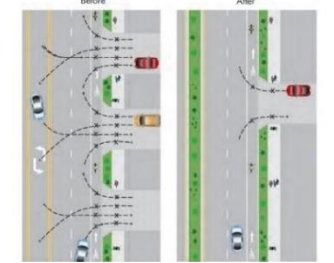


| Countermeasures |  | Purpose/Benefit   | Considerations  | Cost & Time to Implement   |                                 |
|-----------------|--|---|---|--|---------------------------------|
| ENG IN-10       | <b>Improve Right-turn Slip Lane Design</b> |    | Improved right-turn slip lane design may slow turning vehicles, allow pedestrian and drivers to see each other, reduce pedestrian exposure in the roadway, and reduce the complexity of an intersection | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Right-turn slip lanes are most appropriate at signalized intersections with higher right-turn volumes or signalized intersections where geometry makes the right-turn movement infeasible without impeding pedestrian crossings</li> </ul>  | \$\$\$-\$\$\$<br>Medium to Long |
| ENG IN-11       | <b>Mini-Circles</b>                        |    | Reduces vehicular speeds and manages traffic at intersections that do not warrant a stop sign or signal   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Covered under SCDOT's Traffic Calming Guidelines: <a href="https://www.scdot.org/business/pdf/accessManagement/trafficEngineering/SCDOT_TCG_06.pdf">scdot.org/business/pdf/accessMgt/trafficEngineering/SCDOT_TCG_06.pdf</a></li> <li>Increasing turning radii will compromise pedestrian and bicycle safety</li> <li>Stop control should not be used at mini-circle</li> <li>Landscaping in the mini-circle should not obstruct sight distance</li> <li>For low-speed and low-volume roadways</li> </ul> | \$\$\$-\$\$\$<br>Medium to Long |
| ENG IN-12       | <b>Roundabouts</b>                         |  | Roundabouts can reduce vehicle speeds, reduce conflict points, and eliminate angled collisions  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>General consideration includes bicycle/pedestrian volumes, design vehicle, available ROW</li> <li>Works best where traffic flows are balanced on all approaches or at intersections with more than 4 approaches</li> <li>For low speed and volume roadways, consider installing mini-traffic circles instead</li> </ul>   | \$\$\$-\$\$\$<br>Long           |
| ENG IN-13       | <b>Sight Distance Improvements</b>         |  | Improves visibility by removing sight distance obstructions (e.g. overgrown vegetation, on-street parking)  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>If there is on-street parking, should determine whether on-street parking is necessary or explore other parking alternatives</li> <li>Consider replacing vegetation with hardscape</li> <li>Determine if skewed intersection should be realigned</li> </ul>   | \$\$-\$\$<br>Short to Medium    |




| Countermeasures               |   | Purpose/Benefit   | Considerations  | Cost & Time to Implement   |
|-------------------------------|---|---|---|--|
| ENG IN-14                     | <b>Reduced Conflict Intersections (RCI)</b> |    | Increases safety by reducing the number of conflict points between vehicles and pedestrians/bicyclists  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Drivers from the side street only need be concerned with one direction of traffic on the highway at a time. They don't need to wait for a gap in both directions to cross a major road</li> </ul> <p>\$\$\$-\$\$\$\$<br/>Long</p>   |
| <b>Engineering – Roadways</b> |   |   |   |  |
| ENG R-1                       | <b>Lighting and Illumination</b>            |    | Provides better visibility of users or objects on the roadway   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Install lighting on both sides of street for wider streets and in commercial districts</li> <li>Roadways should have uniform lighting levels</li> <li>Place lights in advance of mid-block and intersection crosswalks on both approaches to illuminate in front of pedestrians and avoid creating a silhouette</li> </ul> <p>\$\$-\$\$\$<br/>Medium</p>  |
| ENG R-2                       | <b>Raised Median</b>                        |  | Enhances safety by separating opposing directions of traffic, restricting vehicular movements, and reducing vehicle speeds. Medians can also provide space for pedestrian refuge islands, or for lighting and landscaping | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Special consideration should be given for areas with significant pedestrian and vehicle traffic (greater than 12,000 AADT) or roadways with moderate to high travel speeds.</li> <li>Landscaping in medians should not obstruct visibility for pedestrians, bicyclists, or motorist</li> <li>Fences and railings can be added to medians to discourage crossing at undesignated mid-block locations</li> </ul> <p>\$\$-\$\$\$<br/>Medium</p>  |
| ENG R-3                       | <b>Speed Humps/ Speed Tables</b>            |  | Reduces vehicle speeds and enhances pedestrian environment at pedestrian crossings  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Covered under SCDOT's Traffic Calming Guidelines: <a href="https://www.scdot.org/business/pdf/accessMgt/trafficEngineering/SCDOT_TCG_06.pdf">scdot.org/business/pdf/accessMgt/trafficEngineering/SCDOT_TCG_06.pdf</a></li> <li>Do not use if on a sharp turn</li> <li>If street is bus or primary emergency vehicle route, design should coordinate with operators</li> <li>May increase noise</li> <li>Should be properly design and constructed to reduce physical discomfort experience by vehicle occupants.</li> </ul> <p>\$\$-\$\$\$<br/>Medium</p> |



| Countermeasures |  | Purpose/Benefit   | Considerations   | Cost & Time to Implement                |
|-----------------|--|---|--|---|
| ENG R-4         | <p><b>Sidewalk, walking paths, and paved shoulders</b></p>  | <p>Provides dedicated space separate from public ROW for people to walk, run, skate, bike, etc</p>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• While constructing continuous facilities is ideal, constructing sections can help set groundwork for a later continuous system</li> <li>• In retrofitting streets that do not have space for continuous walkways, prioritize locations near transit stops, schools, parks, public buildings, and other areas with high concentrations of pedestrians</li> <li>• Street furniture should not restrict pedestrian flow</li> </ul> | <p>\$\$-\$\$\$\$<br/>Medium to Long</p> |
| ENG R-5         | <p><b>Landscaping</b></p>  | <p>Calms traffic by creating visual narrowing of roadways and can create buffers for pedestrians along roadway</p>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Party responsible for maintenance (municipality or neighborhood residents) must be considered and agreed to up-front</li> <li>• Vegetation should be trimmed to ensure <b>sight distances</b> are maintained</li> <li>• Could instill a false sense of security for pedestrians</li> </ul>  | <p>\$\$-\$\$<br/>Medium to Long</p>     |
| ENG R-6         | <p><b>Street Furniture/Walking Improvements</b></p>  | <p>Street furniture and walking improvements can create a buffer between streets and walkways. Can also create a pleasant environment for pedestrians</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ensure placement of furniture does not block pedestrian walkway or obstruct sightlines</li> </ul>   | <p>\$\$-\$\$<br/>Short to Medium</p>    |
| ENG R-7         | <p><b>Driveway Improvements</b></p>                       | <p>Driveway improvements can help reduce vehicle turning speeds and encourage vehicles to yield to pedestrians</p>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Narrowing driveways</li> <li>• Tighten turning radii</li> <li>• Improving driveway definition</li> <li>• Install surface treatments to better define walking paths</li> </ul>   | <p>\$\$-\$\$\$\$<br/>Medium to Long</p> |
| ENG R-8         | <p><b>Access Management</b></p>                           | <p>Access management can help increase safety by reducing the number of potential conflict points between vehicles and pedestrians/bicyclists</p>         | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Access management evaluation can assist with determinations to close/consolidate or restrict movements at driveways</li> <li>• Communicate with community stakeholders about closing/consolidating or restricting movements at driveways</li> </ul>   | <p>\$\$\$-\$\$\$\$<br/>Long</p>         |



| Countermeasures |   | Purpose/Benefit   | Considerations  | Cost & Time to Implement          |
|-----------------|---|---|---|-----------------------------------|
| ENG R-9         | <b>Lane Narrowing</b>                     | Narrowing lane widths can help reduce vehicle speeds and provide additional space for bicycle lanes, parking lanes, wider sidewalks, or landscape buffers                 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>AASHTO Greenbook minimum lane widths:                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>9 feet on rural highways</li> <li>10 feet for most vehicle travel lanes or turn lanes</li> <li>11 feet to accommodate larger vehicles</li> </ul> </li> <li>Consider surrounding land uses or if lane narrowing would divert traffic to local neighborhood streets</li> <li>On roadways with exceeded capacity, road diet/lane reduction may be a better option</li> </ul> | \$\$\$-\$\$\$\$<br>Medium to Long |
| ENG R-10        | <b>Road Diet/Lane Reductions</b>          |  <p>Reconfigure roadway cross-section to optimize street space to benefit all users</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4 to 3 lane conversion should be considered for roadways with documented safety concerns and moderate volumes (less than 15,000 ADT),</li> <li>Road diets can be uncommon for a community, so community outreach is helpful to educate and gather input</li> <li>Consider how road diet/lane reduction may affect alternative routes</li> </ul>  | \$\$\$-\$\$\$\$<br>Long           |
| ENG R-11        | <b>One-way/Two-way Street Conversions</b> | Convert one-way street to two-way or vice versa to change the character of a roadway  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Consider how conversion may affect overall circulation system</li> <li>Converting to one-way may affect accessibility for businesses and may increase the potential for speeding issues.</li> <li>One-way conversion should occur as a couplet where a nearby street is converted to one-way in the opposite direction</li> </ul>  | \$\$\$-\$\$\$\$<br>Long           |
| ENG R-12        | <b>Repetitive/Short-Term Maintenance</b>  | Keeping roadways clear of debris and deterioration can provide safe and predictable riding surfaces for bicyclists  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Annual maintenance needs and costs should be considered at the time facilities are constructed</li> <li>Institutionalizing good maintenance practices may increase bicycling and reduce government liability</li> </ul>  | \$-\$\$\$<br>On-Going             |



| Countermeasures  |   | Purpose/Benefit   | Considerations  | Cost & Time to Implement |
|------------------|---|---|---|--------------------------|
| <b>Education</b> |   |   |   |                          |
| ED-1             | <b>Children Safety Clubs</b>                                    | Sponsoring safety clubs were parents/caregivers can enroll their children and receive education materials   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Consider partnering with local agencies or schools</li> </ul>  | \$-\$\$<br>Varies        |
| ED-2             | <b>School-based Pedestrian or Bicycle Training for Children</b> | School-based programs to teach basic pedestrian and/or bicycle concepts and safe behavior   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Consider partnering with local agencies</li> <li>Materials should be sensitive of different groups of people</li> </ul>  | \$-\$\$<br>Short         |
| ED-3             | <b>Safe Route to School Programs</b>                            | Goal of Safe Route to School Programs increase safety for students/parents walking and bicycling to and from school   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Great opportunity for strong partnerships with local jurisdiction, agencies, and school</li> </ul>   | \$-\$\$<br>Long          |
| ED-4             | <b>Pedestrian and/or Bicycle Safety Educational Classes</b>     | Provide education on misinformation regarding traffic laws, as well as proper bicycle roadway behaviors   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Educational classes may also include bike fairs or bike rodeos</li> <li>Educational messages should encourage people to think about their own travel attitude and behaviors and make more informed choices</li> <li>Materials should be sensitive of different groups of people</li> </ul> | \$-\$\$<br>Short         |
| ED-5             | <b>Driver Training</b>  | Provide training to increase the sensitivity of drivers to the presence of pedestrians and bicyclists and inform drivers of their responsibility to prevent crashes and enhance safety for all road users | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Educational message should encourage people to think about their own travel attitude and behaviors and make more informed choices</li> <li>Materials should be sensitive of different groups of people</li> </ul>  | \$-\$\$<br>Short         |
| ED-6             | <b>Share the Road Awareness Programs</b>                        | Program to promote safe behaviors for all road users to increase safety and compliance with traffic laws  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Educational message should encourage people to think about their own travel attitude and behaviors and make more informed choices</li> <li>Materials should be sensitive of different groups of people</li> </ul>  | \$-\$\$\$<br>Long        |






| Countermeasures    |                                  | Purpose/Benefit  | Considerations   | Cost & Time to Implement |
|--------------------|----------------------------------|--|--|--------------------------|
| ED-7               | <b>Social Media Campaign</b>     | Provide safety educational information to social media users about pedestrian and bicycle safety, including safety messages, current laws, safety stats, etc.  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Partner with DPS and their ongoing social media programs</li> <li>Current platforms are Facebook, Instagram, and Twitter</li> </ul>   | \$-\$\$<br>Varies        |
| <b>Enforcement</b> |                                  |  |  |                          |
| ENF-1              | <b>Parking Restriction</b>       | Parking restriction may remove parked cars that can obstruct sightlines and can increase visibility of pedestrian crossing the road  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Communicate with community stakeholders about removing parking spaces</li> <li>Important to enforce parking restriction with signage, paint &amp; pavement markings</li> </ul>  | \$-\$\$<br>Short         |
| ENF-2              | <b>Speed-Monitoring Trailers</b> |  <p>Enhances drivers' awareness of their speed by displaying approaching drivers the speed at which they are traveling</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Enforcement is needed to supplement speed-monitoring trailers</li> <li>Not a substitution for engineering measures</li> <li>Trailers should be placed at locations where they will not obstruct pedestrian travelways or roadway sightlines</li> </ul>                              | \$-\$\$<br>Short         |
| ENF-3              | <b>Police Enforcement</b>        | Increase awareness of and enforce laws for motorists, pedestrians, and bicyclists  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Campaign must be sensitive to needs of different neighborhoods, age/ethnic groups, etc.</li> <li>Enforcement operation should be conducted with help of staff support and awareness of the courts</li> <li>Education of officers on pedestrian- and bicycle-related laws</li> </ul> | \$\$-\$\$\$<br>On-Going  |

Image sources: [www.PEDBIKESAFE.org](http://www.PEDBIKESAFE.org), FHWA Proven Safety Countermeasure, Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices (MUTCD)

**LEGEND**

**Costs**

- \$\$\$\$: requires extensive new facilities, staff, equipment, or public involvement; or heavy demands on current resources
- \$\$\$: requires moderate new facilities, staff, equipment, or public involvement; or moderate demands on current resources
- \$\$: requires some additional staff time, equipment, facilities, and/or publicity
- \$: can be implemented with current staff, perhaps with training, limited costs for equipment, facilities, and publicity

**Time to Implement**

- Long: more than 1 year
- Medium: more than 3 months, but less than 1 year
- Short: 3 months or less



Table 17 – Countermeasure Matrix (Pedestrians)

| Countermeasure |  | Currently Implemented in South Carolina? | Crossing Roadway/ Through Vehicle |            | Walking Along Roadway* | Dash/ Dart-Out | Crossing Expressway | Working or Playing in Roadway | Crossing Roadway/ Turning Vehicle | Multiple Threat/ Trapped |
|----------------|--|--|-----------------------------------|------------|------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
|                |  |  | Unsignalized                      | Signalized |                        |                |                     |                               |                                   |                          |
| ENG P-1        | <b>Pedestrian Hybrid Beacons</b>                 | Yes                                      | ✓                                 |            |                        | ✓              | ✓                   | ✓                             |                                   | ✓                        |
| ENG P-2        | <b>Rectangular Rapid Flashing Beacons</b>        | Yes                                      | ✓                                 |            |                        | ✓              |                     | ✓                             | ✓                                 | ✓                        |
| ENG P-3        | <b>In-Street Pedestrian Crossing Sign (R1-6)</b> | Yes                                      | ✓                                 |            |                        | ✓              |                     | ✓                             |                                   |                          |
| ENG P-4        | <b>Yield/Stop Here to Pedestrian Sign (R1-5)</b> | Yes                                      | ✓                                 |            |                        | ✓              | ✓                   | ✓                             | ✓                                 | ✓                        |
| ENG P-5        | <b>Advance Yield/Stop Pavement Markings</b>      | Yes                                      | ✓                                 |            |                        | ✓              | ✓                   | ✓                             | ✓                                 | ✓                        |
| ENG P-6        | <b>Pedestrian Refuge Island</b>                  | Yes                                      | ✓                                 | ✓          |                        | ✓              | ✓                   | ✓                             | ✓                                 | ✓                        |
| ENG P-7        | <b>High Visibility Crosswalks</b>                | Yes                                      | ✓                                 | ✓          |                        | ✓              | ✓                   | ✓                             | ✓                                 | ✓                        |
| ENG P-8        | <b>Raised Pedestrian Crossings</b>               | Yes                                      | ✓                                 |            |                        | ✓              |                     | ✓                             | ✓                                 | ✓                        |
| ENG P-9        | <b>Curb Extensions</b>                           | Yes                                      | ✓                                 | ✓          |                        | ✓              | ✓                   | ✓                             | ✓                                 | ✓                        |
| ENG P-10       | <b>Pedestrian Overpasses/ Underpasses</b>        | Yes                                      | ✓                                 | ✓          |                        | ✓              | ✓                   |                               |                                   |                          |
| ENG B-1        | <b>Bicycle Signage and Pavement Markings</b>     | Yes                                      |                                   |            |                        |                |                     |                               |                                   |                          |
| ENG B-2        | <b>Bicycle Lanes</b>                             | Yes                                      |                                   |            |                        |                |                     |                               |                                   |                          |
| ENG B-3        | <b>Separated Bicycle Lanes</b>                   | Yes                                      |                                   |            |                        |                |                     |                               |                                   |                          |
| ENG IN-1       | <b>Lighting and Illumination</b>                 | Yes                                      | ✓                                 | ✓          |                        | ✓              | ✓                   | ✓                             | ✓                                 |                          |
| ENG IN-2       | <b>Traffic Signals</b>                           | Yes                                      |                                   | ✓          |                        | ✓              | ✓                   |                               | ✓                                 |                          |
| ENG IN-3       | <b>Pedestrian Countdown Signal</b>               | Yes                                      |                                   | ✓          |                        | ✓              | ✓                   |                               | ✓                                 |                          |





| Countermeasure |                                       | Currently Implemented in South Carolina? | Crossing Roadway/ Through Vehicle |            | Walking Along Roadway* | Dash/ Dart-Out | Crossing Expressway | Working or Playing in Roadway | Crossing Roadway/ Turning Vehicle | Multiple Threat/ Trapped |
|----------------|---------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|------------|------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
|                |                                       |  | Unsignalized                      | Signalized |                        |                |                     |                               |                                   |                          |
| ENG IN-4       | Leading Pedestrian Intervals          | Yes                                      |                                   | ✓          |                        | ✓              | ✓                   |                               | ✓                                 |                          |
| ENG IN-5       | Exclusive Pedestrian Phase            | Yes                                      |                                   | ✓          |                        | ✓              |                     |                               | ✓                                 |                          |
| ENG IN-6       | RTOR Restrictions                     | Yes                                      |                                   | ✓          |                        | ✓              | ✓                   |                               | ✓                                 |                          |
| ENG IN-7       | Install Red Curb Striping             | Yes                                      | ✓                                 | ✓          |                        | ✓              |                     | ✓                             | ✓                                 | ✓                        |
| ENG IN-8       | Curb Ramp                             | Yes                                      | ✓                                 | ✓          |                        | ✓              |                     |                               | ✓                                 | ✓                        |
| ENG IN-9       | Curb Radius Reduction                 | Yes                                      | ✓                                 | ✓          |                        | ✓              |                     |                               | ✓                                 |                          |
| ENG IN-10      | Improve Right-turn Slip Lane Design   | Yes                                      | ✓                                 | ✓          |                        | ✓              |                     |                               | ✓                                 |                          |
| ENG IN-11      | Mini-Circles                          | Yes                                      | ✓                                 |            |                        | ✓              |                     |                               |                                   |                          |
| ENG IN-12      | Roundabouts                           | Yes                                      | ✓                                 |            |                        | ✓              |                     |                               |                                   |                          |
| ENG IN-13      | Sight Distance Improvements           | Yes                                      | ✓                                 | ✓          |                        | ✓              | ✓                   | ✓                             | ✓                                 | ✓                        |
| ENG IN-14      | Reduced Conflict Intersections        | Yes                                      | ✓                                 | ✓          | ✓                      |                |                     |                               | ✓                                 | ✓                        |
| ENG R-1        | Lighting and Illumination             | Yes                                      | ✓                                 | ✓          | ✓                      | ✓              | ✓                   | ✓                             | ✓                                 | ✓                        |
| ENG R-2        | Raised Median                         | Yes                                      | ✓                                 |            | ✓                      | ✓              |                     |                               | ✓                                 | ✓                        |
| ENG R-3        | Speed Hump/Speed Table                | Yes                                      |                                   |            | ✓                      | ✓              |                     | ✓                             |                                   | ✓                        |
| ENG R-4        | Sidewalk, walking and paved shoulders | Yes                                      | ✓                                 | ✓          | ✓                      |                |                     | ✓                             |                                   |                          |
| ENG R-5        | Landscaping                           | Yes                                      |                                   |            | ✓                      |                |                     |                               |                                   |                          |



| Countermeasure |  | Currently Implemented in South Carolina? | Crossing Roadway/ Through Vehicle |            | Walking Along Roadway* | Dash/ Dart-Out | Crossing Expressway | Working or Playing in Roadway | Crossing Roadway/ Turning Vehicle | Multiple Threat/ Trapped |
|----------------|--|--|-----------------------------------|------------|------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
|                |  |  | Unsignalized                      | Signalized |                        |                |                     |                               |                                   |                          |
| ENG R-6        | Street Furniture/ Walking Improvements | Yes                                      |                                   |            | ✓                      |                |                     |                               |                                   |                          |
| ENG R-7        | Driveway Improvements                  | Yes                                      |                                   |            |                        |                |                     |                               | ✓                                 | ✓                        |
| ENG R-8        | Access Management                      | Yes                                      |                                   |            | ✓                      |                |                     |                               | ✓                                 | ✓                        |
| ENG R-9        | Lane Narrowing                         | Yes                                      | ✓                                 |            | ✓                      | ✓              |                     | ✓                             | ✓                                 | ✓                        |
| ENG R-10       | Road Diet/Lane Reduction               | Yes                                      | ✓                                 |            | ✓                      | ✓              |                     | ✓                             | ✓                                 | ✓                        |
| ENG R-11       | One-way/Two-way Street Conversions     | Yes                                      | ✓                                 | ✓          | ✓                      | ✓              |                     |                               | ✓                                 | ✓                        |
| ENG R-12       | Repetitive/Short-Term Maintenance      | Yes                                      | ✓                                 | ✓          | ✓                      | ✓              | ✓                   | ✓                             | ✓                                 | ✓                        |
| ED-1           | Children Safety Clubs                  | Yes                                      | ✓                                 | ✓          | ✓                      | ✓              | ✓                   | ✓                             | ✓                                 | ✓                        |
| ED-2           | School-based Training for Children     | Yes                                      | ✓                                 | ✓          | ✓                      | ✓              | ✓                   | ✓                             | ✓                                 | ✓                        |
| ED-3           | Safe Route to School Programs          | Yes                                      | ✓                                 | ✓          | ✓                      | ✓              | ✓                   | ✓                             | ✓                                 | ✓                        |
| ED-4           | Pedestrian/Bicycle Safety Classes      | Yes                                      | ✓                                 | ✓          | ✓                      | ✓              | ✓                   | ✓                             | ✓                                 | ✓                        |
| ED-5           | Driver Training                        | Yes                                      | ✓                                 | ✓          | ✓                      | ✓              | ✓                   | ✓                             | ✓                                 | ✓                        |
| ED-6           | Share to Road Awareness Programs       | Yes                                      | ✓                                 | ✓          | ✓                      | ✓              | ✓                   | ✓                             | ✓                                 | ✓                        |
| ED-7           | Social Media Campaign                  | Yes                                      | ✓                                 | ✓          | ✓                      | ✓              | ✓                   | ✓                             | ✓                                 | ✓                        |
| ENF-1          | Parking Restriction                    | Yes                                      | ✓                                 | ✓          |                        | ✓              |                     |                               |                                   | ✓                        |
| ENF-2          | Speed-Monitoring Trailers              | Yes                                      | ✓                                 | ✓          | ✓                      | ✓              |                     | ✓                             |                                   | ✓                        |
| ENF-3          | Police Enforcement                     | Yes                                      | ✓                                 | ✓          | ✓                      | ✓              | ✓                   | ✓                             | ✓                                 | ✓                        |

\* Walking Along Roadway was the crash type with the highest share of rural pedestrian fatal crashes.



Table 18 – Countermeasure Matrix (Bicycles)

| Countermeasure |  | Currently Implemented in South Carolina? | Motorist Overtaking Bicyclist | Bicyclist Failed to Yield |            |          | Motorist Turned or Merged   |                              | Bicyclist Turned or Merged |                             |
|----------------|--|--|-------------------------------|---------------------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
|                |  |  |                               | Unsignalized              | Signalized | Midblock | Left into path of Bicyclist | Right into path of Bicyclist | Left into path of Motorist | Right into path of Motorist |
| ENG P-1        | <b>Pedestrian Hybrid Beacons</b>                 | Yes                                      |                               |                           |            |          |                             |                              |                            |                             |
| ENG P-2        | <b>Rectangular Rapid Flashing Beacons</b>        | Yes                                      |                               |                           |            |          |                             |                              |                            |                             |
| ENG P-3        | <b>In-Street Pedestrian Crossing Sign (R1-6)</b> | Yes                                      |                               |                           |            |          |                             |                              |                            |                             |
| ENG P-4        | <b>Yield/Stop Here to Pedestrian Sign (R1-5)</b> | Yes                                      |                               |                           |            |          |                             |                              |                            |                             |
| ENG P-4        | <b>Advance Yield/Stop Pavement Markings</b>      | Yes                                      |                               |                           |            |          |                             |                              |                            |                             |
| ENG P-6        | <b>Pedestrian Refuge Island</b>                  | Yes                                      |                               |                           |            | ✓        | ✓                           | ✓                            | ✓                          |                             |
| ENG P-7        | <b>High Visibility Crosswalks</b>                | Yes                                      |                               |                           |            | ✓        | ✓                           | ✓                            | ✓                          |                             |
| ENG P-8        | <b>Raised Pedestrian Crossings</b>               | Yes                                      |                               |                           |            | ✓        | ✓                           | ✓                            | ✓                          |                             |
| ENG P-9        | <b>Curb Extensions</b>                           | Yes                                      |                               |                           |            | ✓        | ✓                           | ✓                            | ✓                          |                             |
| ENG P-10       | <b>Pedestrian Overpasses/Underpasses</b>         | Yes                                      |                               |                           |            |          |                             |                              |                            |                             |
| ENG B-1        | <b>Bicycle Signage and Pavement Markings</b>     | Yes                                      | ✓                             | ✓                         | ✓          | ✓        | ✓                           | ✓                            | ✓                          | ✓                           |
| ENG B-2        | <b>Bicycle Lanes</b>                             | Yes                                      | ✓                             | ✓                         | ✓          | ✓        | ✓                           | ✓                            | ✓                          | ✓                           |
| ENG B-         | <b>Separated Bicycle Lanes</b>                   | Yes                                      | ✓                             | ✓                         | ✓          | ✓        | ✓                           | ✓                            | ✓                          | ✓                           |
| ENG IN-1       | <b>Lighting and Illumination</b>                 | Yes                                      | ✓                             | ✓                         | ✓          | ✓        | ✓                           | ✓                            | ✓                          | ✓                           |
| ENG IN-2       | <b>Traffic Signals</b>                           | Yes                                      |                               | ✓                         |            | ✓        | ✓                           | ✓                            | ✓                          | ✓                           |
| ENG IN-3       | <b>Pedestrian Countdown Signal</b>               | Yes                                      |                               |                           |            |          |                             |                              |                            |                             |



| Countermeasure |                                       | Currently Implemented in South Carolina? | Motorist Overtaking Bicyclist | Bicyclist Failed to Yield |            |          | Motorist Turned or Merged   |                              | Bicyclist Turned or Merged |                             |
|----------------|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|---------------------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
|                |                                       |  |                               | Unsignalized              | Signalized | Midblock | Left into path of Bicyclist | Right into path of Bicyclist | Left into path of Motorist | Right into path of Motorist |
| ENG IN-4       | Leading Pedestrian Intervals          | Yes                                      |                               |                           |            |          |                             |                              |                            |                             |
| ENG IN-5       | Exclusive Pedestrian Phase            | Yes                                      |                               |                           |            |          |                             |                              |                            |                             |
| ENG IN-6       | RTOR Restrictions                     | Yes                                      |                               | ✓                         |            |          | ✓                           | ✓                            | ✓                          | ✓                           |
| ENG IN-7       | Install Red Curb Striping             | Yes                                      |                               | ✓                         |            | ✓        |                             | ✓                            |                            | ✓                           |
| ENG IN-8       | Curb Ramp                             | Yes                                      |                               |                           |            |          |                             |                              |                            |                             |
| ENG IN-9       | Curb Radius Reduction                 | Yes                                      |                               | ✓                         |            |          |                             | ✓                            |                            | ✓                           |
| ENG IN-10      | Improve Right-turn Slip Lane Design   | Yes                                      |                               |                           | ✓          |          |                             | ✓                            |                            | ✓                           |
| ENG IN-11      | Mini-Circles                          | Yes                                      |                               | ✓                         |            |          | ✓                           | ✓                            | ✓                          | ✓                           |
| ENG IN-12      | Roundabouts                           | Yes                                      |                               | ✓                         |            |          | ✓                           | ✓                            | ✓                          | ✓                           |
| ENG IN-13      | Sight Distance Improvements           | Yes                                      |                               |                           |            | ✓        | ✓                           | ✓                            | ✓                          | ✓                           |
| ENG IN-14      | Reduced Conflict Intersections        | Yes                                      |                               | ✓                         |            | ✓        | ✓                           | ✓                            | ✓                          | ✓                           |
| ENG R-1        | Lighting and Illumination             | Yes                                      | ✓                             | ✓                         | ✓          | ✓        | ✓                           | ✓                            | ✓                          | ✓                           |
| ENG R-2        | Raised Median                         | Yes                                      | ✓                             |                           |            | ✓        | ✓                           |                              | ✓                          |                             |
| ENG R-3        | Speed Hump/Speed Table                | Yes                                      | ✓                             |                           |            |          |                             |                              |                            |                             |
| ENG R-4        | Sidewalk, walking and paved shoulders | Yes                                      | ✓                             |                           |            |          |                             |                              |                            |                             |
| ENG R-5        | Landscaping                           | Yes                                      |                               |                           |            |          |                             |                              |                            |                             |



| Countermeasure |                                       | Currently Implemented in South Carolina? | Motorist Overtaking Bicyclist | Bicyclist Failed to Yield |            |          | Motorist Turned or Merged   |                              | Bicyclist Turned or Merged |                             |
|----------------|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|---------------------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
|                |                                       |  |                               | Unsignalized              | Signalized | Midblock | Left into path of Bicyclist | Right into path of Bicyclist | Left into path of Motorist | Right into path of Motorist |
| ENG R-6        | Street Furniture/Walking Improvements | Yes                                      |                               |                           |            |          |                             |                              |                            |                             |
| ENG R-7        | Driveway Improvements                 | Yes                                      |                               | ✓                         |            | ✓        | ✓                           | ✓                            | ✓                          | ✓                           |
| ENG R-8        | Access Management                     | Yes                                      |                               | ✓                         |            | ✓        | ✓                           | ✓                            | ✓                          | ✓                           |
| ENG R-9        | Lane Narrowing                        | Yes                                      | ✓                             |                           |            |          |                             |                              |                            |                             |
| ENG R-10       | Road Diet/Lane Reduction              | Yes                                      | ✓                             | ✓                         |            | ✓        | ✓                           | ✓                            | ✓                          | ✓                           |
| ENG R-11       | One-way/Two-way Street Conversions    | Yes                                      | ✓                             |                           |            |          |                             |                              |                            |                             |
| ENG R-12       | Repetitive/Short-Term Maintenance     | Yes                                      | ✓                             | ✓                         | ✓          | ✓        | ✓                           | ✓                            | ✓                          | ✓                           |
| ED-1           | Children Safety Clubs                 | Yes                                      | ✓                             | ✓                         | ✓          | ✓        | ✓                           | ✓                            | ✓                          | ✓                           |
| ED-2           | School-based Training for Children    | Yes                                      | ✓                             | ✓                         | ✓          | ✓        | ✓                           | ✓                            | ✓                          | ✓                           |
| ED-3           | Safe Route to School Programs         | Yes                                      | ✓                             | ✓                         | ✓          | ✓        | ✓                           | ✓                            | ✓                          | ✓                           |
| ED-4           | Pedestrian/Bicycle Safety Classes     | Yes                                      | ✓                             | ✓                         | ✓          | ✓        | ✓                           | ✓                            | ✓                          | ✓                           |
| ED-5           | Driver Training                       | Yes                                      | ✓                             | ✓                         | ✓          | ✓        | ✓                           | ✓                            | ✓                          | ✓                           |
| ED-6           | Share the Road Awareness Programs     | Yes                                      | ✓                             | ✓                         | ✓          | ✓        | ✓                           | ✓                            | ✓                          | ✓                           |
| ED-7           | Social Media Campaign                 | Yes                                      | ✓                             | ✓                         | ✓          | ✓        | ✓                           | ✓                            | ✓                          | ✓                           |
| ENF-1          | Parking Restriction                   | Yes                                      |                               | ✓                         |            | ✓        | ✓                           | ✓                            | ✓                          | ✓                           |
| ENF-2          | Speed-Monitoring Trailers             | Yes                                      | ✓                             |                           |            |          |                             |                              |                            |                             |
| ENF-3          | Police Enforcement                    | Yes                                      | ✓                             | ✓                         | ✓          | ✓        | ✓                           | ✓                            | ✓                          | ✓                           |

\*Motorist Overtaking Bicyclist was the crash type with the highest share of rural bicycle fatal crashes.



## Appendix D

### Countermeasure Crash Modification Factors and Costs



Table 19 – Countermeasure CMFs and Costs

| Countermeasure |   | Crash Modification Factors - Non-Motorists |             |             | Crash Modification Factors - All Modes |             |             | CMF IDs                               | Source* | Conceptual Cost   |
|----------------|---|--|-------------|-------------|--|-------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|---------|---|
|                |   | All Severity Levels                        | K           | A, B, C     | All Severity Levels                    | K           | A, B, C     |                                       |         |   |
| ENG P-1        | PHBs (*Without/with advance signs and markings)           | 0.57 / 0.43                                | 0.55 / 0.43 | 0.55 / 0.43 | 0.88 / 0.82                            | 0.81 / 0.82 | 0.81 / 0.82 | 10591,10608, 10585,10586              | 9       | \$100,000   |
| ENG P-2        | Rectangular Rapid Flashing Beacons                        | 0.53                                       | 0.53        | 0.53        | -                                      | -           | -           | 9024                                  | 23      | \$24,000/Crossing   |
| ENG P-3        | In-Street Pedestrian Crossing Sign (R1-6)                 | -  | -           | -           | -                                      | -           | -           | -                                     | -       | \$100/Sign  |
| ENG P-4        | Yield/Stop Here to Pedestrian Sign (R1-5)                 | 0.75                                       | 0.75        | 0.75        | -                                      | -           | -           | 9017                                  | 23      | \$300/Sign  |
| ENG P-4        | Advance Yield/Stop Pavement Markings                      | 0.75                                       | 0.75        | 0.75        | -                                      | -           | -           | 9017                                  | 23      | \$250/Lane Crossed  |
| ENG P-6        | Pedestrian Refuge Island (*With/without marked crosswalk) | 0.54 / 0.61                                | 0.54 / 0.61 | 0.54 / 0.61 | 0.74                                   | 0.74        | 0.71        | 175, 176 <sup>8</sup> , 8800, 9014    | 24      | \$21,000 (dependent upon size and site-specific conditions) |
| ENG P-7        | High Visibility Crosswalks                                | 0.60                                       | 0.60        | 0.60        | 0.81                                   | 0.81        | 0.81        | 4123 <sup>8</sup> , 4124 <sup>8</sup> | 4       | \$250/Lane Crossed  |
| ENG P-8        | Raised Pedestrian Crossings                               | -  | -           | 0.55        | -                                      | -           | 0.64        | 136, 135                              | 5       | \$1,500/Lane Crossed  |
| ENG P-9        | Curb Extension  | -  | -           | -           | -                                      | -           | -           | -                                     | -       | \$8,000   |
| ENG P-10       | Pedestrian Overpasses/Underpasses                         | 0.14                                       | 0.1         | 0.1         | -                                      | -           | -           | -                                     | 8       | \$1.5 Million to \$5 Million                                |
| ENG B-2        | Bicycle Signage and Pavement Markings <sup>1</sup>        | 0.61                                       | 0.61        | 0.61        | -                                      | -           | -           | 3258 <sup>8</sup>                     | 19      | \$5,000/Intersection  |
| ENG B-3        | Bicycle Lanes (*Four-lane/two-lane undivided facilities)  | 0.44 / 0.73                                | 0.44 / 0.73 | 0.44 / 0.73 | 0.44 / 0.73                            | 0.44 / 0.73 | 0.44 / 0.73 | 10737                                 | 3       | \$24,000/Mile   |
| ENG B-4        | Separated Bicycle Lanes <sup>2</sup>                      | 0.11                                       | 0.11        | 0.11        | -                                      | -           | -           | -                                     | 13      | \$700,000/Mile  |
| ENG IN-1       | Lighting and Illumination                                 | 0.68                                       | 0.63        | 0.63        | -                                      | -           | -           | 7774, 7776                            | 1       | \$10,000/Light  |
| ENG IN-2       | Traffic Signals   | -  | 0.85        | 0.85        | 0.75                                   | 0.75        | 0.75        | 8480, 8481                            | 21      | \$140,000   |
| ENG IN-3       | Pedestrian Countdown Signal <sup>3</sup>                  | 0.30                                       | 0.30        | 0.30        | -                                      | -           | -           | 5272                                  | 20      | \$800/Signal Head   |
| ENG IN-4       | Leading Pedestrian Intervals <sup>4</sup>                 | 0.81                                       | 0.81        | 0.81        | 0.90                                   | 0.90        | 0.90        | 9903, 9901                            | 6, 11   | Dependent upon currently installed equipment                |





| Countermeasure |   | Crash Modification Factors - Non-Motorists |             |             | Crash Modification Factors - All Modes |             |             | CMF IDs           | Source* | Conceptual Cost                              |
|----------------|---|--|-------------|-------------|--|-------------|-------------|-------------------|---------|--|
|                |   | All Severity Levels                        | K           | A, B, C     | All Severity Levels                    | K           | A, B, C     |                   |         |  |
| ENG IN-5       | Exclusive Pedestrian Phase  | 0.49                                       | 0.49        | 0.49        | -                                      | -           | -           | 4117 <sup>8</sup> | 4       | Dependent upon currently installed equipment |
| ENG IN-6       | RTOR Restrictions   | 0.97                                       | 0.97        | 0.97        | 0.97                                   | 0.97        | 0.97        | -                 | 8       | Dependent upon currently installed equipment |
| ENG IN-7       | Install Red Curb Striping   | -  | -           | -           | -                                      | -           | -           | -                 | -       | \$2.50/LF                                    |
| ENG IN-8       | Curb Ramp   | -  | -           | -           | -                                      | -           | -           | -                 | -       | \$4,000/Ramp                                 |
| ENG IN-9       | Curb Radius Reduction   | -  | -           | -           | -                                      | -           | -           | -                 | -       | \$30,000/Radius                              |
| ENG IN-10      | Improve Right-turn Slip Lane Design   | -  | -           | -           | 0.56                                   | 0.56        | 0.56        | 8428, 8429, 8431  | 18      | Dependent upon site-specific conditions      |
| ENG IN-11      | Mini-Circles  | -  | -           | -           | -                                      | -           | -           | -                 | -       | \$30,000                                     |
| ENG IN-12      | Roundabouts   | -  | -           | -           | -                                      | -           | -           | -                 | -       | \$1,800,000                                  |
| ENG IN-13      | Sight Distance Improvements   | -  | -           | -           | -                                      | -           | -           | -                 | -       | Dependent upon site-specific conditions      |
| ENG IN-14      | Reduced Conflict Intersections  | 0.80                                       | 0.80        | 0.80        | 0.80                                   | 0.80        | 0.80        | 10382             | -       | \$2 Million/ Intersection                    |
| ENG R-1        | Lighting and Illumination   | 0.68                                       | 0.63        | 0.63        | -                                      | -           | -           | 7774, 7776        | 1       | \$10,000/Light                               |
| ENG R-2        | Raised Median <sup>5</sup>  | 0.69                                       | 0.69        | 0.69        | 0.74                                   | 0.74        | 0.71        | 8799, 8800, 9014  | 23      | \$350,000/Mile                               |
| ENG R-3        | Speed Hump/Speed Table  | -  | -           | -           | -                                      | -           | 0.60        | 132               | 5       | \$750/Lane Crossed                           |
| ENG R-4        | Sidewalk, walking and paved shoulders (*Sidewalk/paved shoulder) <sup>6</sup> | 0.12 / 0.29                                | 0.12 / 0.29 | 0.12 / 0.29 | -                                      | -           | -           | -                 | 8       | \$650,000/Mile                               |
| ENG R-5        | Landscaping   | -  | -           | -           | -                                      | -           | -           | -                 | -       | Dependent upon site-specific conditions      |
| ENG R-6        | Street Furniture/Walking Improvements   | -  | -           | -           | -                                      | -           | -           | -                 | -       | Dependent upon site-specific conditions      |
| ENG R-7        | Driveway Improvements   | -  | -           | -           | -                                      | -           | -           | -                 | -       | \$13,000/Driveway                            |
| ENG R-8        | Access Management <sup>7</sup>  | -  | -           | -           | 0.77 - 0.95                            | 0.69 - 0.75 | 0.69 - 0.75 | -                 | -       | \$13,000/Driveway Closed                     |



| Countermeasure | Crash Modification Factors - Non-Motorists      |             |             | Crash Modification Factors - All Modes |      |         | CMF IDs | Source* | Conceptual Cost                         |   |
|----------------|---|-------------|-------------|--|------|---------|---------|---------|---|---|
|                | All Severity Levels                             | K           | A, B, C     | All Severity Levels                    | K    | A, B, C |         |         |   |   |
| ENG R-9        | Lane Narrowing                                  | -           | -           | -                                      | -    | -       | -       | -       | Dependent upon site-specific conditions |   |
| ENG R-10       | Road Diet/Lane Reduction (*Suburban/urban area) | 0.53 / 0.81 | 0.53 / 0.81 | 0.53 / 0.81                            | 0.71 | 0.71    | 0.71    | 2841    | 16                                      | Dependent upon site-specific conditions |
| ENG R-11       | One-way/Two-way Street Conversions              | -           | -           | -                                      | -    | -       | -       | -       | -                                       | Dependent upon site-specific conditions |
| ENG R-12       | Repetitive/Short-Term Maintenance               | -           | -           | -                                      | -    | -       | -       | -       | -                                       | Dependent upon site-specific conditions |
| ED-1           | Children Safety Clubs                           | -           | -           | -                                      | -    | -       | -       | -       | -                                       | Varies                                  |
| ED-2           | School-based Training for Children              | -           | -           | -                                      | -    | -       | -       | -       | -                                       | Varies                                  |
| ED-3           | Safe Route to School Programs                   | -           | -           | -                                      | -    | -       | -       | -       | -                                       | Varies                                  |
| ED-4           | Pedestrian/Bicycle Safety Classes               | -           | -           | -                                      | -    | -       | -       | -       | -                                       | Varies                                  |
| ED-5           | Driver Training                                 | -           | -           | -                                      | -    | -       | -       | -       | -                                       | Varies                                  |
| ED-6           | Share to Road Awareness Programs                | -           | -           | -                                      | -    | -       | -       | -       | -                                       | Varies                                  |
| ENF-1          | Parking Restriction                             | 0.70        | 0.70        | 0.70                                   | -    | -       | -       | -       | 10                                      | Varies                                  |
| ENF-2          | Speed-Monitoring Trailers                       | -           | -           | -                                      | -    | -       | -       | -       | -                                       | Varies                                  |
| ENF-3          | Police Enforcement                              | 0.77        | 0.77        | 0.77                                   | 0.77 | 0.77    | -       | -       | 20                                      | Varies                                  |

- 1- Applies only to the installation of bicycle lanes with green paint at signalized intersections
  - 2- Applies to the installation of a buffer-separated cycle track
  - 3- Applies to scenarios under which an existing pedestrian signal is upgraded to a pedestrian signal with a countdown timer
  - 4- Applicable CMFs ranged from approximately 0.4 to 0.9 in the literature; those presented here received the highest star rating per the CMF Clearinghouse database
  - 5- Applies to scenarios with or without a raised crosswalk
  - 6- Applies to crashes involving a pedestrian walking on the side of the road
  - 7- Range of CMFs provided in the literature
  - 8- CMF rating less than three stars
- \*Source numbers correspond to reference list on the following pages



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## Appendix E

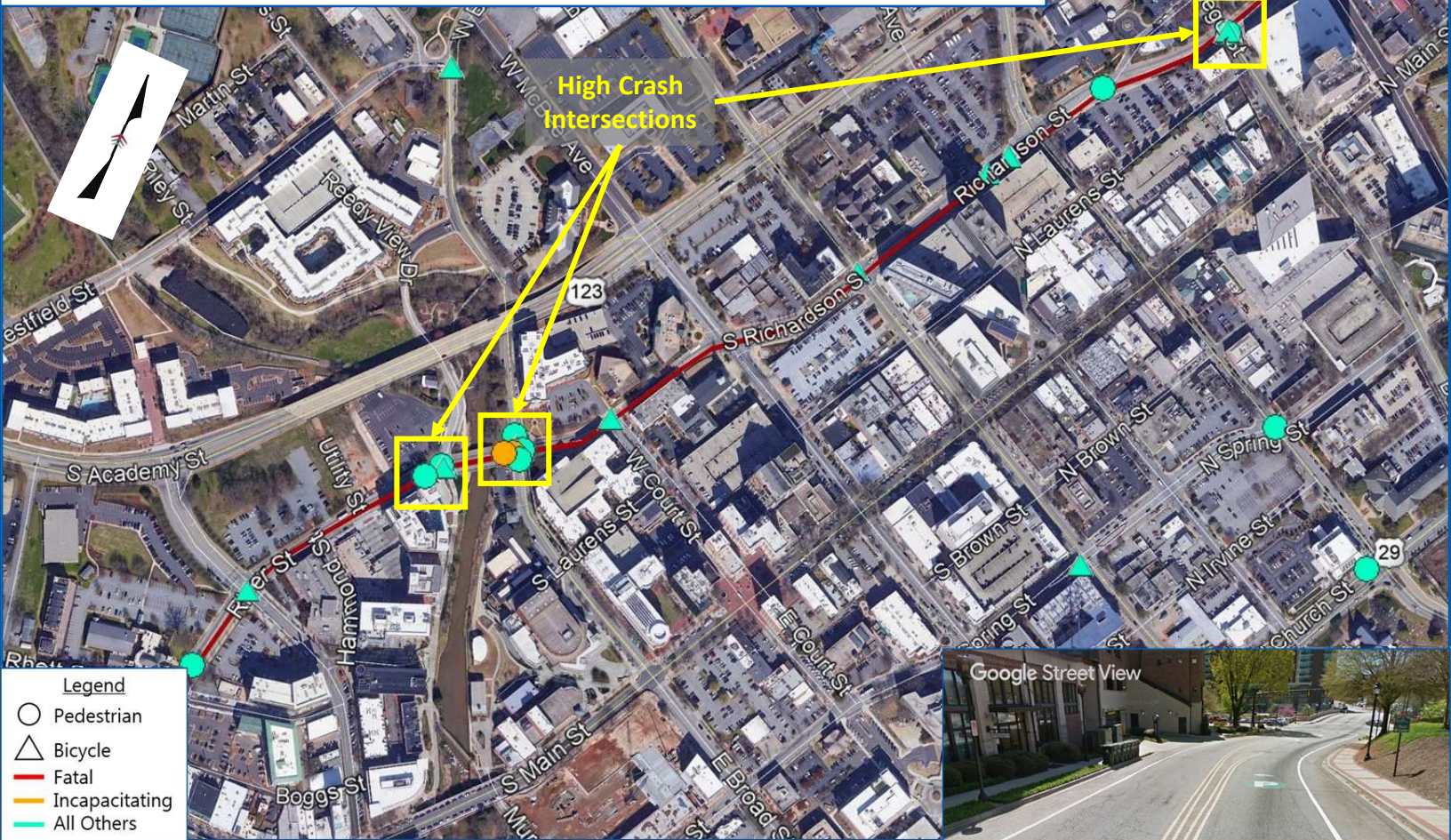
### Countermeasure Cut Sheets





# S Richardson Street/River Street\* (S-664 MPT 0.23-1.07)

from Elford St to Main St



## Potential Countermeasures

- High-Visibility Crosswalks - ENG P-7
- Bicycle Signage and Pavement Markings – ENG B-1
- Bicycle Lanes - ENG B-2
- Driveway Improvements - ENG R-7
- Access Management - ENG R-8
- Pedestrian/Bicycle Safety Classes - ED-4
- Police Enforcement - ENF-3

## Location Summary

**Primary Route:** S-664  
**Segment Length:** 4,500 feet  
**County:** Greenville  
**Jurisdiction:** GPATS MPO, City of Greenville  
**SCDOT District:** 3

**Area Type:** Urban  
**AADT:** 5,400 vehicles per day  
**Number of Lanes:** 2  
**Speed Limit:** 30 mph  
**Functional Class:** Urban-Major Collector

\*S Richardson St changes to River St at W McBee Ave (MPT 0.62)

| <i>Crash Summary</i> | Fatal (K) | Incapacitating Injury (A) | All Others | Total |
|----------------------|-----------|---------------------------|------------|-------|
| Pedestrian           | 0         | 2                         | 9          | 11    |
| Bicycle              | 0         | 0                         | 12         | 12    |

## Potential Crash Reduction

Observed Crashes (Before): 4.60 crashes/year  
 Estimated Crashes (After): 3.15 crashes/year  
**Annual Crash Reduction Potential: 32%**

## Crash History (2015 to 2019)

**High-Crash Segment?** Yes  
**High-Risk Segment?** No  
**High-Crash Intersections in Segment:** 3  
**Total Pedestrian/Bicycle Crashes:** 23







# Kings Highway (US 17 MPT 27.735-28.605)

from 6<sup>th</sup> Ave South to 8<sup>th</sup> Ave North



## Potential Countermeasures

- Rectangular Rapid Flashing Beacon - ENG P-2
- Improve Right-Turn Slip Lane Design – ENG IN-10
- Raised Median - ENG R-2
- Driveway Improvements - ENG R-7
- Access Management - ENG R-8
- Pedestrian/Bicycle Safety Classes - ED-4
- Police Enforcement - ENF-3

## Location Summary

**Primary Route:** US 17  
**Segment Length:** 5,380 feet  
**County:** Horry  
**Jurisdiction:** GSATS MPO, City of North Myrtle Beach  
**SCDOT District:** 5

**Area Type:** Urban  
**AADT:** 37,900 vehicles per day  
**Number of Lanes:** 6+TWLTL  
**Speed Limit:** 40 mph  
**Functional Class:** Urban-Principal Arterial

| <i>Crash Summary</i> | Fatal (K) | Incapacitating Injury (A) | All Others | Total |
|----------------------|-----------|---------------------------|------------|-------|
| Pedestrian           | 3         | 1                         | 3          | 7     |
| Bicycle              | 0         | 1                         | 14         | 15    |

## Potential Crash Reduction

Observed Crashes (Before): 4.40 crashes/year  
 Estimated Crashes (After): 2.44 crashes/year  
**Annual Crash Reduction Potential: 45%**

## Crash History (2015 to 2019)

**High-Crash Segment?** Yes  
**High-Risk Segment?** No  
**High-Crash Intersections in Segment:** 1  
**Total Pedestrian/Bicycle Crashes:** 22



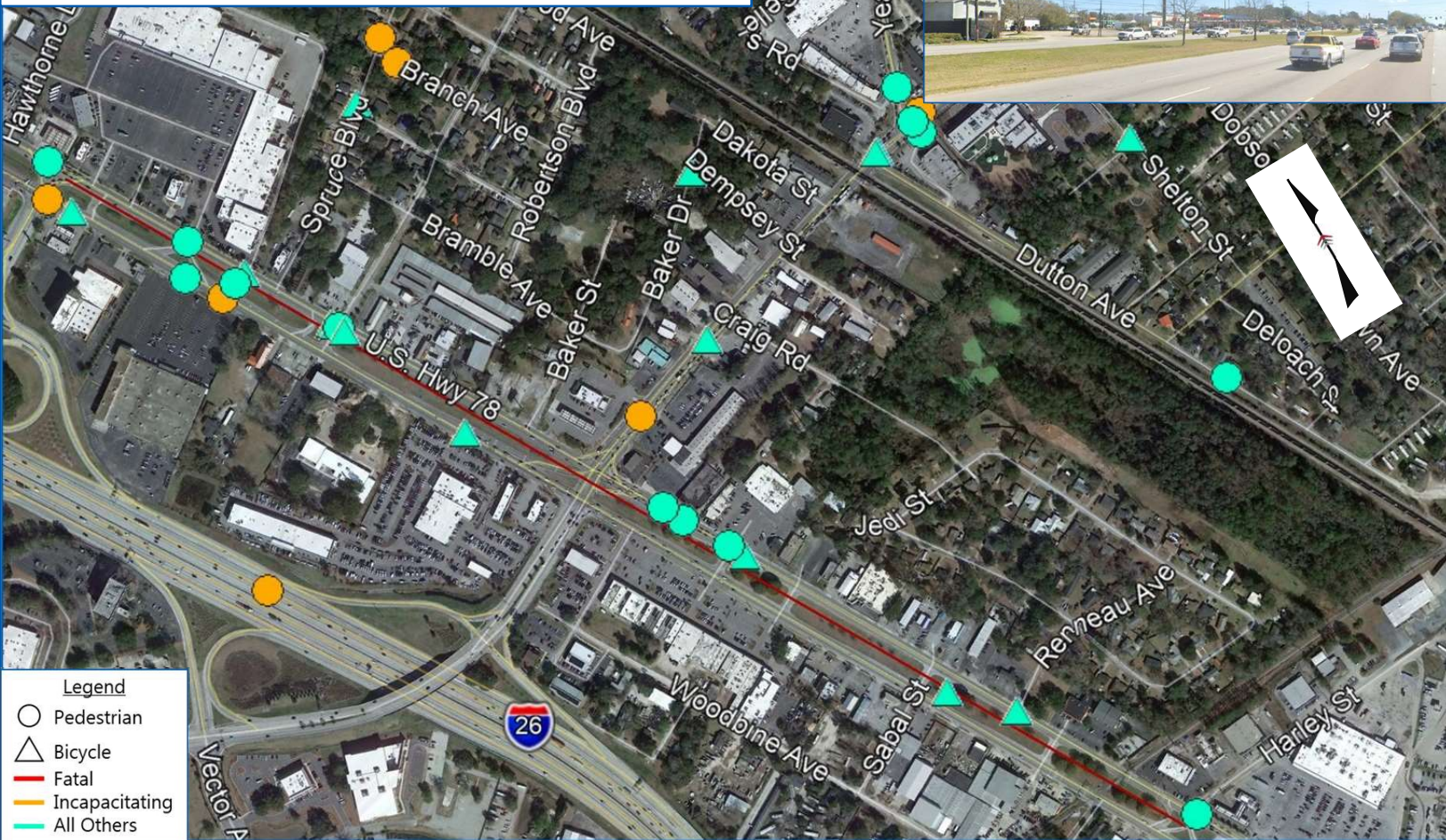




# Rivers Avenue (US 52 MPT 8.290-9.295)

From Aviation Ave to Harley St

Google Street View



**Legend**

- Pedestrian
- △ Bicycle
- Fatal
- △ Incapacitating
- △ All Others

## Potential Countermeasures

- High-Visibility Crosswalks - ENG P-7
- Leading Pedestrian Interval - ENG IN-4
- Improve Right-Turn Slip Lane Design - ENG IN-10
- Sidewalks - ENG R-4
- Driveway Improvements - ENG R-7
- Access Management - ENG R-8
- Pedestrian/Bicycle Safety Classes - ED-4

## Location Summary

**Primary Route:** US 52  
**Segment Length:** 5,200 feet  
**County:** Charleston  
**Jurisdiction:** CHATS MPO, City of North Charleston  
**SCDOT District:** 6

**Area Type:** Urban  
**AADT:** 48,400 vehicles per day  
**Number of Lanes:** 6  
**Speed Limit:** 45 mph  
**Functional Class:** Urban-Principal Arterial

| <i>Crash Summary</i> | Fatal (K) | Incapacitating Injury (A) | All Others | Total |
|----------------------|-----------|---------------------------|------------|-------|
| Pedestrian           | 0         | 2                         | 10         | 12    |
| Bicycle              | 0         | 0                         | 9          | 9     |

## Potential Crash Reduction

Observed Crashes (Before): 4.20 crashes/year  
 Estimated Crashes (After): 2.95 crashes/year  
**Annual Crash Reduction Potential: 30%**

## Crash History (2015 to 2019)

**High-Crash Segment?** Yes  
**High-Risk Segment?** Yes  
**High-Crash Intersections in Segment:** 0  
**Total Pedestrian/Bicycle Crashes:** 21

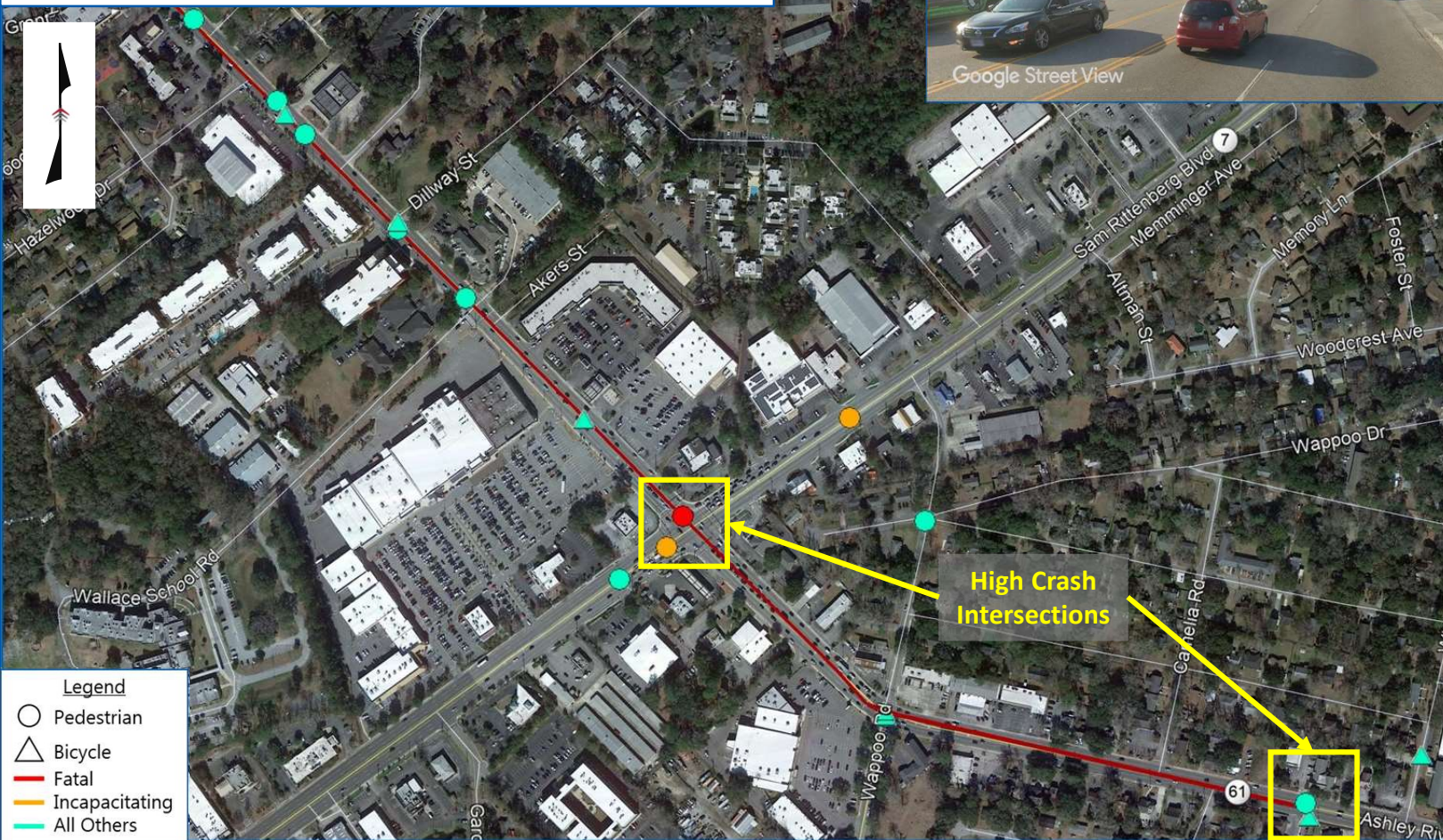
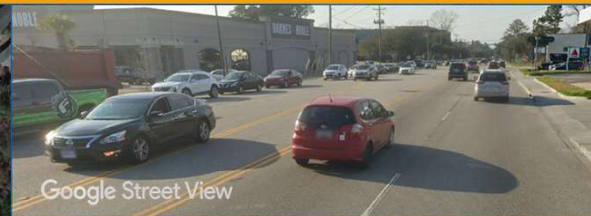






# Ashley River Road (SC 61 MPT 8.41-9.30)

from Savage Rd to Crull Dr



High Crash Intersections

## Potential Countermeasures

- High-Visibility Crosswalks - ENG P-7
- Leading Pedestrian Interval - ENG IN-4
- Raised Median - ENG R-2
- Driveway Improvements - ENG R-7
- Access Management - ENG R-8
- Pedestrian/Bicycle Safety Classes - ED-4
- Police Enforcement - ENF-3

## Location Summary

**Primary Route:** SC 61  
**Segment Length:** 4,700 feet  
**County:** Charleston  
**Jurisdiction:** CHATS MPO, City of Charleston  
**SCDOT District:** 6

**Area Type:** Urban  
**AADT:** 37,600 vehicles per day  
**Number of Lanes:** 4+TWLTL  
**Speed Limit:** 35 mph  
**Functional Class:** Urban-Principal Arterial

| Crash Summary | Fatal (K) | Incapacitating Injury (A) | All Others | Total |
|---------------|-----------|---------------------------|------------|-------|
| Pedestrian    | 1         | 0                         | 10         | 11    |
| Bicycle       | 0         | 0                         | 7          | 7     |

## Potential Crash Reduction

Observed Crashes (Before): 3.60 crashes/year  
 Estimated Crashes (After): 2.32 crashes/year  
**Annual Crash Reduction Potential: 36%**

## Crash History (2015 to 2019)

**High-Crash Segment?** Yes  
**High-Risk Segment?** Yes  
**High-Crash Intersections in Segment:** 2  
**Total Pedestrian/Bicycle Crashes:** 18

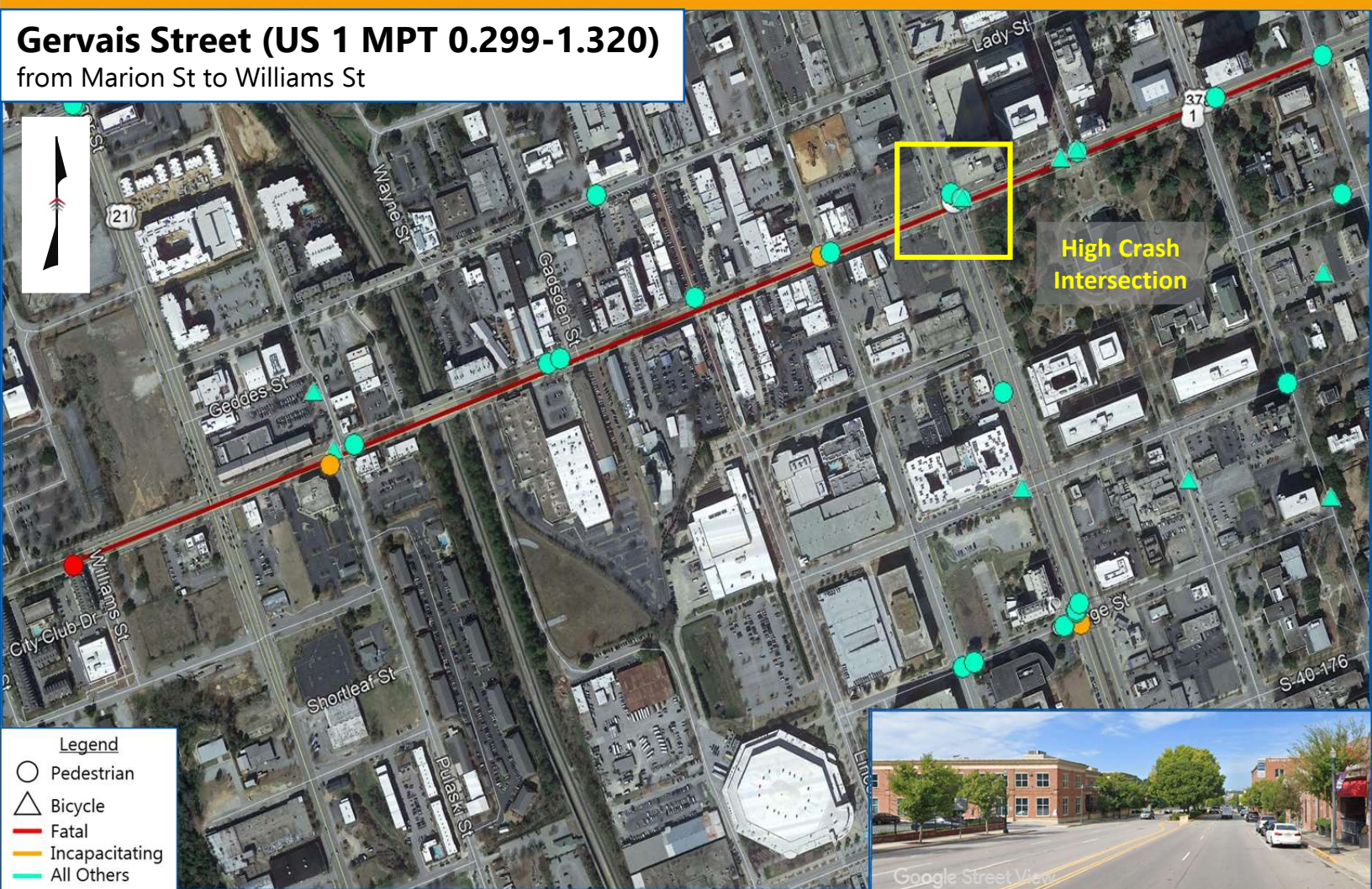






# Gervais Street (US 1 MPT 0.299-1.320)

from Marion St to Williams St



**Legend**

- Pedestrian
- △ Bicycle
- Fatal
- Incapacitating
- All Others

## Potential Countermeasures

- High-Visibility Crosswalks - ENG P-7
- Exclusive Pedestrian Phase - ENG IN-5
- Right-Turn on Red Restrictions - ENG IN-6
- Pedestrian/Bicycle Safety Classes - ED-4
- Driver Training - ED-5
- Police Enforcement - ENF-3

## Location Summary

**Primary Route:** US 1  
**Segment Length:** 5,320 feet  
**County:** Richland  
**Jurisdiction:** COATS MPO, City of Columbia  
**SCDOT District:** 1

**Area Type:** Urban  
**AADT:** 31,400 vehicles per day  
**Number of Lanes:** 6  
**Speed Limit:** 35 mph  
**Functional Class:** Urban-Principal Arterial

| <i>Crash Summary</i> | Fatal (K) | Incapacitating Injury (A) | All Others | Total |
|----------------------|-----------|---------------------------|------------|-------|
| Pedestrian           | 1         | 2                         | 10         | 13    |
| Bicycle              | 0         | 0                         | 4          | 4     |

## Potential Crash Reduction

Observed Crashes (Before): 3.40 crashes/year  
 Estimated Crashes (After): 1.97 crashes/year  
**Annual Crash Reduction Potential: 42%**

## Crash History (2015 to 2019)

**High-Crash Segment?** Yes  
**High-Risk Segment?** Yes  
**High-Crash Intersections in Segment:** 1  
**Total Pedestrian/Bicycle Crashes:** 17

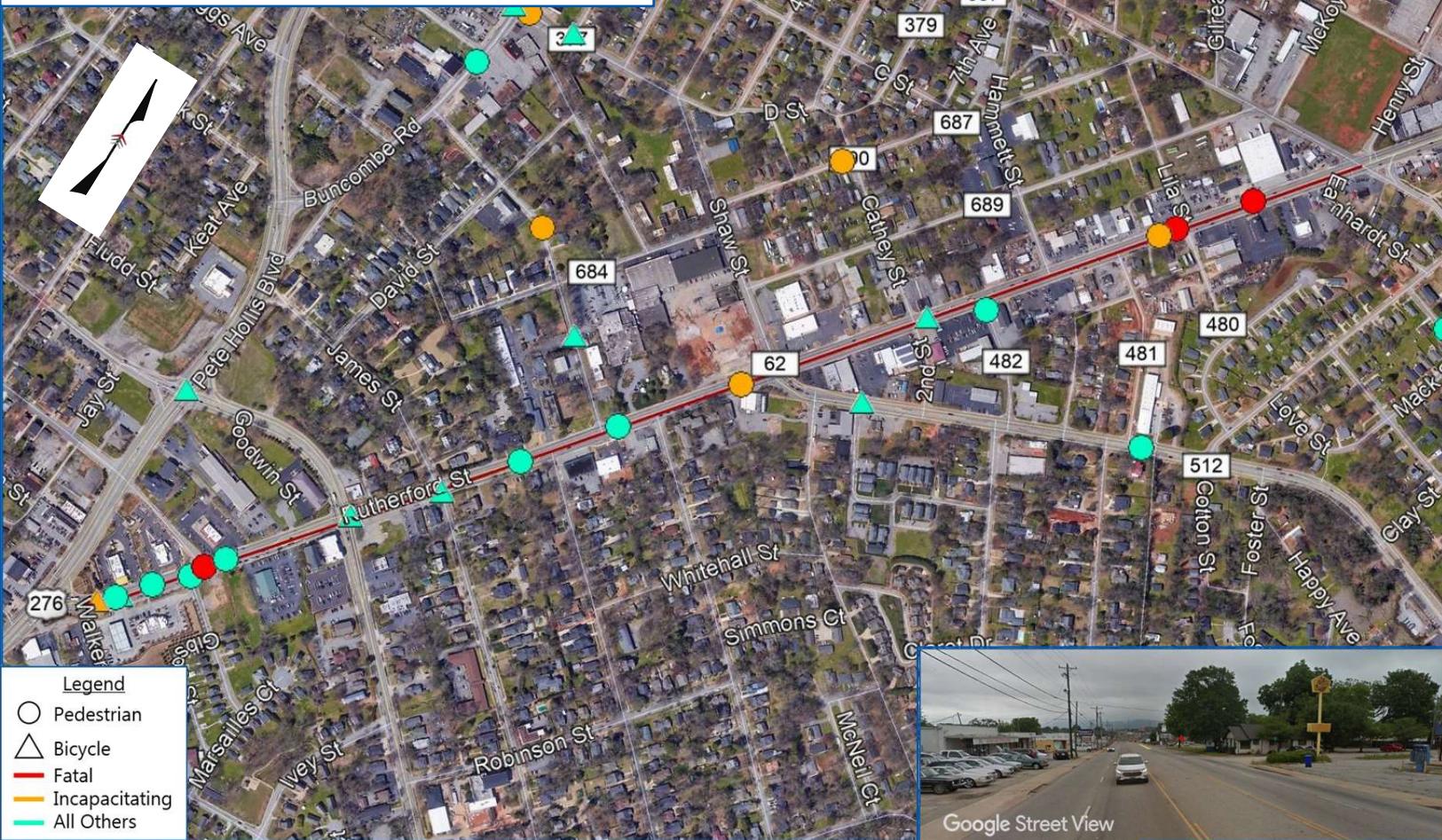






# Poinsett Highway (US 276/S-200\*)

from Hammett St to Walker St



## Potential Countermeasures

- High-Visibility Crosswalks - ENG P-7
- Bicycle Signage and Pavement Markings - ENG B-1
- Bicycle Lanes - ENG B-2
- Pedestrian Countdown Signal - ENG IN-3
- Leading Pedestrian Interval - ENG IN-4
- Raised Median - ENG R-2
- Landscaping - ENG R-5
- Driveway Improvements - ENG R-7
- Access Management - ENG R-8
- Pedestrian/Bicycle Safety Classes - ED-4
- Police Enforcement - ENF-3

## Potential Crash Reduction

Observed Crashes (Before): 3.20 crashes/year  
 Estimated Crashes (After): 1.82 crashes/year  
**Annual Crash Reduction Potential: 43%**

## Location Summary

**Primary Route:** US 276/S-200 **Area Type:** Urban  
**Segment Length:** 5,560 feet **AADT:** 30,300 vehicles per day  
**County:** Greenville **Number of Lanes:** 4+TWLTL  
**Jurisdiction:** GPATS MPO, City of Greenville **Speed Limit:** 35 mph  
**SCDOT District:** 3 **Functional Class:** Urban-Principal Arterial

\*US 276 from Hammett St to W. Stone Ave (MP 32.375-33.24); S-200 from W Stone Ave to Walker St (MP 0.031-0.25)

| <i>Crash Summary</i> | Fatal (K) | Incapacitating Injury (A) | All Others | Total |
|----------------------|-----------|---------------------------|------------|-------|
| Pedestrian           | 3         | 2                         | 6          | 11    |
| Bicycle              | 0         | 1                         | 4          | 5     |

## Crash History (2015 to 2019)

**High-Crash Segment?** Yes  
**High-Risk Segment?** Yes  
**High-Crash Intersections in Segment:** 0  
**Total Pedestrian/Bicycle Crashes:** 16







# Broad River Road (US 176 MPT 18.099-18.980)

From Brook Pines Dr to Zimalcrest Dr



**Legend**

- Pedestrian
- △ Bicycle
- Fatal
- Incapacitating
- All Others

## Potential Countermeasures

- Pedestrian Refuge Island - ENG P-6
- High-Visibility Crosswalks - ENG P-7
- Pedestrian Countdown Signal - ENG IN-3
- Leading Pedestrian Interval - ENG IN-4
- Raised Median - ENG R-2
- Driveway Improvements - ENG R-7
- Access Management - ENG R-8
- Pedestrian/Bicycle Safety Classes - ED-4
- Police Enforcement - ENF-3

## Location Summary

**Primary Route:** US 176  
**Segment Length:** 4,990 feet  
**County:** Richland  
**Jurisdiction:** COATS MPO, City of Columbia  
**SCDOT District:** 1

**Area Type:** Suburban  
**AADT:** 37,600 vehicles per day  
**Number of Lanes:** 4 + TWLTL  
**Speed Limit:** 40 mph  
**Functional Class:** Urban-Principal Arterial

| <i>Crash Summary</i> | Fatal (K) | Incapacitating Injury (A) | All Others | Total |
|----------------------|-----------|---------------------------|------------|-------|
| Pedestrian           | 1         | 1                         | 11         | 13    |
| Bicycle              | 0         | 0                         | 3          | 3     |

## Potential Crash Reduction

Observed Crashes (Before): 3.20 crashes/year  
 Estimated Crashes (After): 1.20 crashes/year  
**Annual Crash Reduction Potential: 62%**

## Crash History (2015 to 2019)

**High-Crash Segment?** Yes  
**High-Risk Segment?** No  
**High-Crash Intersections in Segment:** 1  
**Total Pedestrian/Bicycle Crashes:** 16

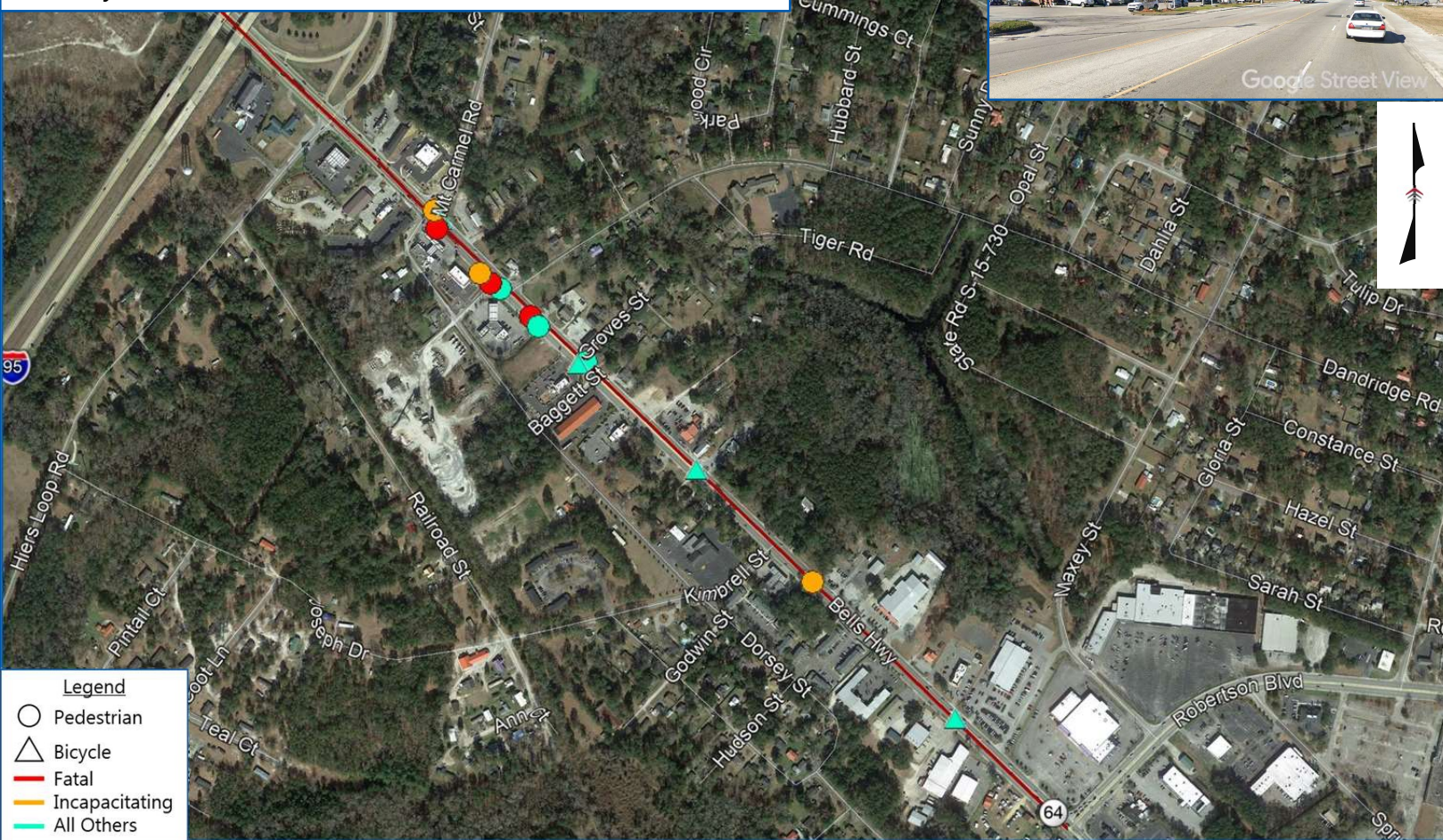






# Bells Highway (SC 64 MPT 20.993-22.120)

from Cycle Ln to Robertson Blvd



## Potential Countermeasures

- Pedestrian Hybrid Beacon - ENG P-1
- High-Visibility Crosswalks - ENG P-7
- Bicycle Signage and Pavement Markings - ENG B-1
- Bicycle Lanes - ENG B-2
- Leading Pedestrian Interval - ENG IN-4
- Raised Median - ENG R-2
- Driveway Improvements - ENG R-7
- Access Management - ENG R-8
- Lane Narrowing - ENG R-9

## Location Summary

**Primary Route:** SC 64  
**Segment Length:** 4,140 feet  
**County:** Colleton  
**Jurisdiction:** Lowcountry COG, City of Walterboro  
**SCDOT District:** 6

**Area Type:** Town  
**AADT:** 17,100 vehicles per day  
**Number of Lanes:** 4 +TWLTL  
**Speed Limit:** 45 mph  
**Functional Class:** Urban-Minor Arterial

| <i>Crash Summary</i> | Fatal (K) | Incapacitating Injury (A) | All Others | Total |
|----------------------|-----------|---------------------------|------------|-------|
| Pedestrian           | 4         | 3                         | 3          | 10    |
| Bicycle              | 0         | 0                         | 4          | 4     |

## Potential Crash Reduction

Observed Crashes (Before): 2.80 crashes/year  
 Estimated Crashes (After): 1.33 crashes/year  
**Annual Crash Reduction Potential: 53%**

## Crash History (2015 to 2019)

**High-Crash Segment?** Yes  
**High-Risk Segment?** No  
**High-Crash Intersections in Segment:** 0  
**Total Pedestrian/Bicycle Crashes:** 14





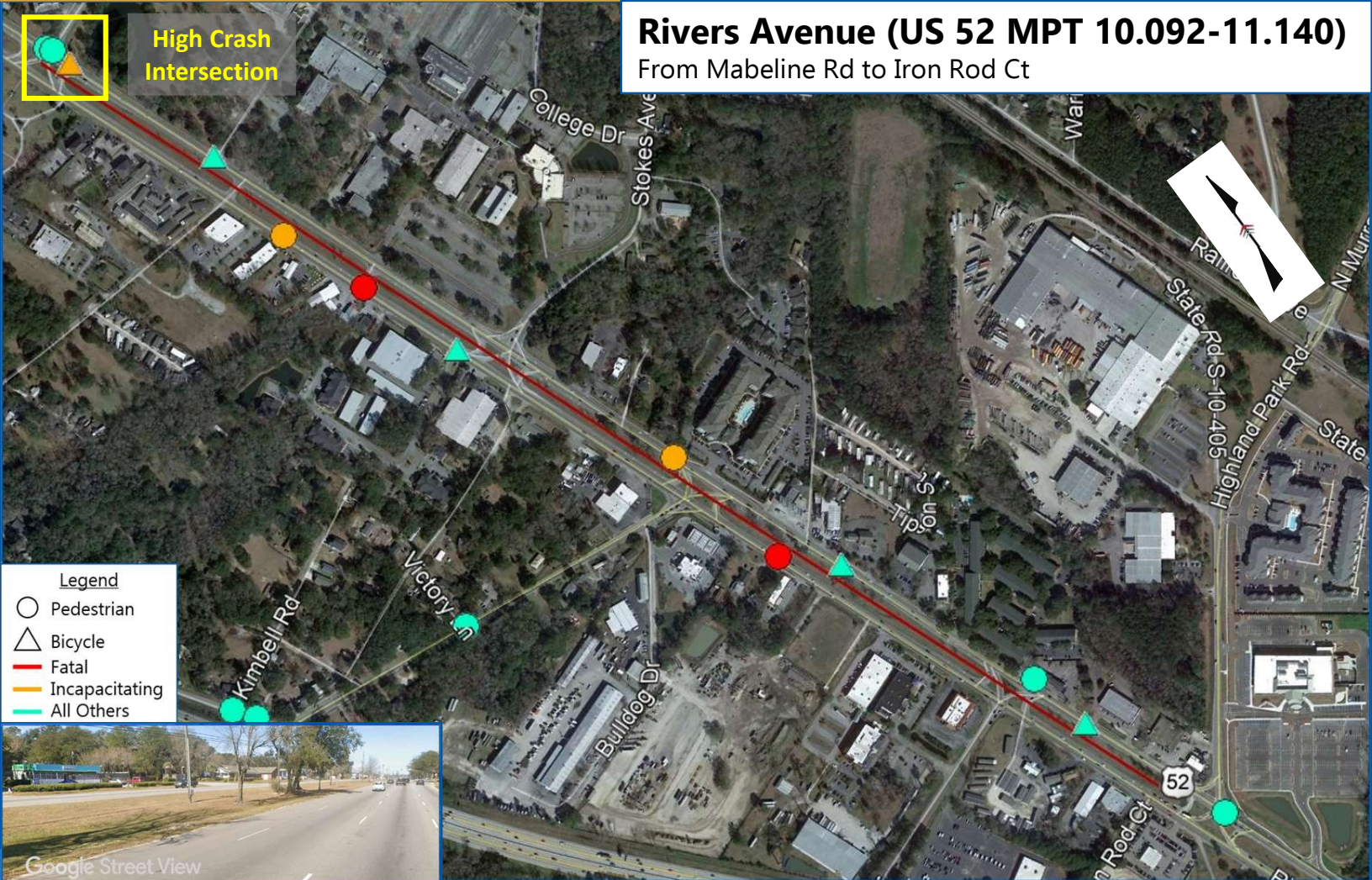


## Rivers Avenue (US 52 MPT 10.092-11.140)

From Mabeline Rd to Iron Rod Ct



High Crash Intersection



**Legend**

- Pedestrian
- △ Bicycle
- Fatal
- Incapacitating
- All Others



### Potential Countermeasures

- High-Visibility Crosswalks - ENG P-7
- Improve Right-Turn Slip Lane Design - ENG IN-10
- Sidewalks - ENG R-5
- Driveway Improvements - ENG R-8
- Access Management - ENG R-9
- Pedestrian/Bicycle Safety Classes - ED-4
- Police Enforcement - ENF-3

### Location Summary

**Primary Route:** US 52  
**Segment Length:** 5,614 feet  
**County:** Charleston  
**Jurisdiction:** CHATS MPO, City of North Charleston  
**SCDOT District:** 6

**Area Type:** Urban  
**AADT:** 48,400 vehicles per day  
**Number of Lanes:** 6  
**Speed Limit:** 40 mph  
**Functional Class:** Urban-Principal Arterial

| <i>Crash Summary</i> | Fatal (K) | Incapacitating Injury (A) | All Others | Total |
|----------------------|-----------|---------------------------|------------|-------|
| Pedestrian           | 2         | 2                         | 4          | 8     |
| Bicycle              | 0         | 1                         | 4          | 5     |

### Potential Crash Reduction

Observed Crashes (Before): 2.60 crashes/year  
 Estimated Crashes (After): 1.63 crashes/year  
**Annual Crash Reduction Potential: 37%**

### Crash History (2015 to 2019)

**High-Crash Segment?** Yes  
**High-Risk Segment?** Yes  
**High-Crash Intersections in Segment:** 1  
**Total Pedestrian/Bicycle Crashes:** 13

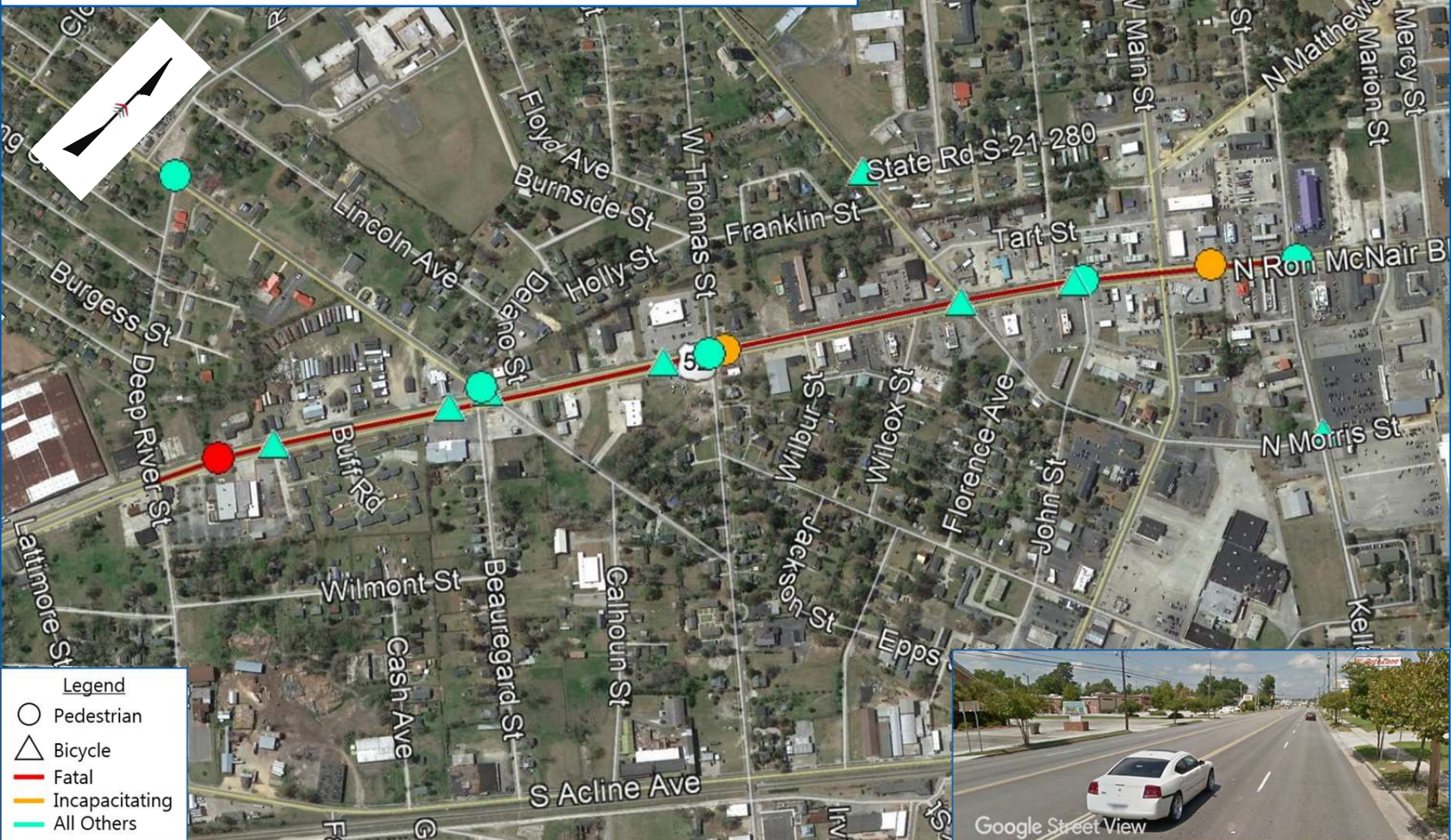






# Ron McNair Boulevard (US 52 MPT 2.03-3.07)

from Deep River St to Kelley St



## Potential Countermeasures

- Pedestrian Refuge Island - ENG P-6
- High-Visibility Crosswalks - ENG P-7
- Bicycle Signage and Pavement Markings - ENG B-1
- Bicycle Lanes - ENG B-2
- Pedestrian Countdown Signal - ENG IN-3
- Raised Median - ENG R-2
- Landscaping - ENG R-5
- Driveway Improvements - ENG R-7
- Access Management - ENG R-8
- Pedestrian/Bicycle Safety Classes - ED-4
- Police Enforcement - ENF-3

## Potential Crash Reduction

Observed Crashes (Before): 3.20 crashes/year  
 Estimated Crashes (After): 1.82 crashes/year  
**Annual Crash Reduction Potential: 43%**

## Location Summary

**Primary Route:** US 52  
**Segment Length:** 4,980 feet  
**County:** Florence  
**Jurisdiction:** Pee Dee COG, Lake City  
**SCDOT District:** 5

**Area Type:** Town  
**AADT:** 13,700 vehicles per day  
**Number of Lanes:** 4 + TWLTL  
**Speed Limit:** 35 mph  
**Functional Class:** Urban-Principal Arterial

| <i>Crash Summary</i> | Fatal (K) | Incapacitating Injury (A) | All Others | Total |
|----------------------|-----------|---------------------------|------------|-------|
| Pedestrian           | 1         | 2                         | 4          | 7     |
| Bicycle              | 0         | 0                         | 6          | 6     |

## Crash History (2015 to 2019)

**High-Crash Segment?** Yes  
**High-Risk Segment?** Yes  
**High-Crash Intersections in Segment:** 0  
**Total Pedestrian/Bicycle Crashes:** 13

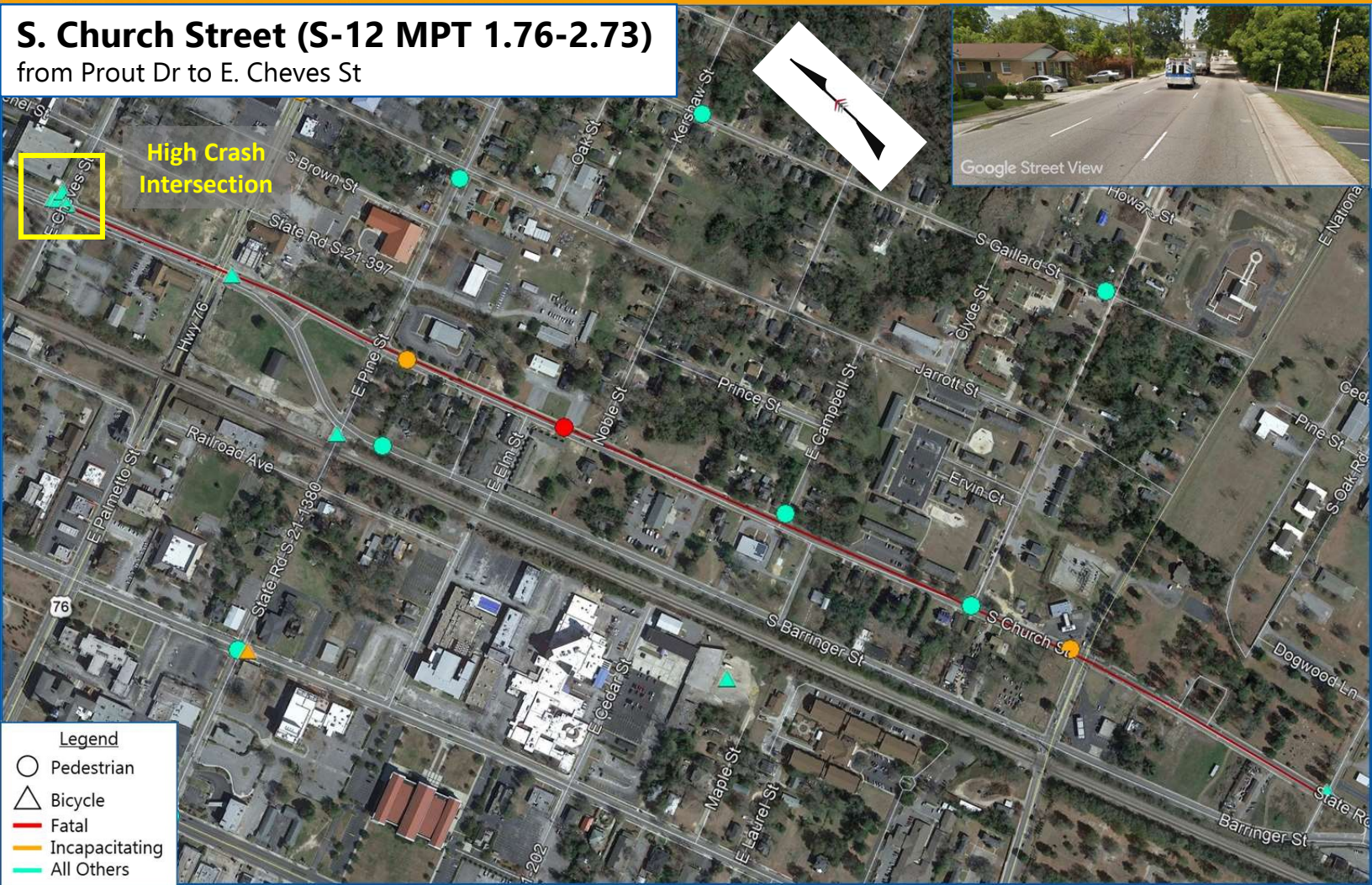






# S. Church Street (S-12 MPT 1.76-2.73)

from Prout Dr to E. Cheves St



**Legend**

- Pedestrian
- △ Bicycle
- Fatal
- ▲ Incapacitating
- ▲ All Others

## Potential Countermeasures

- High-Visibility Crosswalks - ENG P-7
- Bicycle Signage and Pavement Markings - ENG B-1
- Roadway Lighting and Illumination - ENG R-1
- Pedestrian/Bicycle Safety Classes - ED-4
- Police Enforcement - ENF-3

## Location Summary

**Primary Route:** S-12  
**Segment Length:** 5,150 feet  
**County:** Florence  
**Jurisdiction:**  
**SCDOT District:** 5

**Area Type:** Urban  
**AADT:** 9,900 vehicles per day  
**Number of Lanes:** 3  
**Speed Limit:** 40 mph  
**Functional Class:** Urban-Minor Arterial

| <i>Crash Summary</i> | Fatal (K) | Incapacitating Injury (A) | All Others | Total |
|----------------------|-----------|---------------------------|------------|-------|
| Pedestrian           | 1         | 2                         | 2          | 5     |
| Bicycle              | 0         | 0                         | 6          | 6     |

## Potential Crash Reduction

Observed Crashes (Before): 2.20 crashes/year  
 Estimated Crashes (After): 1.43 crashes/year  
**Annual Crash Reduction Potential: 35%**

## Crash History (2015 to 2019)

**High-Crash Segment?** Yes  
**High-Risk Segment?** Yes  
**High-Crash Intersections in Segment:** 1  
**Total Pedestrian/Bicycle Crashes:** 11

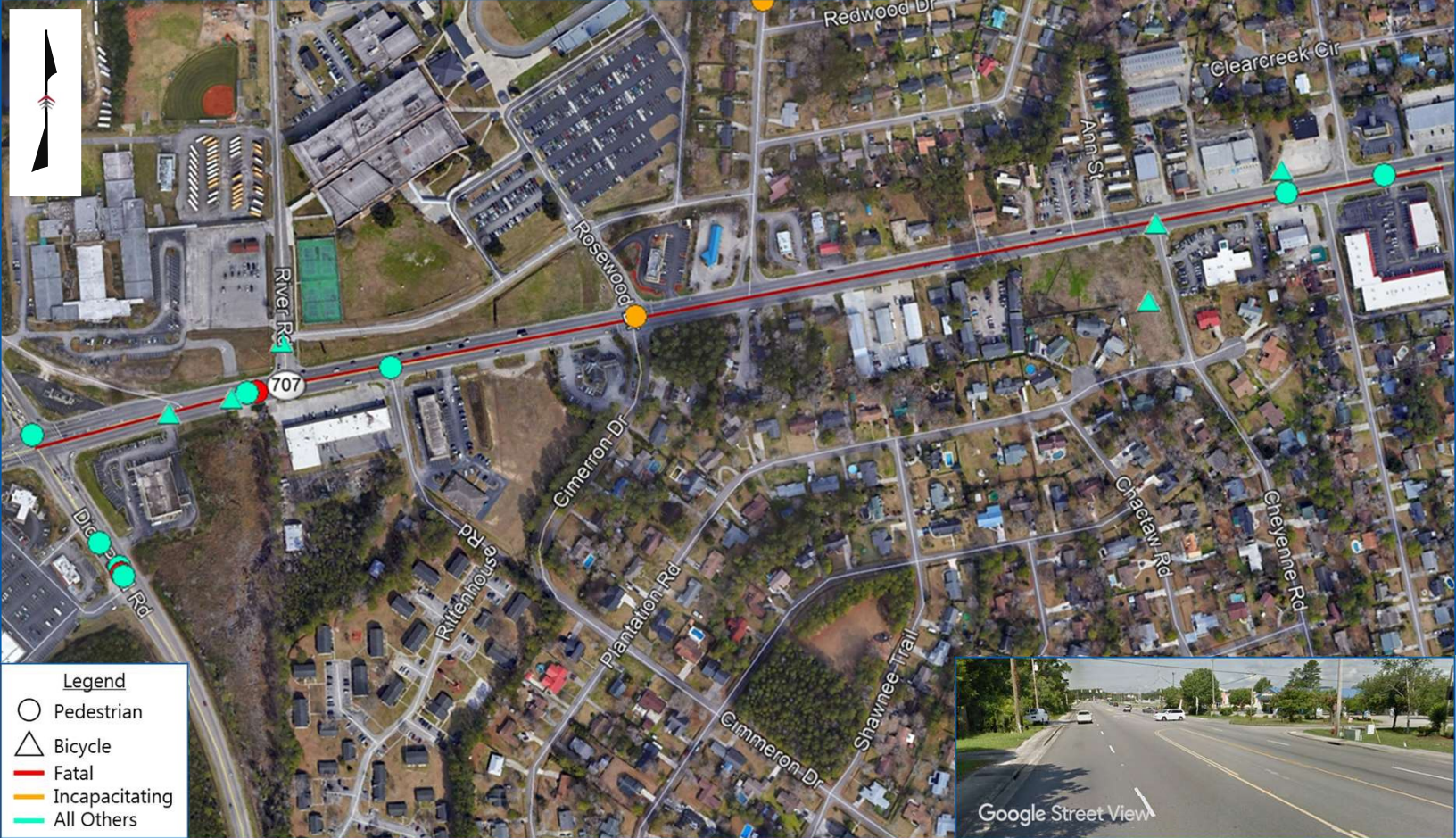






# Socastee Boulevard (SC 707 MPT 9.388-10.161)

from Dick Pond Rd to Manor Cir



## Potential Countermeasures

- High-Visibility Crosswalks - ENG P-7
- Leading Pedestrian Interval - ENG IN-4
- Raised Median - ENG R-2
- Driveway Improvements - ENG R-7
- Access Management - ENG R-8
- Pedestrian/Bicycle Safety Classes - ED-4
- Police Enforcement - ENF-3

## Location Summary

**Primary Route:** SC 707  
**Segment Length:** 4,090 feet  
**County:** Horry  
**Jurisdiction:** GSATS MPO, Horry County  
**SCDOT District:** 5

**Area Type:** Suburban  
**AADT:** 22,200 vehicles per day  
**Number of Lanes:** 4 + TWLTL  
**Speed Limit:** 30 mph  
**Functional Class:** Urban-Minor Arterial

| <i>Crash Summary</i> | Fatal (K) | Incapacitating Injury (A) | All Others | Total |
|----------------------|-----------|---------------------------|------------|-------|
| Pedestrian           | 1         | 1                         | 5          | 7     |
| Bicycle              | 0         | 0                         | 4          | 4     |

## Potential Crash Reduction

Observed Crashes (Before): 2.20 crashes/year  
 Estimated Crashes (After): 1.48 crashes/year  
**Annual Crash Reduction Potential: 33%**

## Crash History (2015 to 2019)

**High-Crash Segment?** Yes  
**High-Risk Segment?** Yes  
**High-Crash Intersections in Segment:** 0  
**Total Pedestrian/Bicycle Crashes:** 11







## Lucas Street (S-12/US 52\*)

from Fraser St to Pecan St



### Potential Countermeasures

- High-Visibility Crosswalks - ENG P-7
- Bicycle Signage and Pavement Markings - ENG B-1
- Leading Pedestrian Interval - ENG IN-4
- Raised Median - ENG R-2
- Landscaping - ENG R-5
- Driveway Improvements - ENG R-7
- Access Management - ENG R-8
- Pedestrian/Bicycle Safety Classes - ED-4
- Police Enforcement - ENF-3

### Potential Crash Reduction

Observed Crashes (Before): 2.00 crashes/year  
 Estimated Crashes (After): 1.40 crashes/year  
**Annual Crash Reduction Potential: 30%**

### Location Summary

**Primary Route:** S-12/US 52  
**Segment Length:** 3,270 feet  
**County:** Florence  
**Jurisdiction:** FLATS MPO, City of Florence  
**SCDOT District:** 5

**Area Type:** Urban  
**AADT:** 21,200 vehicles per day  
**Number of Lanes:** 4  
**Speed Limit:** 40 mph  
**Functional Class:** Urban-Principal Arterial

\*S-12 from MP 3.481-3.510; US 52 from MP 26.56-27.23

| <i>Crash Summary</i> | Fatal (K) | Incapacitating Injury (A) | All Others | Total |
|----------------------|-----------|---------------------------|------------|-------|
| Pedestrian           | 2         | 1                         | 2          | 5     |
| Bicycle              | 0         | 1                         | 4          | 5     |

### Crash History (2015 to 2019)

**High-Crash Segment?** Yes  
**High-Risk Segment?** Yes  
**High-Crash Intersections in Segment:** 0  
**Total Pedestrian/Bicycle Crashes:** 10

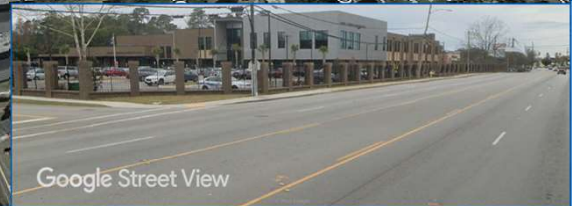
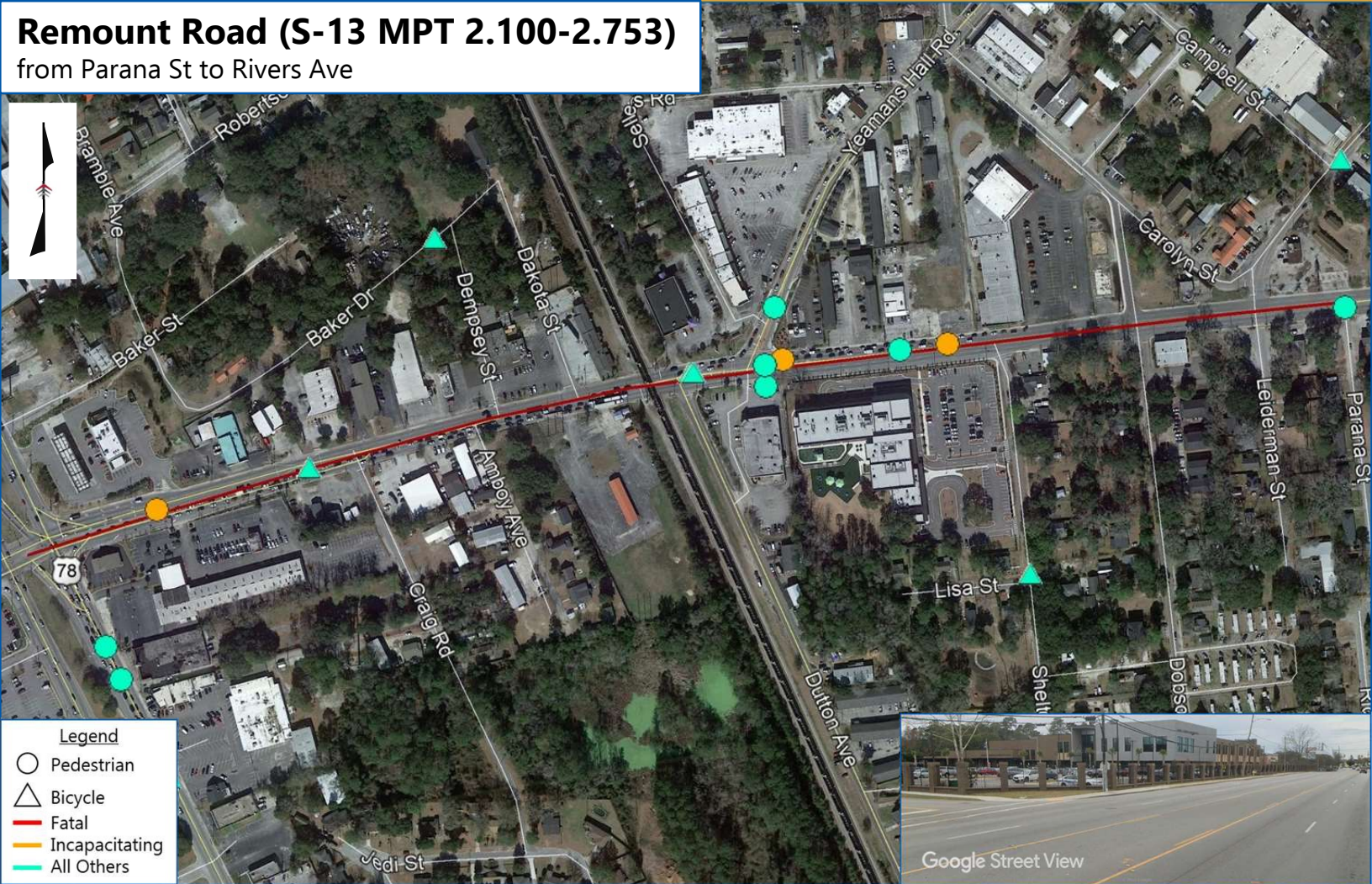






# Remount Road (S-13 MPT 2.100-2.753)

from Parana St to Rivers Ave



**Legend**

- Pedestrian
- Bicycle
- Fatal
- Incapacitating
- All Others

## Potential Countermeasures

- Pedestrian Refuge Island - ENG P-6
- High-Visibility Crosswalks - ENG P-7
- Raised Median - ENG R-2
- Landscaping - ENG R-5
- Driveway Improvements - ENG R-7
- Access Management - ENG R-8
- Pedestrian/Bicycle Safety Classes - ED-4
- Police Enforcement - ENF-3

## Location Summary

**Primary Route:** S-13  
**Segment Length:** 3,400 feet  
**County:** Charleston  
**Jurisdiction:** CHATS MPO, City of North Charleston  
**SCDOT District:** 6

**Area Type:** Urban  
**AADT:** 28,600 vehicles per day  
**Number of Lanes:** 4 + TWLTL  
**Speed Limit:** 40 mph  
**Functional Class:** Urban-Principal Arterial

| <i>Crash Summary</i> | Fatal (K) | Incapacitating Injury (A) | All Others | Total |
|----------------------|-----------|---------------------------|------------|-------|
| Pedestrian           | 0         | 3                         | 4          | 7     |
| Bicycle              | 0         | 0                         | 3          | 3     |

## Potential Crash Reduction

Observed Crashes (Before): 2.00 crashes/year  
 Estimated Crashes (After): 1.21 crashes/year  
**Annual Crash Reduction Potential: 39%**

## Crash History (2015 to 2019)

**High-Crash Segment?** Yes  
**High-Risk Segment?** Yes  
**High-Crash Intersections in Segment:** 0  
**Total Pedestrian/Bicycle Crashes:** 10

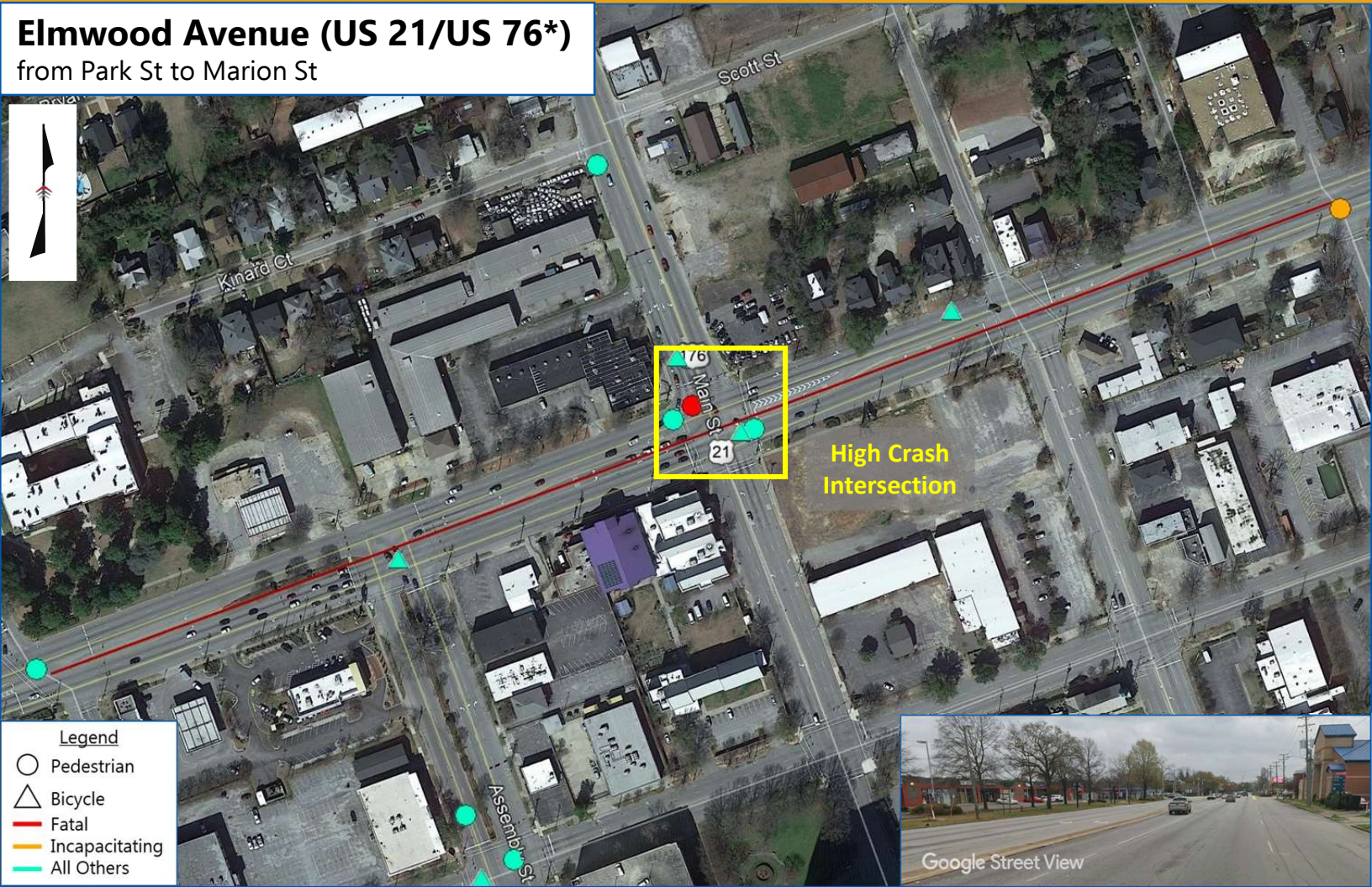






# Elmwood Avenue (US 21/US 76\*)

from Park St to Marion St



**Legend**

- Pedestrian
- △ Bicycle
- Fatal
- Incapacitating
- All Others

## Potential Countermeasures

- High-Visibility Crosswalks - ENG P-7
- Right-Turn on Red Restrictions - ENG IN-6
- Driveway Improvements - ENG R-7
- Access Management - ENG R-8
- Pedestrian/Bicycle Safety Classes - ED-4
- Police Enforcement - ENF-3
- High-Visibility Crosswalks - ENG P-7
- Right-Turn on Red Restrictions - ENG IN-6

## Potential Crash Reduction

Observed Crashes (Before): 1.80 crashes/year  
 Estimated Crashes (After): 1.26 crashes/year  
**Annual Crash Reduction Potential: 30%**

## Location Summary

**Primary Route:** US 21  
**Segment Length:** 2,170 feet  
**County:** Richland  
**Jurisdiction:** COATS MPO, City of Columbia  
**SCDOT District:** 1

**Area Type:** Urban  
**AADT:** 39,700 vehicles per day  
**Number of Lanes:** 7  
**Speed Limit:** 35 mph  
**Functional Class:** Urban-Principal Arterial

\*US 21 from MP 2.449-2.682; US 76 from MP 19.650-19.868

| <i>Crash Summary</i> | Fatal (K) | Incapacitating Injury (A) | All Others | Total |
|----------------------|-----------|---------------------------|------------|-------|
| Pedestrian           | 1         | 1                         | 4          | 6     |
| Bicycle              | 0         | 0                         | 3          | 3     |

## Crash History (2015 to 2019)

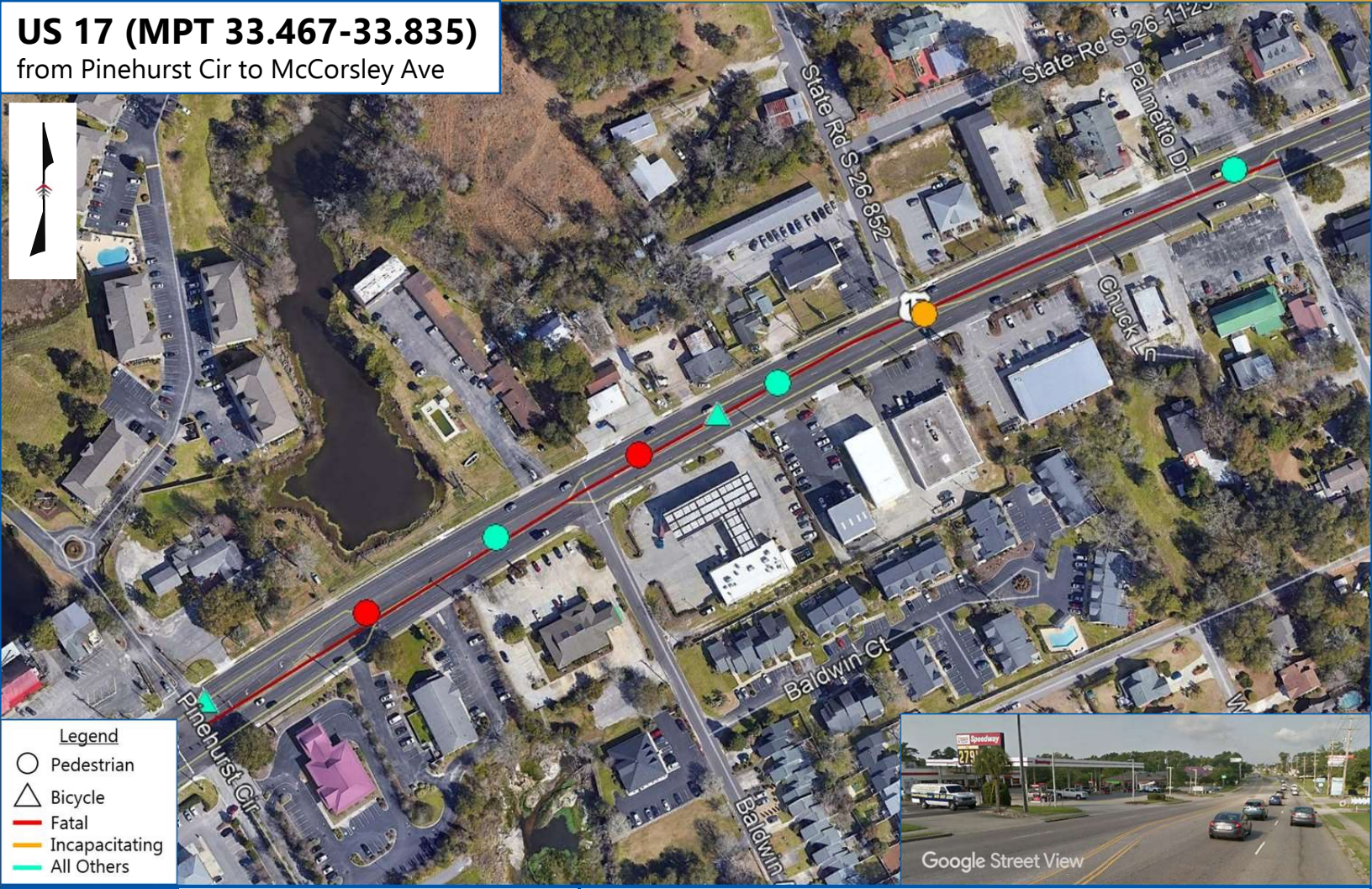
**High-Crash Segment?** Yes  
**High-Risk Segment?** Yes  
**High-Crash Intersections in Segment:** 1  
**Total Pedestrian/Bicycle Crashes:** 9







**US 17 (MPT 33.467-33.835)**  
from Pinehurst Cir to McCorsley Ave



**Legend**

- Pedestrian
- △ Bicycle
- Fatal
- Incapacitating
- All Others

**Potential Countermeasures**

- High-Visibility Crosswalks - ENG P-7
- Roadway Lighting and Illumination - ENG R-1
- Raised Median - ENG R-2
- Landscaping - ENG R-5
- Driveway Improvements - ENG R-7
- Access Management - ENG R-8
- Pedestrian/Bicycle Safety Classes - ED-4
- Police Enforcement - ENF-3

**Location Summary**

**Primary Route:** US 17  
**Segment Length:** 1,670 feet  
**County:** Horry  
**Jurisdiction:** GSATS MPO, Horry County  
**SCDOT District:** 5

**Area Type:** Suburban  
**AADT:** 41,400 vehicles per day  
**Number of Lanes:** 4 + TWLTL  
**Speed Limit:** 45 mph  
**Functional Class:** Urban-Principal Arterial

| <i>Crash Summary</i> | Fatal (K) | Incapacitating Injury (A) | All Others | Total |
|----------------------|-----------|---------------------------|------------|-------|
| Pedestrian           | 2         | 1                         | 3          | 6     |
| Bicycle              | 0         | 0                         | 2          | 2     |

**Potential Crash Reduction**

Observed Crashes (Before): 1.60 crashes/year  
 Estimated Crashes (After): 0.97 crashes/year  
**Annual Crash Reduction Potential: 39%**

**Crash History (2015 to 2019)**

**High-Crash Segment?** Yes  
**High-Risk Segment?** Yes  
**High-Crash Intersections in Segment:** 0  
**Total Pedestrian/Bicycle Crashes:** 8

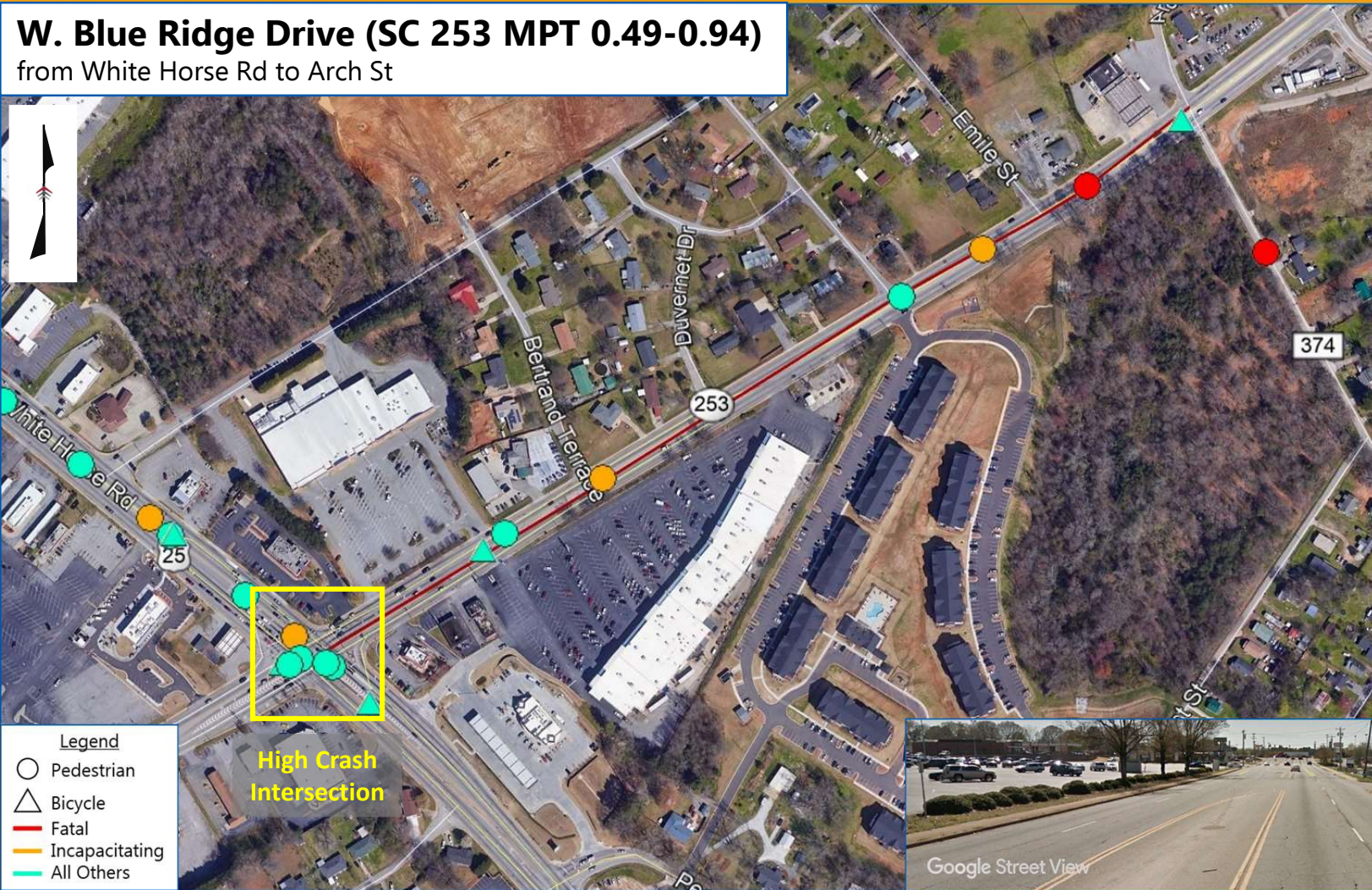






# W. Blue Ridge Drive (SC 253 MPT 0.49-0.94)

from White Horse Rd to Arch St



## Potential Countermeasures

- Pedestrian Refuge Island - ENG P-6
- High-Visibility Crosswalks - ENG P-7
- Roadway Lighting and Illumination - ENG R-1
- Raised Median - ENG R-2
- Landscaping - ENG R-5
- Driveway Improvements - ENG R-7
- Access Management - ENG R-8
- Pedestrian/Bicycle Safety Classes - ED-4
- Police Enforcement - ENF-3

## Potential Crash Reduction

Observed Crashes (Before): 1.40 crashes/year  
 Estimated Crashes (After): 0.82 crashes/year  
**Annual Crash Reduction Potential: 41%**

## Location Summary

**Primary Route:** SC 253  
**Segment Length:** 2,410 feet  
**County:** Greenville  
**Jurisdiction:** GPATS MPO, Greenville County  
**SCDOT District:** 3

**Area Type:** Suburban  
**AADT:** 26,900 vehicles per day  
**Number of Lanes:** 4 + TWLTL  
**Speed Limit:** 45 mph  
**Functional Class:** Urban-Minor Arterial

| <i>Crash Summary</i> | Fatal (K) | Incapacitating Injury (A) | All Others | Total |
|----------------------|-----------|---------------------------|------------|-------|
| Pedestrian           | 1         | 3                         | 2          | 6     |
| Bicycle              | 0         | 0                         | 2          | 2     |

## Crash History (2015 to 2019)

**High-Crash Segment?** Yes  
**High-Risk Segment?** Yes  
**High-Crash Intersections in Segment:** 1  
**Total Pedestrian/Bicycle Crashes:** 8

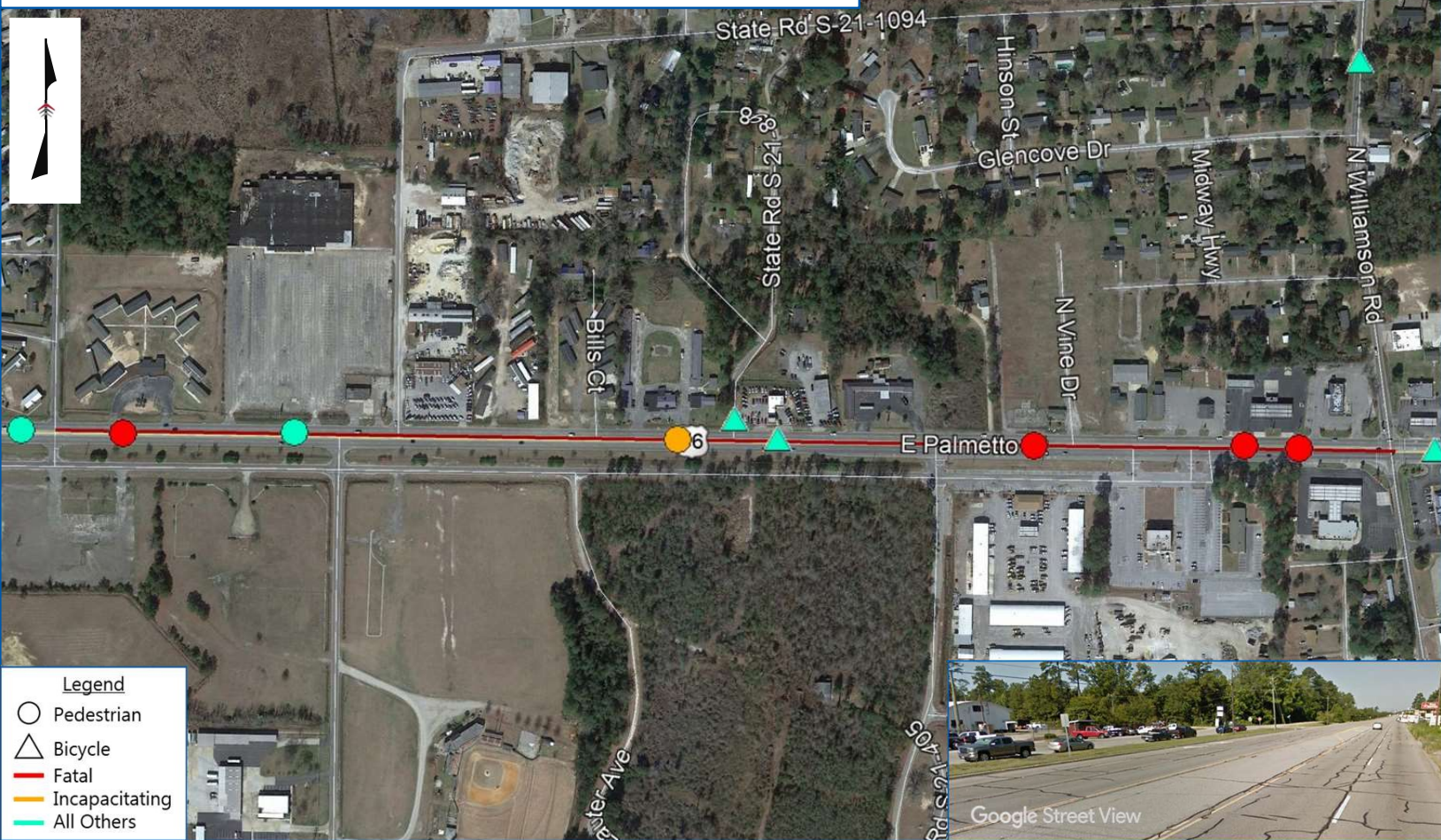






## E. Palmetto Street (US 76 MPT 21.396-22.130)

from Courtney Sq. Mobile Home DW to McCurdy Rd



### Potential Countermeasures

- Pedestrian Hybrid Beacon - ENG P-1
- High-Visibility Crosswalks - ENG P-7
- Roadway Lighting and Illumination - ENG R-1
- Raised Median - ENG R-2
- Sidewalks - ENG R-4
- Driveway Improvements - ENG R-7
- Access Management - ENG R-8
- Pedestrian/Bicycle Safety Classes - ED-4
- Police Enforcement - ENF-3

### Location Summary

**Primary Route:** US 76  
**Segment Length:** 3,920 feet  
**County:** Florence  
**Jurisdiction:** FLATS MPO,  
 Florence County  
**SCDOT District:** 5

**Area Type:** Suburban  
**AADT:** 21,600 vehicles per day  
**Number of Lanes:** 4 + TWLTL  
**Speed Limit:** 45 mph  
**Functional Class:** Urban-Principal Arterial

| <i>Crash Summary</i> | Fatal (K) | Incapacitating Injury (A) | All Others | Total |
|----------------------|-----------|---------------------------|------------|-------|
| Pedestrian           | 4         | 1                         | 1          | 6     |
| Bicycle              | 0         | 0                         | 1          | 1     |

### Potential Crash Reduction

Observed Crashes (Before): 1.40 crashes/year  
 Estimated Crashes (After): 0.48 crashes/year  
**Annual Crash Reduction Potential: 66%**

### Crash History (2015 to 2019)

**High-Crash Segment?** Yes  
**High-Risk Segment?** Yes  
**High-Crash Intersections in Segment:** 0  
**Total Pedestrian/Bicycle Crashes:** 7

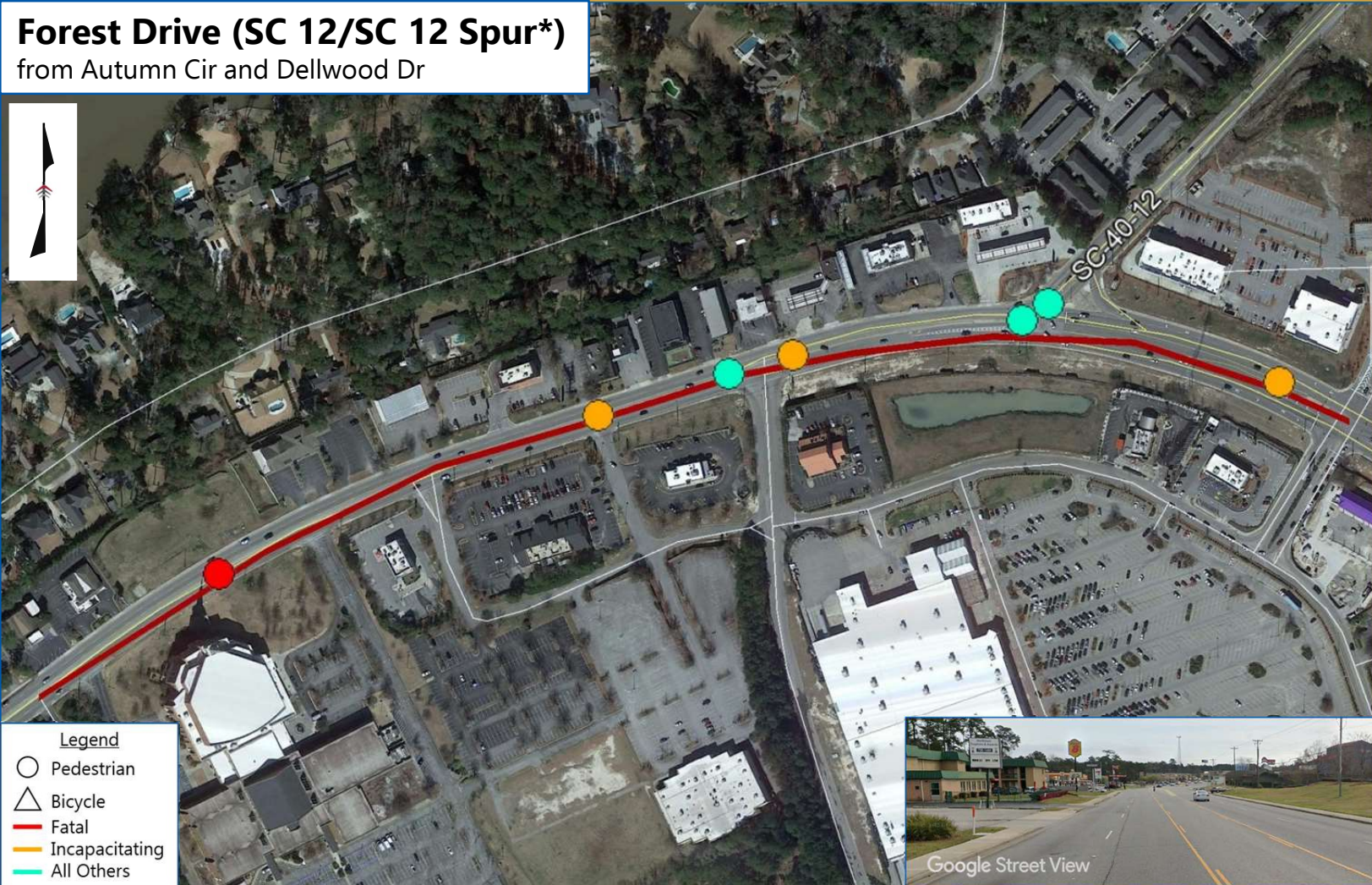






## Forest Drive (SC 12/SC 12 Spur\*)

from Autumn Cir and Dellwood Dr



**Legend**

- Pedestrian
- Bicycle
- Fatal
- Incapacitating
- All Others

### Potential Countermeasures

- High-Visibility Crosswalks - ENG P-7
- Curb Radius Reduction - ENG IN-9
- Roadway Lighting and Illumination - ENG R-1
- Raised Median - ENG R-2
- Landscaping - ENG R-5
- Driveway Improvements - ENG R-7
- Access Management - ENG R-8
- Pedestrian/Bicycle Safety Classes - ED-4
- Police Enforcement - ENF-3

### Potential Crash Reduction

Observed Crashes (Before): 1.40 crashes/year  
 Estimated Crashes (After): 0.85 crashes/year  
**Annual Crash Reduction Potential: 39%**

### Location Summary

**Primary Route:** SC 12  
**Segment Length:** 3,080 feet  
**County:** Richland  
**Jurisdiction:** COATS MPO, City of Columbia  
**SCDOT District:** 1

**Area Type:** Suburban  
**AADT:** 28,000 vehicles per day  
**Number of Lanes:** 5  
**Speed Limit:** 45 mph  
**Functional Class:** Urban-Principal Arterial

\*SC 12 from MP 6.007-6.330; SC 12 Spur from MP 0.000-0.136

| <i>Crash Summary</i> | Fatal (K) | Incapacitating Injury (A) | All Others | Total |
|----------------------|-----------|---------------------------|------------|-------|
| Pedestrian           | 1         | 3                         | 3          | 7     |
| Bicycle              | 0         | 0                         | 0          | 0     |

### Crash History (2015 to 2019)

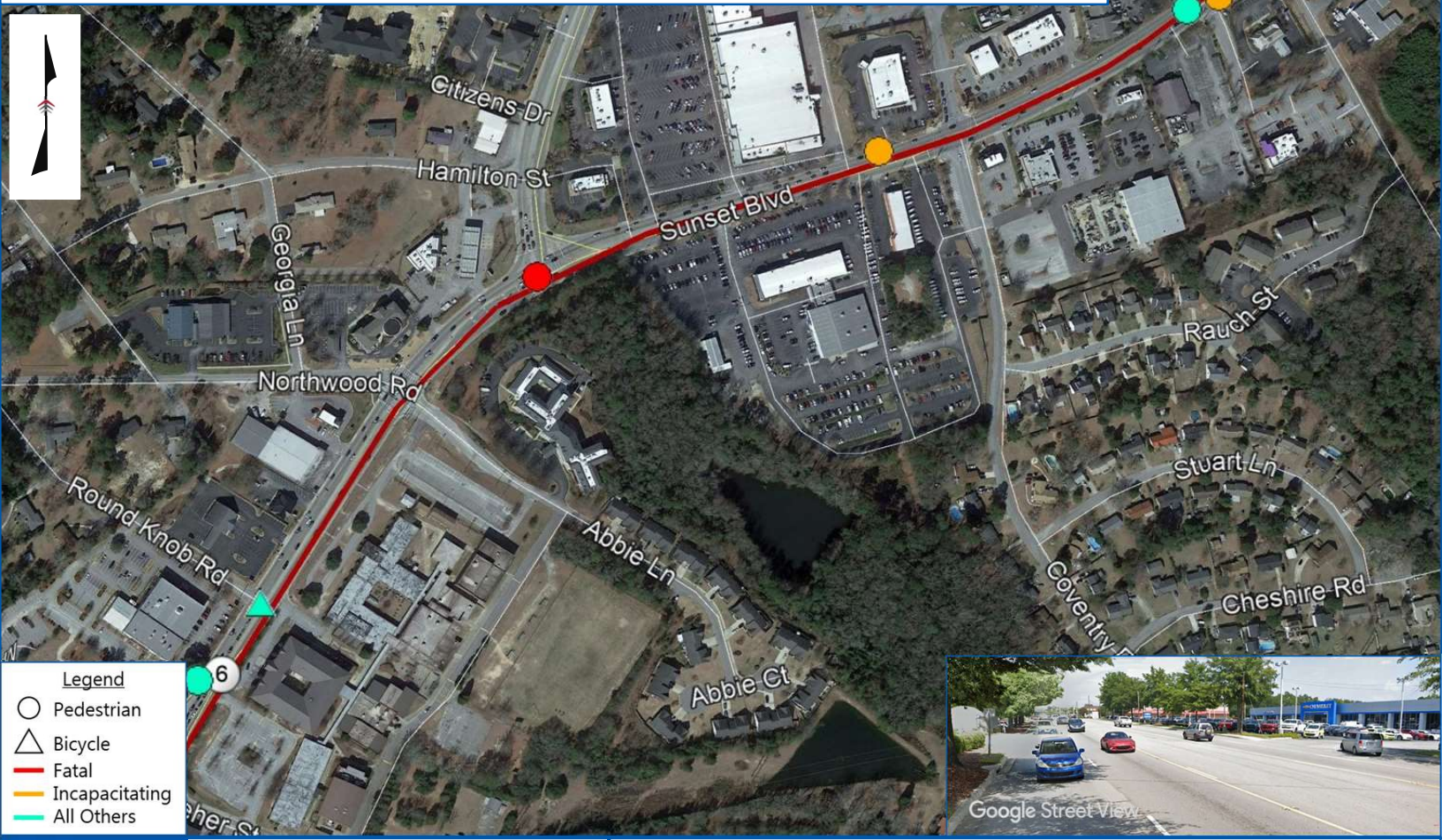
**High-Crash Segment?** Yes  
**High-Risk Segment?** Yes  
**High-Crash Intersections in Segment:** 0  
**Total Pedestrian/Bicycle Crashes:** 7







**Sunset Boulevard / N Lake Drive\* (US 378 MPT 15.86-16.55)**  
 from Dreher St to Libby Ln



**Potential Countermeasures**

- High-Visibility Crosswalks - ENG P-7
- Pedestrian Countdown Signal - ENG IN-3
- Leading Pedestrian Interval - ENG IN-4
- Raised Median - ENG R-2
- Landscaping - ENG R-5
- Driveway Improvements - ENG R-7
- Access Management - ENG R-8
- Pedestrian/Bicycle Safety Classes - ED-4
- Police Enforcement - ENF-3

**Location Summary**

**Primary Route:** US 378  
**Segment Length:** 3,840 feet  
**County:** Lexington  
**Jurisdiction:** COATS MPO, Town of Lexington  
**SCDOT District:** 1

**Area Type:** Suburban  
**AADT:** 32,500 vehicles per day  
**Number of Lanes:** 5  
**Speed Limit:** 35 mph  
**Functional Class:** Urban-Principal Arterial

\*N Lake Drive becomes Sunset Blvd at MP 16.15

| <i>Crash Summary</i> | Fatal (K) | Incapacitating Injury (A) | All Others | Total |
|----------------------|-----------|---------------------------|------------|-------|
| Pedestrian           | 1         | 3                         | 2          | 6     |
| Bicycle              | 0         | 0                         | 1          | 1     |

**Potential Crash Reduction**

Observed Crashes (Before): 1.40 crashes/year  
 Estimated Crashes (After): 0.58 crashes/year  
**Annual Crash Reduction Potential: 59%**

**Crash History (2015 to 2019)**

**High-Crash Segment?** Yes  
**High-Risk Segment?** Yes  
**High-Crash Intersections in Segment:** 0  
**Total Pedestrian/Bicycle Crashes:** 7

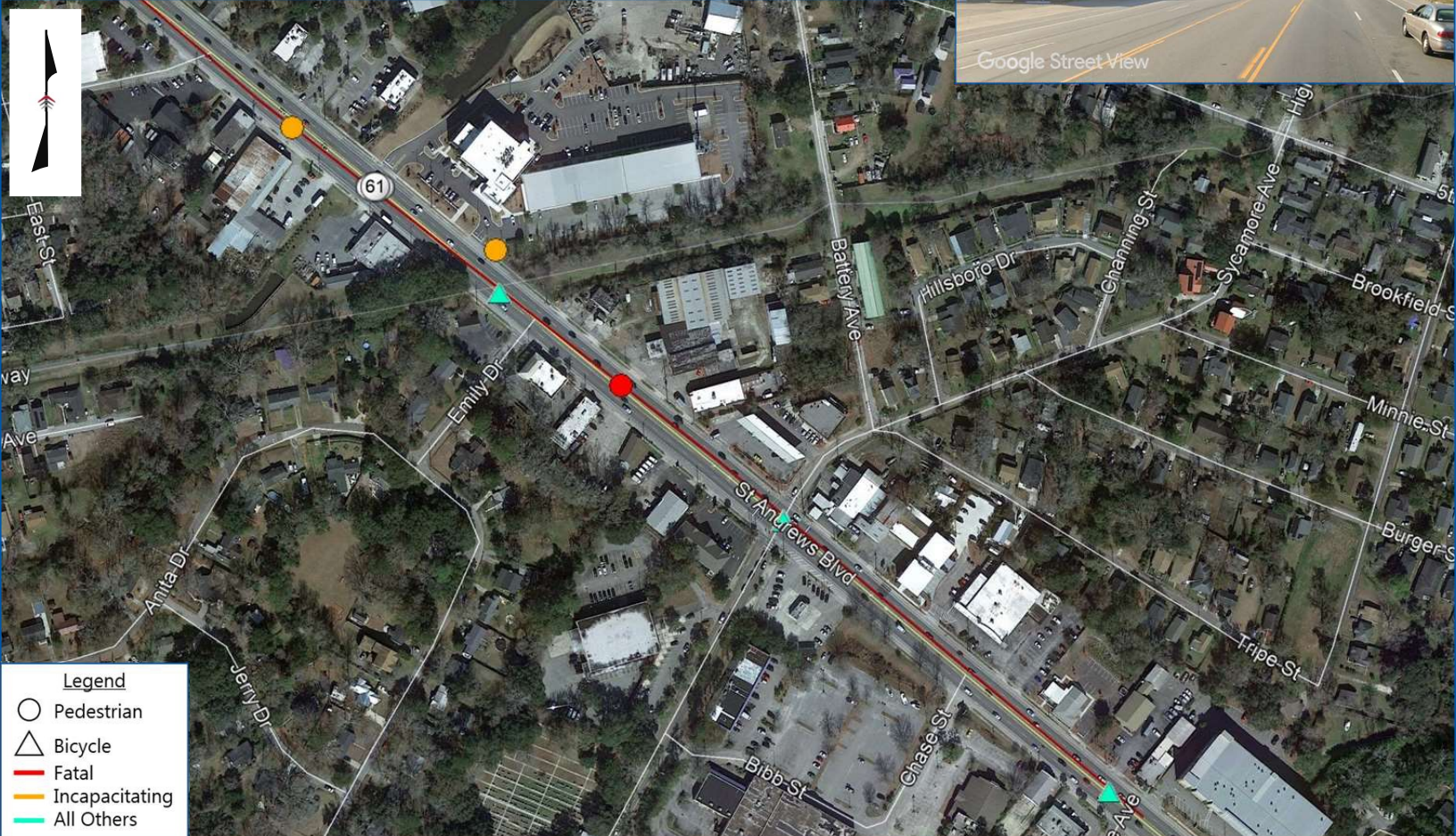






# St. Andrews Boulevard (SC 61 MPT 10.390-10.883)

from 5<sup>th</sup> Ave to Avondale Ave



**Legend**

- Pedestrian
- △ Bicycle
- Fatal
- Incapacitating
- △ All Others

## Potential Countermeasures

- High-Visibility Crosswalks - ENG P-7
- Roadway Lighting and Illumination - ENG R-1
- Raised Median - ENG R-2
- Landscaping - ENG R-5
- Driveway Improvements - ENG R-7
- Access Management - ENG R-8
- Pedestrian/Bicycle Safety Classes - ED-4
- Police Enforcement - ENF-3

## Location Summary

**Primary Route:** SC 61  
**Segment Length:** 2,680 feet  
**County:** Charleston  
**Jurisdiction:** CHATS MPO, City of Charleston  
**SCDOT District:** 6

**Area Type:** Urban  
**AADT:** 52,300 vehicles per day  
**Number of Lanes:** 4 + TWLTL  
**Speed Limit:** 30 mph  
**Functional Class:** Urban-Principal Arterial

| <i>Crash Summary</i> | Fatal (K) | Incapacitating Injury (A) | All Others | Total |
|----------------------|-----------|---------------------------|------------|-------|
| Pedestrian           | 1         | 2                         | 0          | 3     |
| Bicycle              | 0         | 0                         | 4          | 4     |

## Potential Crash Reduction

Observed Crashes (Before): 1.40 crashes/year  
 Estimated Crashes (After): 0.83 crashes/year  
**Annual Crash Reduction Potential: 40%**

## Crash History (2015 to 2019)

**High-Crash Segment?** Yes  
**High-Risk Segment?** Yes  
**High-Crash Intersections in Segment:** 0  
**Total Pedestrian/Bicycle Crashes:** 7

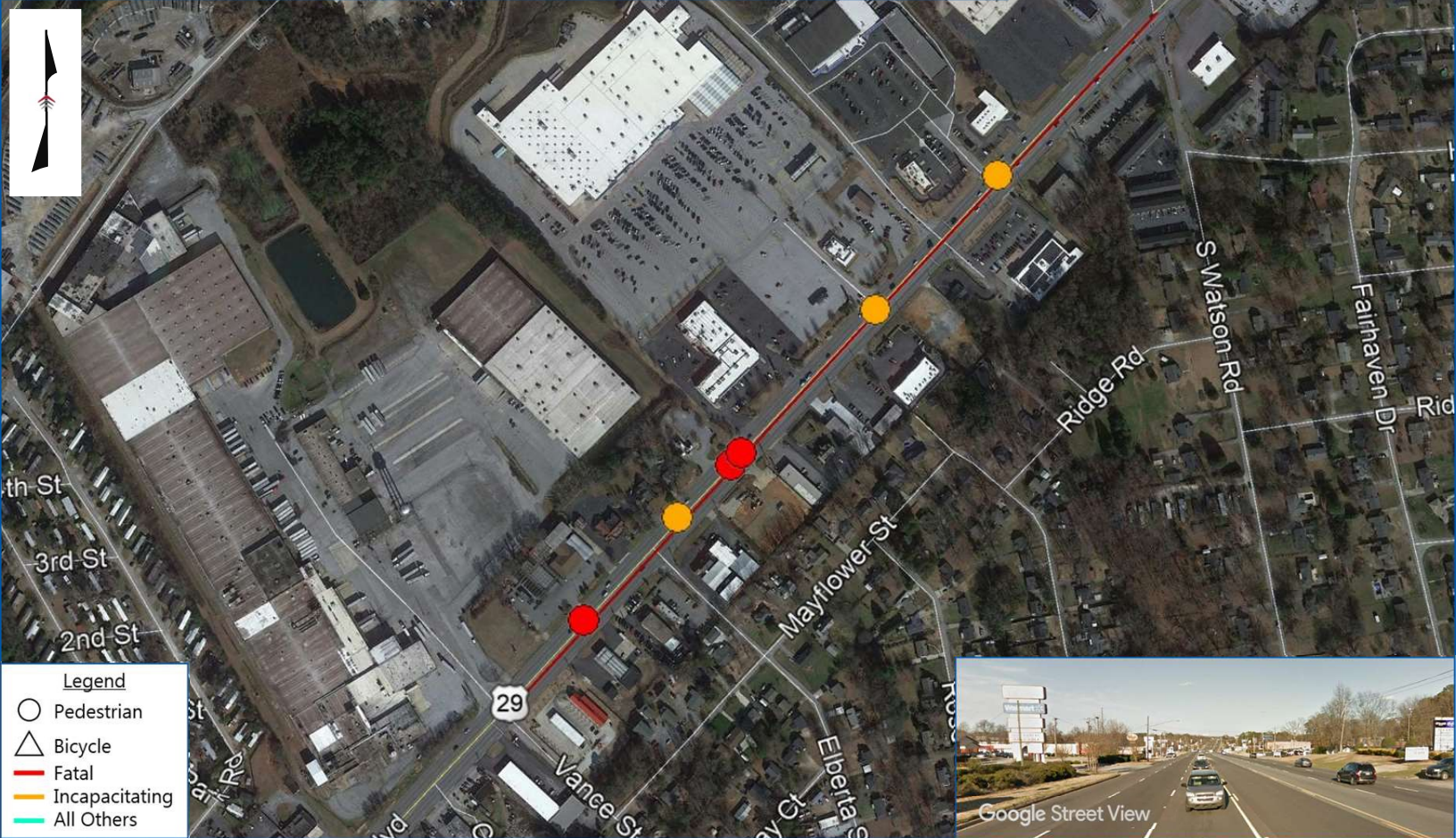






# Wade Hampton Boulevard (US 29 MPT 11.523-12.06)

from Vance St to Watson Rd



## Potential Countermeasures

- High-Visibility Crosswalks - ENG P-7
- Pedestrian Countdown Signal - ENG IN-3
- Raised Median - ENG R-2
- Sidewalks - ENG R-4
- Landscaping - ENG R-5
- Driveway Improvements - ENG R-7
- Access Management - ENG R-8
- Pedestrian/Bicycle Safety Classes - ED-4
- Police Enforcement - ENF-3

## Potential Crash Reduction

Observed Crashes (Before): 1.20 crashes/year  
 Estimated Crashes (After): 0.33 crashes/year  
**Annual Crash Reduction Potential: 73%**

## Location Summary

**Primary Route:** US 29  
**Segment Length:** 2,820 feet  
**County:** Greenville  
**Jurisdiction:** GPATS, Greenville County  
**SCDOT District:** 3

**Area Type:** Suburban  
**AADT:** 38,400 vehicles per day  
**Number of Lanes:** 6 + TWLTL  
**Speed Limit:** 45 mph  
**Functional Class:** Urban-Principal Arterial

| <i>Crash Summary</i> | Fatal (K) | Incapacitating Injury (A) | All Others | Total |
|----------------------|-----------|---------------------------|------------|-------|
| Pedestrian           | 3         | 3                         | 0          | 6     |
| Bicycle              | 0         | 0                         | 0          | 0     |

## Crash History (2015 to 2019)

**High-Crash Segment?** Yes  
**High-Risk Segment?** Yes  
**High-Crash Intersections in Segment:** 0  
**Total Pedestrian/Bicycle Crashes:** 6

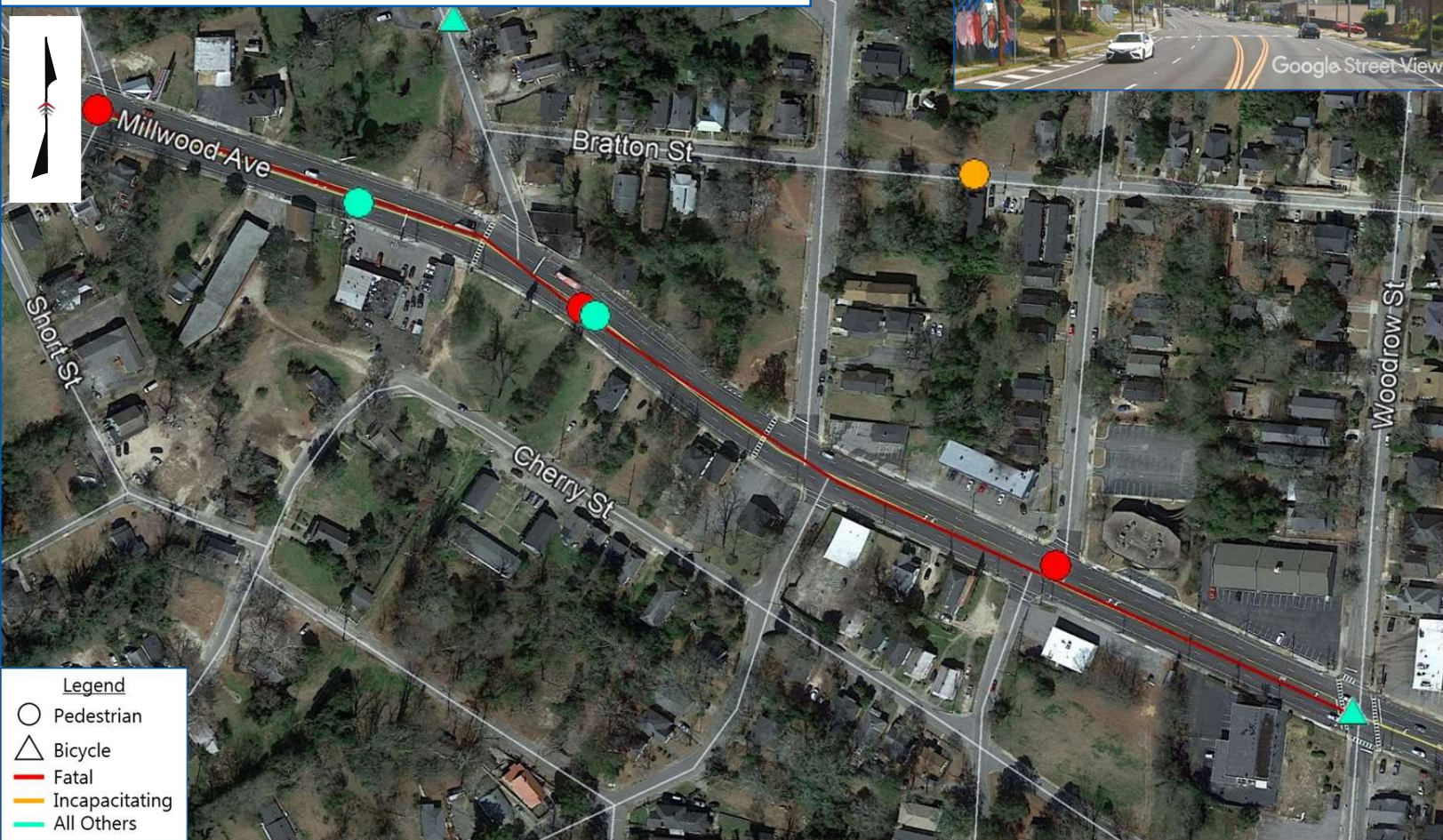
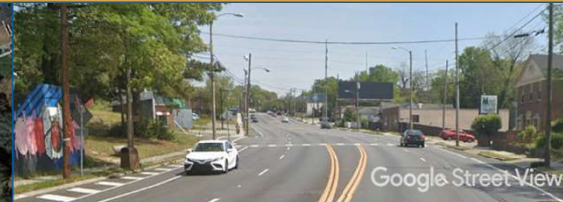






# Millwood Avenue (US 76 MPT 22.03-22.40)

from Page St to Woodrow St



**Legend**

- Pedestrian
- △ Bicycle
- Fatal
- Incapacitating
- All Others

## Potential Countermeasures

- Raised Median - ENG R-2
- Roadway Lighting and Illumination - ENG R-1
- Driveway Improvements - ENG R-7
- Access Management - ENG R-8
- Road Diet/Lane Reduction - ENG R-10
- Pedestrian/Bicycle Safety Classes - ED-4
- Police Enforcement - ENF-3

## Location Summary

**Primary Route:** US 76  
**Segment Length:** 1,990 feet  
**County:** Richland  
**Jurisdiction:** COATS MPO, City of Columbia  
**SCDOT District:** 1

**Area Type:** Urban  
**AADT:** 22,500 vehicles per day  
**Number of Lanes:** 4 + TWLTL  
**Speed Limit:** 35 mph  
**Functional Class:** Urban-Principal Arterial

| <i>Crash Summary</i> | Fatal (K) | Incapacitating Injury (A) | All Others | Total |
|----------------------|-----------|---------------------------|------------|-------|
| Pedestrian           | 3         | 0                         | 2          | 5     |
| Bicycle              | 0         | 0                         | 1          | 1     |

## Potential Crash Reduction

Observed Crashes (Before): 1.20 crashes/year  
 Estimated Crashes (After): 0.64 crashes/year  
**Annual Crash Reduction Potential: 47%**

## Crash History (2015 to 2019)

**High-Crash Segment?** Yes  
**High-Risk Segment?** Yes  
**High-Crash Intersections in Segment:** 0  
**Total Pedestrian/Bicycle Crashes:** 6

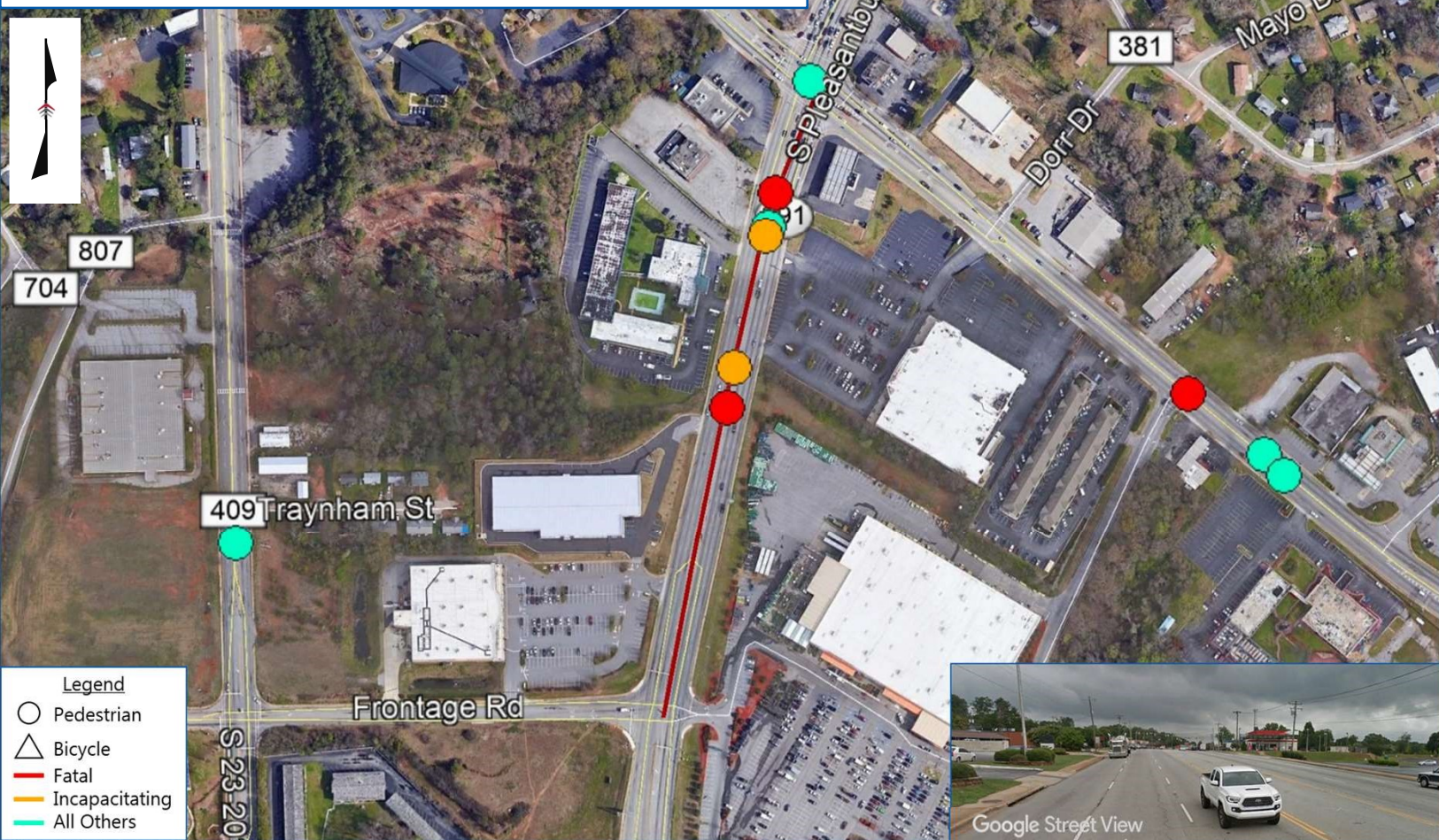






# Pleasantburg Drive (SC 291 MPT 2.35-2.88)

From Frontage Rd to Mauldin Rd



**Legend**

- Pedestrian
- △ Bicycle
- Fatal
- Incapacitating
- All Others

## Potential Countermeasures

- High-Visibility Crosswalks - ENG P-7
- Leading Pedestrian Interval - ENG IN-4
- Roadway Lighting and Illumination - ENG R-1
- Raised Median - ENG R-2
- Landscaping - ENG R-5
- Driveway Improvements - ENG R-7
- Access Management - ENG R-8

## Location Summary

**Primary Route:** SC 291  
**Segment Length:** 1,340 feet  
**County:** Greenville  
**Jurisdiction:** GPATS MPO, City of Greenville  
**SCDOT District:** 3

**Area Type:** Suburban  
**AADT:** 22,800 vehicles per day  
**Number of Lanes:** 6 + TWLTL  
**Speed Limit:** 45 mph  
**Functional Class:** Urban-Principal Arterial

| <i>Crash Summary</i> | Fatal (K) | Incapacitating Injury (A) | All Others | Total |
|----------------------|-----------|---------------------------|------------|-------|
| Pedestrian           | 2         | 2                         | 2          | 6     |
| Bicycle              | 0         | 0                         | 0          | 0     |

## Potential Crash Reduction

Observed Crashes (Before): 1.20 crashes/year  
 Estimated Crashes (After): 0.71 crashes/year  
**Annual Crash Reduction Potential: 41%**

## Crash History (2015 to 2019)

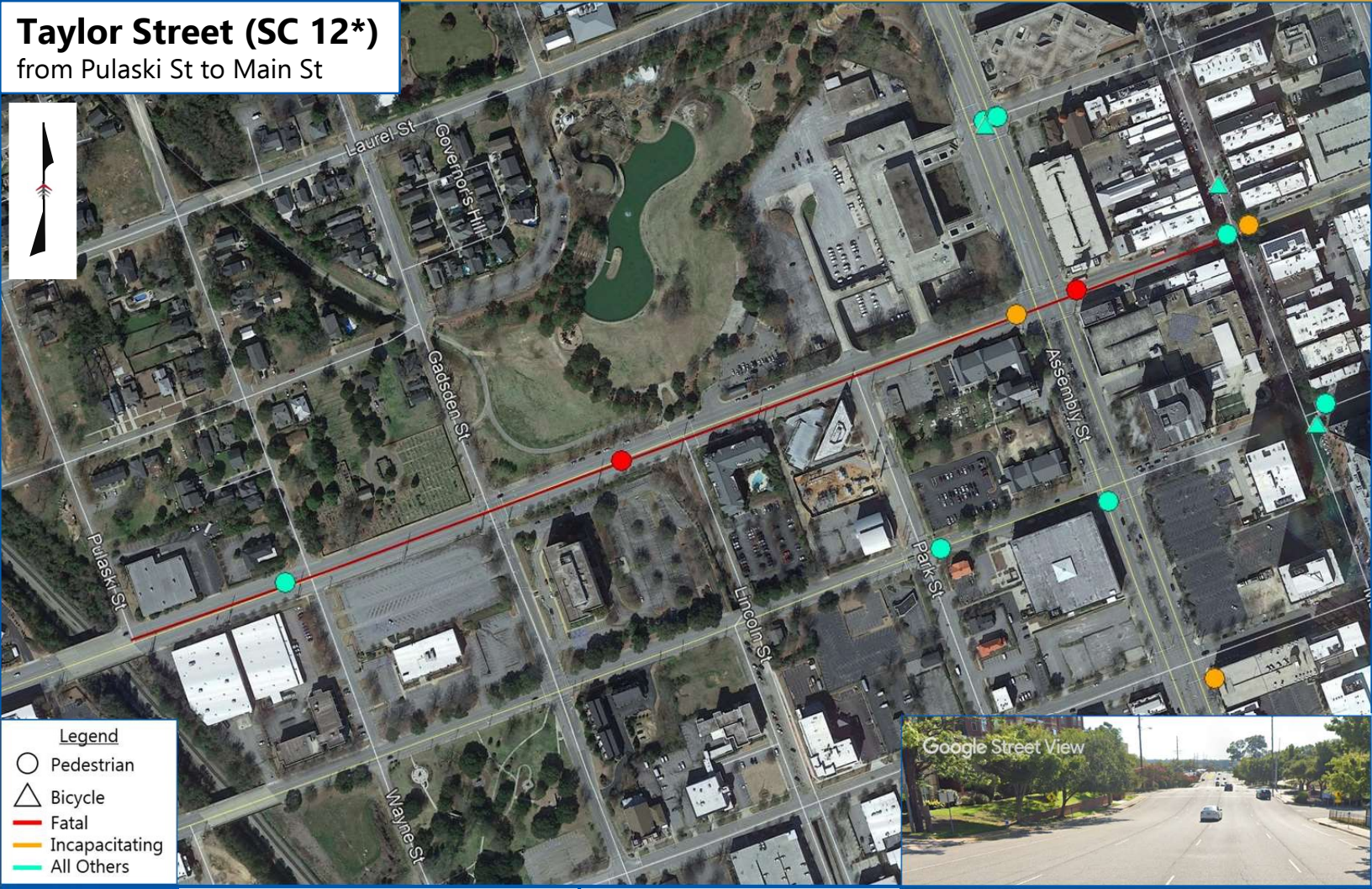
**High-Crash Segment?** Yes  
**High-Risk Segment?** Yes  
**High-Crash Intersections in Segment:** 0  
**Total Pedestrian/Bicycle Crashes:** 6







**Taylor Street (SC 12\*)**  
from Pulaski St to Main St



**Legend**

- Pedestrian
- △ Bicycle
- Fatal
- Incapacitating
- All Others

**Potential Countermeasures**

- In-Street Pedestrian Crossing Sign - ENG P-3
- High-Visibility Crosswalks - ENG P-7
- Curb Extension - ENG P-9
- Pedestrian/Bicycle Safety Classes - ED-4
- Police Enforcement - ENF-3

**Location Summary**

**Primary Route:** SC 12  
**Segment Length:** 3,190 feet  
**County:** Richland  
**Jurisdiction:** COATS MPO, City of Columbia  
**SCDOT District:** 1

**Area Type:** Urban  
**AADT:** 12,500 vehicles per day  
**Number of Lanes:** 6  
**Speed Limit:** 35 mph  
**Functional Class:** Urban-Principal Arterial

\*SC 12 Couplet MP 0.00-0.397; SC 12 Mainline from MP 1.13-1.336

| <i>Crash Summary</i> | Fatal (K) | Incapacitating Injury (A) | All Others | Total |
|----------------------|-----------|---------------------------|------------|-------|
| Pedestrian           | 2         | 2                         | 2          | 6     |
| Bicycle              | 0         | 0                         | 0          | 0     |

**Potential Crash Reduction**

Observed Crashes (Before): 1.20 crashes/year  
 Estimated Crashes (After): 0.88 crashes/year  
**Annual Crash Reduction Potential: 27%**

**Crash History (2015 to 2019)**

**High-Crash Segment?** Yes  
**High-Risk Segment?** No  
**High-Crash Intersections in Segment:** 0  
**Total Pedestrian/Bicycle Crashes:** 6







# Kings Highway (US 17 MPT 22.135-22.711)

from Veterans Hwy to Briarcliff Dr



**Legend**

- Pedestrian
- △ Bicycle
- Fatal
- Incapacitating
- All Others

## Potential Countermeasures

- Pedestrian Refuge Island - ENG P-6
- High-Visibility Crosswalks - ENG P-7
- Leading Pedestrian Interval - ENG IN-4
- Raised Median - ENG R-2
- Pedestrian/Bicycle Safety Classes - ED-4
- Police Enforcement - ENF-3

## Location Summary

**Primary Route:** US 17  
**Segment Length:** 3,090 feet  
**County:** Horry  
**Jurisdiction:** GSATS MPO, Horry County  
**SCDOT District:** 5

**Area Type:** Urban  
**AADT:** 55,800 vehicles per day  
**Number of Lanes:** 7  
**Speed Limit:** 40 mph  
**Functional Class:** Urban-Principal Arterial

| <i>Crash Summary</i> | Fatal (K) | Incapacitating Injury (A) | All Others | Total |
|----------------------|-----------|---------------------------|------------|-------|
| Pedestrian           | 1         | 1                         | 3          | 5     |
| Bicycle              | 0         | 1                         | 0          | 1     |

## Potential Crash Reduction

Observed Crashes (Before): 1.20 crashes/year  
 Estimated Crashes (After): 0.65 crashes/year  
**Annual Crash Reduction Potential: 46%**

## Crash History (2015 to 2019)

**High-Crash Segment?** Yes  
**High-Risk Segment?** Yes  
**High-Crash Intersections in Segment:** 0  
**Total Pedestrian/Bicycle Crashes:** 6

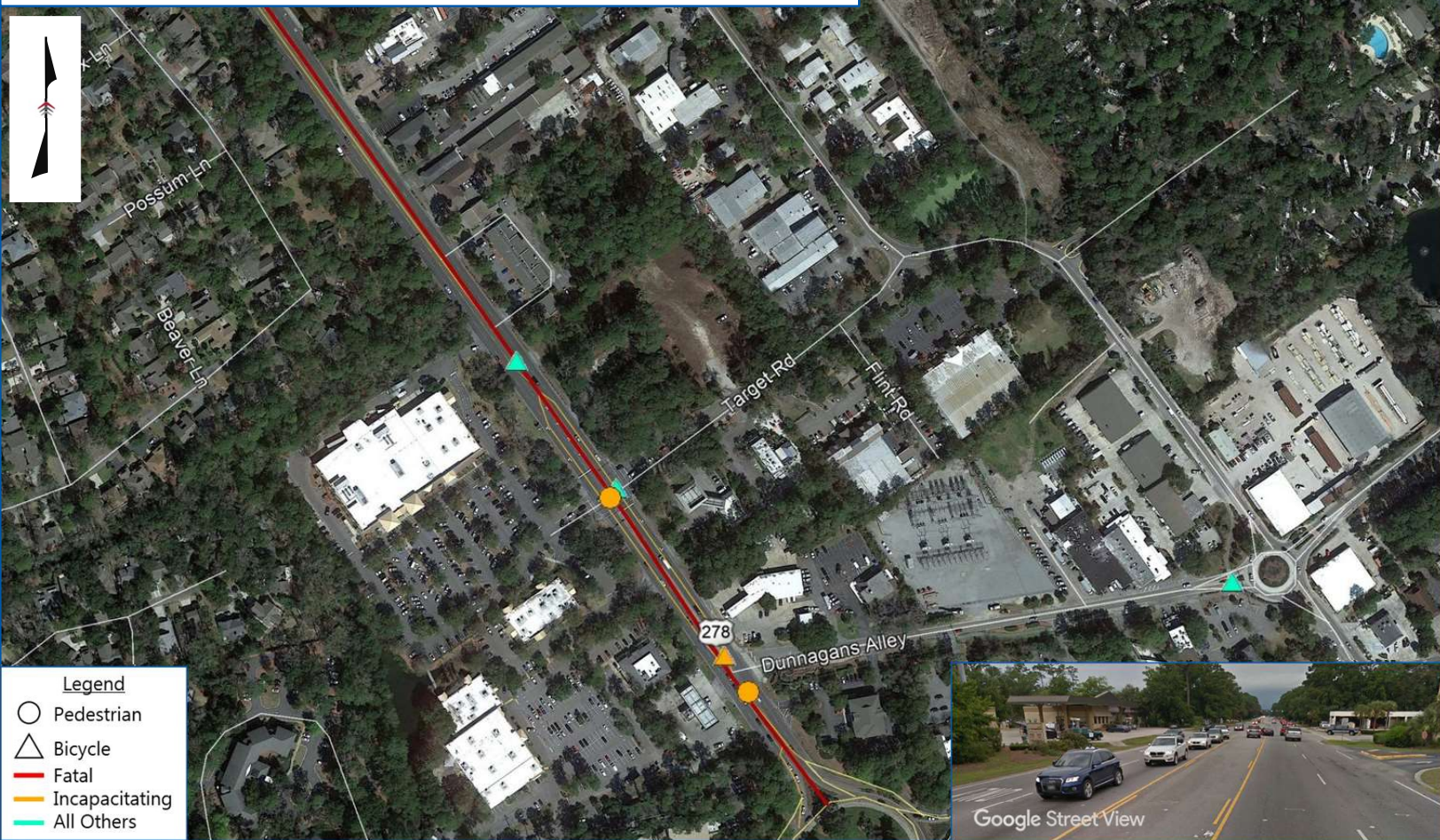






# Palmetto Bay Road (US 278 MPT 20.15-20.71)

from Archer Rd to William Hilton Pkwy



**Legend**

- Pedestrian
- Bicycle
- Fatal
- Incapacitating
- All Others

## Potential Countermeasures

- High-Visibility Crosswalks - ENG P-7
- Bicycle Signage and Pavement Markings – ENG B-1
- Leading Pedestrian Interval - ENG IN-4
- Raised Median - ENG R-2
- Sidewalks - ENG R-4
- Driveway Improvements - ENG R-7
- Access Management - ENG R-8
- Pedestrian/Bicycle Safety Classes - ED-4
- Police Enforcement - ENF-3

## Potential Crash Reduction

Observed Crashes (Before): 1.20 crashes/year  
 Estimated Crashes (After): 0.76 crashes/year  
**Annual Crash Reduction Potential: 37%**

## Location Summary

**Primary Route:** US 278  
**Segment Length:** 2,240 feet  
**County:** Beaufort  
**Jurisdiction:** LATS MPO, Town of Hilton Head  
**SCDOT District:** 6

**Area Type:** Urban  
**AADT:** 26,300 vehicles per day  
**Number of Lanes:** 4 + TWLTL  
**Speed Limit:** 35 mph  
**Functional Class:** Urban-Principal Arterial

| <i>Crash Summary</i> | Fatal (K) | Incapacitating Injury (A) | All Others | Total |
|----------------------|-----------|---------------------------|------------|-------|
| Pedestrian           | 0         | 2                         | 1          | 3     |
| Bicycle              | 0         | 1                         | 2          | 3     |

## Crash History (2015 to 2019)

**High-Crash Segment?** Yes  
**High-Risk Segment?** Yes  
**High-Crash Intersections in Segment:** 0  
**Total Pedestrian/Bicycle Crashes:** 6

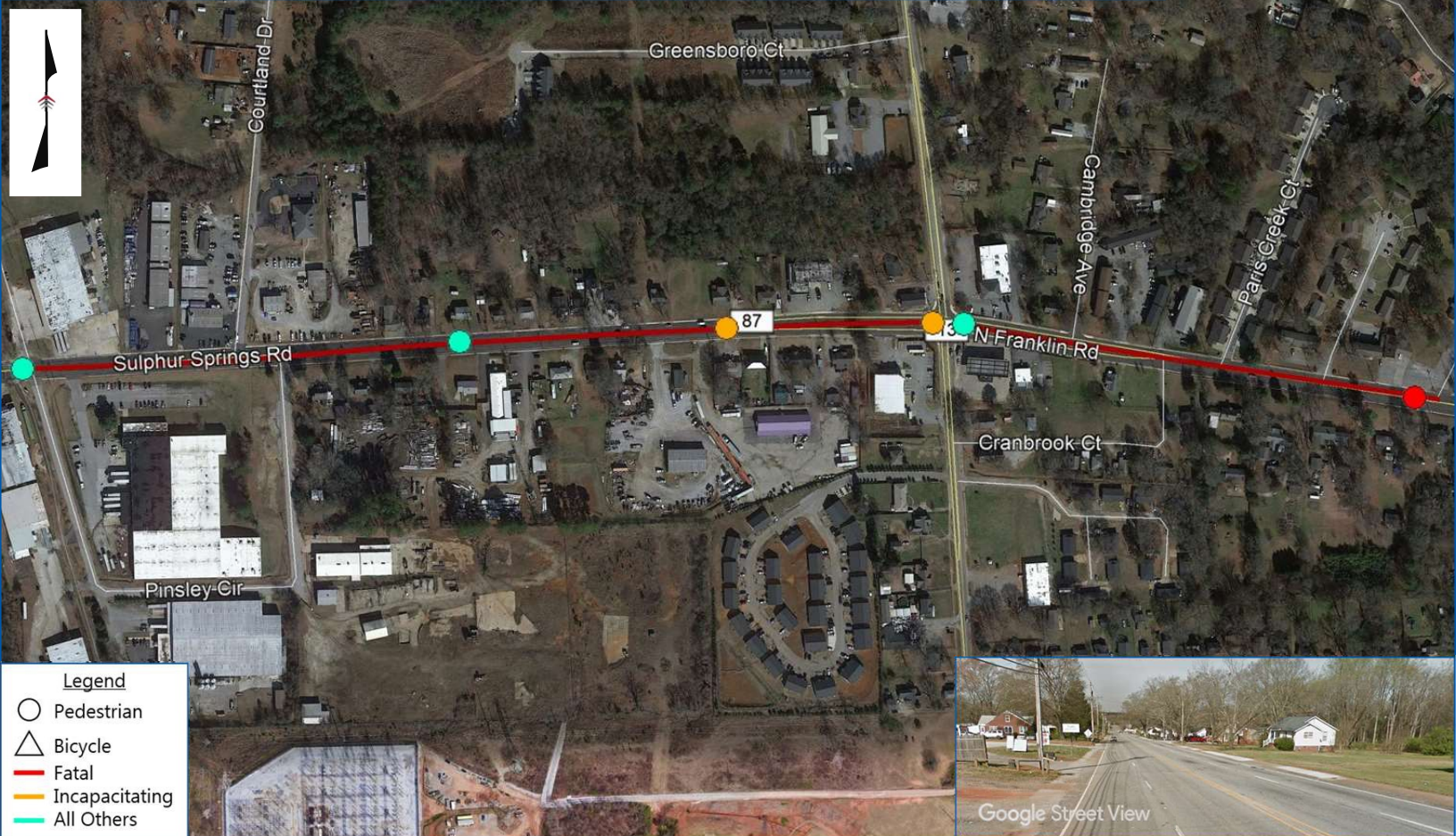






# Sulphur Springs Road / N Franklin Rd\* (S-87 MPT 2.574-3.291)

from Pinsley Cir to Montis Dr



## Potential Countermeasures

- High-Visibility Crosswalks - ENG P-7
- Leading Pedestrian Interval - ENG IN-4
- Roadway Lighting and Illumination - ENG R-1
- Driveway Improvements - ENG R-7
- Access Management - ENG R-8
- Road Diet/Lane Reduction - ENG R-10
- Pedestrian/Bicycle Safety Classes - ED-4
- Police Enforcement - ENF-3
- High-Visibility Crosswalks - ENG P-7

## Potential Crash Reduction

Observed Crashes (Before): 1.20 crashes/year  
 Estimated Crashes (After): 0.63 crashes/year  
**Annual Crash Reduction Potential: 48%**

## Location Summary

**Primary Route:** S-87  
**Segment Length:** 3,810 feet  
**County:** Greenville  
**Jurisdiction:** GPATS MPO, Greenville County  
**SCDOT District:** 3

**Area Type:** Suburban  
**AADT:** 10,800 vehicles per day  
**Number of Lanes:** 4  
**Speed Limit:** 40 mph  
**Functional Class:** Urban-Major Collector

\*Sulphur Springs Rd changes to N. Franklin Rd at MPT 3.04

| <i>Crash Summary</i> | Fatal (K) | Incapacitating Injury (A) | All Others | Total |
|----------------------|-----------|---------------------------|------------|-------|
| Pedestrian           | 1         | 2                         | 3          | 6     |
| Bicycle              | 0         | 0                         | 0          | 0     |

## Crash History (2015 to 2019)

**High-Crash Segment?** Yes  
**High-Risk Segment?** No  
**High-Crash Intersections in Segment:** 0  
**Total Pedestrian/Bicycle Crashes:** 6







# Rhett Avenue (S-60 MPT 2.697-3.124)

from Wright St to Bently Dr



**Legend**

- Pedestrian
- △ Bicycle
- Fatal
- Incapacitating
- All Others

## Potential Countermeasures

- Pedestrian Refuge Island - ENG P-6
- High-Visibility Crosswalks - ENG P-7
- Leading Pedestrian Interval - ENG IN-4
- Roadway Lighting and Illumination - ENG R-1
- Raised Median - ENG R-2
- Landscaping - ENG R-5
- Driveway Improvements - ENG R-7
- Access Management - ENG R-8
- Pedestrian/Bicycle Safety Classes - ED-4
- Police Enforcement - ENF-3

## Location Summary

**Primary Route:** S-60  
**Segment Length:** 2,340 feet  
**County:** Charleston  
**Jurisdiction:** CHATS MPO, City of North Charleston  
**SCDOT District:** 6

**Area Type:** Urban  
**AADT:** 32,800 vehicles per day  
**Number of Lanes:** 4+ TWLTL  
**Speed Limit:** 40 mph  
**Functional Class:** Urban-Minor Arterial

| <i>Crash Summary</i> | Fatal (K) | Incapacitating Injury (A) | All Others | Total |
|----------------------|-----------|---------------------------|------------|-------|
| Pedestrian           | 3         | 1                         | 1          | 5     |
| Bicycle              | 0         | 0                         | 0          | 0     |

## Potential Crash Reduction

Observed Crashes (Before): 1.00 crashes/year  
 Estimated Crashes (After): 0.53 crashes/year  
**Annual Crash Reduction Potential: 47%**

## Crash History (2015 to 2019)

**High-Crash Segment?** Yes  
**High-Risk Segment?** Yes  
**High-Crash Intersections in Segment:** 0  
**Total Pedestrian/Bicycle Crashes:** 5

